MUIR'S HISTORICAL ATLAS ~ MEDIÆVAL AND MODERN ~ ~

G
1030
M84
1952

ROLLINS COLLEGE
LIBRARY

MUIR'S HISTORICAL ATLAS

MEDIÆVAL & MODERN

First Edition 1911
Second Edition 1914
Third Edition 1917
Fourth Edition, Enlarged 1920
Fifth Edition 1923
Sixth Edition, Revised and Greatly Enlarged 1927
Seventh Edition 1947
Eighth Edition 1952

MUIR'S
HISTORICAL ATLAS
MEDIÆVAL & MODERN

Ramsay Muir

EIGHTH EDITION

EDITED BY

GEORGE GOODALL, M.A.

CARTOGRAPHIC EDITOR

AND

R. F. TREHARNE, M.A., PH.D.

PROFESSOR OF HISTORY

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF WALES, ABERYSTWYTH

BARNES AND NOBLE INC.

BOOKSELLERS . PUBLISHERS . FOUNDED 1874

105 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK 3 N Y

30
184
152
912
M953h

PREFACE TO THE SEVENTH EDITION

This atlas remains and will always remain substantially the work of the late Mr. Ramsay Muir. While he never claimed that the atlas was based upon original research at more than a few points, it was his constant aim throughout to select and adapt for teaching purposes the best results of modern historical scholarship. The present editor, one of his former students, was responsible for the detailed editorial work of the Sixth Edition under the inspiring direction of the late Mr. Ramsay Muir and the late Mr. George Philip.

In the present edition opportunity has been taken to correct a number of small mistakes that had inadvertently crept in.

June 1947 GEORGE GOODALL

PREFACE TO THE EIGHTH EDITION

For this edition we have confined ourselves to such revisions of detail as might be made conveniently to the existing plates, leaving to a future edition a more extensive review of the Atlas as a whole. There is as yet no real settlement following upon the Second World War and for the present it seems to us wise to delay the attempt to give a balanced presentation of the events leading up to and arising from that war. When this is done it seems certain to involve some recasting of the present composition of the Atlas unless it is to become of unmanageable proportions.

Even now some sacrifice of content has had to be made and that has been the omission of the Introduction consisting of 68 pages of explanatory text and black and white maps. After careful consideration it was felt that this could best be spared since to some extent the ground is covered in the various histories available.

GEORGE GOODALL
R. F. TREHARNE

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

PREFACE TO THE SIXTH EDITION

This volume is a new, revised, and greatly enlarged edition of an atlas which has been widely used in all the English-speaking countries ever since its original publication in 1911. But the changes which have been introduced are so drastic, and the additions are so great, that it is rather a new book than a new edition of an old book.

A change of format from demy octavo to quarto has doubled the size of the page, and has rendered possible the introduction of a number of large-scale double-page maps in which a degree of detail is given that was out of the question in the old form. The general plan of the atlas has also been completely changed, the maps being grouped in chronological order instead of in four separate sections. Many of the old plates have been reconstructed and re-arranged, and place has thus been found for a great deal of new matter. Every map that survives from the old edition has been thoroughly revised, and many hundreds of new names have been introduced. In addition to all this, the number of plates has been increased by 50 per cent as compared with the original edition. As a result of these improvements, the Editors and Publishers believe that the atlas can challenge comparison with any historical atlas issued at a price within the reach of students.

The Introduction, also, has been completely rewritten and greatly extended. The first four sections (dealing with the Shaping of Europe, the British Isles, the Expansion of Europe, and the British Empire) are by Mr. Ramsay Muir, author of *A Short History of the British Commonwealth*, which is designed as a companion to this work. The fifth section (which deals with the development of the United States) is by Professor R. M. McElroy, Harmsworth Professor of American History in the University of Oxford, who has also supervised the series of maps (now greatly extended) on American History. Finally, great pains have been taken to make the Index as complete and useful as possible. It includes some thirteen thousand references.

The features which distinguished this atlas from its predecessors even in the earlier editions have been carefully preserved and strengthened.

In the first place, an emphasis unusual in historical atlases has been laid upon the physical basis of history by the introduction, for every important area, of at least one physically coloured map; on all maps which are not merely diagrammatic carefully engraved mountain hachures, printed in brown to avoid confusion, are included; and such barriers to intercourse as deserts and marshes are indicated by special symbols. But in the present edition the Editors have endeavoured to go beyond this. In **Plate 2–3,** for example, which endeavours to set forth the background to history, not only deserts and mountains, but the more easily cultivable soils which encouraged settlement, the steppe-areas which bred nomads, and the deciduous and coniferous forest-areas, have all been indicated. In the early world-maps (for the period of exploration) prevalent winds and currents have also been indicated. Thus an attempt has been made, on a scale hitherto unknown in historical atlases, to bring out clearly the physical factors which have governed the movements of peoples and the limits of States.

In the second place, the atlas is not limited to political history. Even in the earlier editions economic history was illustrated not only by special economic maps, but by the indication of trade-routes, wherever appropriate. In the present issue this has been greatly extended; and attention may be directed to the map illustrating mediæval commerce, with its novel and useful indication of the times occupied in transit from various centres by the prevailing methods of communication; or to the set of comparative maps showing the growth of population, the extension of railways, and the development of various natural resources in Europe and America at two different dates. Further illustrations of the resolve not to limit history to politics are provided by the anthropological map (by Professor H. J. Fleure and Mr. E. G. Bowen) with which the volume opens, the linguistic map at the end, and the cultural map on **Plate 27.**

In the third place, this atlas has always been distinguished by the fullness with which it has treated the expansion of European influence or control throughout the non-European world. This feature has been greatly strengthened in the present edition, more especially in the treatment of American history, in which the guidance of Professor McElroy has been of the highest value. The Editors have striven to give to the history of the non-European world, as it has influenced or been influenced by Europe, a fuller and more adequate treatment than has hitherto been afforded in general historical atlases.

RAMSAY MUIR
GEORGE PHILIP

LONDON, May 1927

LIST OF COLOURED PLATES

**Maps marked with an asterisk are coloured physically, the hill-shading being shown in addition*

	PLATE
Europe, showing the Distribution of Cephalic Index and Pigmentation. 1:20,000,000 *By Professor H. J. Fleure and E. G. Bowen*	1
The Realms of Civilisation, c. 200 A.D., and the Natural Conditions affecting their Relations. 1:30,000,000	2–3
The Empire of Asoka, c. 250 B.C. 1:50,000,000	2*a*
Gupta Empire, c. 400 A.D., and Iran. 1:50,000,000	2*b*
*Europe on the Eve of the Barbarian Irruptions, c. 395 A.D.: Physical. 1:25,000,000	4
Roman Empire, showing Prefectures and Dioceses, c. 395. 1:50,000,000	4*a*
*Roman Britain: Physical. 1:3,000,000	5
Britain according to Ptolemy	5*a*
Hadrian's Wall. 1:1,500,000	5*b*
Europe, c. 476 A.D. 1:25,000,000	6*a*
Europe, c. 526 A.D. 1:20,000,000	6*b*
Europe, c. 600 A.D. 1:25,000,000	7*a*
Europe, c. 650 A.D. 1:25,000,000	7*b*
Mohammedan Dominions in Asia. 1:75,000,000	7*c*
*Italy about 600 A.D.: Physical. 1:5,000,000	8
Rome in the Middle Ages. 1:100,000	8*a*
Papal Lands about 800 A.D. 1:8,000,000	8*b*
The Conquests of Islam. 1:30,000,000	9
Irak, Syria, and Mesopotamia. 1:15,000,000	9*a*
The Disintegration of Islam under the Abbasids. 1:100,000,000	9*b*
Baghdad	9*c*
*The British Isles and their Teutonic Invaders: Physical. 1:8,000,000	10
The English Conquest of Britain. 1:6,000,000	11*a*
England in the VIIIth Century. 1:6,000,000	11*b*
England at the Treaty of Wedmore or Chippenham. 1:6,000,000	11*c*
England under Edward the Confessor, c. 1045. 1:6,000,000	11*d*
*Europe and Western Asia in the Age of Charlemagne: Physical. 1:20,000,000	12–13
Partition of Verdun, 843, and Treaty of Mersen, 870. 1:20,000,000	12*a*
Frankish Empire under the Merovingians and Early Carolingians. 1:20,000,000	12*b*
Races of Western and Central Europe, c. 800. 1:40,000,000	12*c*
Europe, c. 900 A.D. 1:20,000,000	14
*Germany about the Year 962 A.D.: Physical. 1:5,000,000	15
*France and Burgundy, showing the Feudal Lordships about the Year 1032 A.D.: Physical. 1:5,000,000	16
England and her Invaders in the XIth Century. 1:8,000,000	17
England according to the Domesday Survey, 1086. 1:2,500,000	18
*Scotland in the XIth Century: Physical. 1:2,000,000	19
Ecclesiastical Scotland, c. 1500. 1:8,000,000	19*a*
*Ireland before the English Invasion: Physical. 1:2,000,000	20
Ecclesiastical Ireland, c. 1500. 1:8,000,000	20*a*
Europe at the Time of the First Crusade, c. 1100 A.D. 1:20,000,000	21
The Angevin Empire. 1:6,000,000	22
France at the Peace of Brétigny, 1360. 1:9,000,000	22*a*
Second and Third Crusades. 1:20,000,000	23*a*
Fourth and Later Crusades. 1:20,000,000	23*b*
The Latin States in Syria. 1:5,000,000	23*c*
Jerusalem during the Crusades. 1:25,000	23*d*
Constantinople. 1:200,000	23*e*
Western and Central Europe in the First Half of the XIIIth Century. 1:6,000,000	24–25
Growth of the French Monarchy from Philip Augustus to the Hundred Years' War. 1:9,000,000	25*a*
Germany under Frederick Barbarossa. 1:12,000,000	25*b*
Eastern Europe, c. 1250. 1:15,000,000	26
Western and Central Europe, c. 1500: Ecclesiastical Provinces and Mediæval Universities. 1:10,000,000	27
Suburbicarian District of Rome. 1:5,000,000	27*a*
Italy in the Xth Century and up to the Norman Conquest. 1:10,000,000	28*a*
Italy in the XIIth and XIIIth Centuries. 1:8,000,000	28*b*
Iberian Peninsula at the Beginning of the XIIth Century. 1:10,000,000	28*c*
Iberian Peninsula from 1257 to 1492. 1:10,000,000	28*d*
Europe, c. 1360. 1:20,000,000	29
*Asia under the Mongols, showing the Mediæval Highways of Commerce: Physical. 1:30,000,000	30–31
India at the beginning of the XVIIth Century. 1:30,000,000	30*a*
Europe: Mediæval Commerce. 1:20,000,000	32
The Baltic Lands and Hanseatic League, XIVth, XVth, XVIth Centuries. 1:10,000,000	33
Mediæval England and Wales, c. 1399. 1:2,500,000	34
London. 1:75,000	34*a*
Wales and The Marches in the XIIIth Century. 1:2,500,000	35*a*
The Scottish Borders. 1:2,500,000	35*b*
An English Village Community (Hitchin)	35*c*
A Mediæval Walled Town in Relation to its Fields (Leicester)	35*d*

	PLATE
A Mediæval Walled Town with Castle, on Basis of Roman Fort (Chester)	35*e*
XIIIth-Century Concentric Castle (Beaumaris)	35*f*
Chateau Gaillard (XIIth Century)	35*g*
Monastic Buildings (Beaulieu Abbey)	35*h*
Western and Central Europe in the Second Half of the XVth Century. 1:6,000,000	36–37
The German Circles in the XVIth Century. 1:12,000,000	37*a*
France in 1429. 1:9,000,000	37*b*
*The Alpine Barrier and the Neighbouring Battlefields: Physical. 1:5,000,000	38*a*
Growth of the Swiss Confederation. 1:2,000,000	38*b*
Italy during the Renascence in the XVth and Early XVIth Centuries. 1:5,000,000	39*a*
Italy in the XVIIth and XVIIIth Centuries. 1:10,000,000	39*b*
Italy in the XIXth Century. 1:10,000,000	39*c*
Growth of Venice. 1:5,000,000	39*d*
Growth of Florence. 1:5,000,000	39*e*
Growth of the Habsburg Dominions to 1914. 1:10,000,000	40*a*
Growth of the Ottoman Empire. 1:20,000,000	40*b*
Algiers and Tunis. 1:30,000,000	40*c*
Europe in 1519. 1:15,000,000	41
The World in 1490. 1:180,000,000	42*a*
The World according to Ptolemy, 150	42*b*
The World according to Edrisi, 1154	42*c*
The World according to Fra Mauro, 1459	42*d*
The World at the Treaty of Saragossa, 1529. 1:180,000,000	43*a*
The World according to Behaim, 1492	43*b*
The World according to Schöner, 1523	43*c*
Ecclesiastical England to the Time of Henry VIII. 1:3,000,000	44
English Dioceses in the Anglo-Saxon Period, c. 800. 1:9,000,000	44*a*
Scotland in the XVIth and XVIIth Centuries, showing the principal Clans and Families. 1:3,000,000	45*a*
Ireland before the Tudor Conquest, showing the principal Families and Clans. 1:3,000,000	45*b*
The English Plantation of Ireland in the XVIth and XVIIth Centuries. 1:8,000,000	45*c*
Western and Central Europe during the Wars of Religion, 1555–1648. 1:6,000,000	46–47
Religions of Central Europe, c. 1618. 1:18,000,000	47*a*
Alsace-Lorraine during the Thirty Years' War. 1:3,000,000	47*b*
Ernestine and Albertine Lands in Saxony. 1:3,500,000	47*c*
Portuguese Trade Empire in the Far East, c. 1580. 1:50,000,000	48*a*
South America, c. 1650. 1:50,000,000	48*b*
The World, 1588–1650. 1:180,000,000	49*a*
The World according to Mercator, 1587	49*b*
Australia according to Tasman, 1643	49*c*
*West Indies and Central America, showing the dates of the principal European Settlements: Physical. 1:25,000,000	50*a*
Political Distribution in 1650. 1:50,000,000	50*b*
Political Distribution in 1763. 1:50,000,000	50*c*
Political Distribution in 1855. 1:50,000,000	50*d*
*Exploration of North America: Physical. 1:35,000,000	51
Early Colonisation of North America, 1607–89. 1:10,000,000	52*a*
New England and the Middle Colonies, 1620–50. 1:5,000,000	52*b*
The Netherlands in the XVIIth Century, showing also the principal Battlefields. 1:2,500,000	53*a*
Campaign of Waterloo. 1:1,000,000	53*b*
The Netherlands: Political Distribution in the later Middle Ages, c. 1300. 1:5,000,000	53*c*
England during the Civil War, 1642–3. 1:4,000,000	54*a*
England during the Civil War, 1644–5. 1:4,000,000	54*b*
Europe after the Peace of Westphalia, 1648. 1:15,000,000	55
Central and Eastern Europe in 1667. 1:12,000,000	56
Central and Eastern Europe in 1795. 1:12,000,000	57
Scotland since the Restoration. 1:3,000,000	58*a*
Ireland since the XVIIth Century. 1:3,000,000	58*b*
The Cromwellian Settlement in Ireland. 1:8,000,000	58*c*
The Young Pretender's Route in England. 1:6,000,000	58*d*
The World at the Treaties of Utrecht, 1713–15. 1:180,000,000	59*a*
The Search for the North West Passage. 1:40,000,000	59*b*
The Native Kingdoms of the Moluccas. 1:2,500,000	59*c*
The Moluccas or Spice Islands. 1:20,000,000	59*d*
France and Western Germany, 1660–1789. 1:6,000,000	60*a*
Corsica. 1:6,000,000	60*b*
Paris at the Time of the French Revolution. 1:50,000	60*c*
Europe in 1740. 1:15,000,000	61
The Narrow Seas to illustrate British Naval Wars. 1:6,000,000	62*a*
The North Atlantic. 1:50,000,000	62*b*
*North America, 1689–1783: Physical. 1:10,000,000	63
Quebec. 1:250,000	63*a*
Boston. 1:1,000,000	63*b*
The World at the Treaty of Paris, 1763. 1:180,000,000	64*a*
The World according to Homan, 1716	64*b*
The World according to d'Anville, 1761	64*c*
India in the Time of Clive and Warren Hastings. 1:20,000,000	65*a*
Calcutta and the adjacent Districts or Zemindaries. 1:10,000,000	65*b*
India in 1805. 1:20,000,000	65*c*
Neighbourhood of Madras. 1:10,000,000	65*d*
*North America in the Era of Conflict, 1750–83: Physical. 1:5,000,000	66
West and South, 1778–81. 1:20,000,000	66*a*
The Growth of Brandenburg-Prussia, 1440–1807. 1:6,000,000	67*a*
The Growth of Prussia, 1807–66. 1:6,000,000	67*b*
Growth of the Russian Empire in Europe up to 1914. 1:20,000,000	68

	PLATE
The Siege of Sevastopol. 1:250,000	68*a*
Field of Operations in the Crimean War. 1:2,500,000	68*b*
Partitions of Poland. 1:15,000,000	68*c*
Europe under Napoleon, 1810. 1:15,000,000	69
*The Iberian Peninsula at the Time of the Peninsular War: Physical. 1:5,000,000	70
Strait of Gibraltar. 1:2,500,000	70*a*
Lines of Torres Vedras. 1:1,000,000	70*b*
Europe after the Congress of Vienna, 1815. 1:20,000,000	71
Reconstruction of Germany by Napoleon. 1:10,000,000	72*a*, 72*b*
The German Confederation. 1:12,000,000	72*c*
Growth of the German Zollverein. 1:12,000,000	72*d*
German Empire, 1871. 1:20,000,000	72*e*
Schleswig-Holstein, 1864. 1:5,000,000	72*f*
Principal English Crown Grants, 1606–65. 1:25,000,000	73*a*
United States, 1783–1803. 1:25,000,000	73*b*
United States, 1803–30. 1:30,000,000	73*c*
United States, Slavery and Emancipation, 1787–1865. 1:30,000,000	73*d*
England before the Industrial Revolution, c. 1701. 1:4,000,000	74*a*
England after the Industrial Revolution, 1911. 1:4,000,000	74*b*
United Kingdom, Parliamentary Representation before and after 1832. 1:4,500,000	75
*South America in the XIXth Century: Physical. 1:30,000,000	76
North West South America. Conflicting territorial claims. 1:40,000,000	76*a*
Venezuela Boundary. 1:24,000,000	76*b*
The World in 1830. 1:180,000,000	77*a*
Arctic Exploration. 1:100,000,000	77*b*
Antarctic Exploration. 1:100,000,000	77*c*
Napoleonic Campaigns, 1796–1801. 1:5,000,000	77*d*
The Growth of the United States and British North America. 1:20,000,000	78–79
Alaska. 1:30,000,000	79*a*
Alaska Boundary Dispute. 1:10,000,000	79*b*
The Campaigns of 1812–14. 1:10,000,000	79*c*
Niagara Frontier. 1:1,000,000	79*d*
North East Boundary Dispute. 1:8,000,000	79*e*
Jackson's Campaign, 1813–18	79*f*
India in 1858. 1:15,000,000	80
Partition of Bengal. 1:25,000,000	80*a*
Ceylon. 1:15,000,000	80*b*
South Eastern United States to illustrate the Civil War. 1:10,000,000	81*a*
Sherman's March. 1:7,500,000	81*b*
The Eastern Field of the Civil War. 1:2,500,000	81*c*

	PLATE
The European Powers in Asia up to the Outbreak of the Great War. 1:40,000,000	82–83
European and American Partition of the Pacific. 1:100,000,000	83*a*
Hawaii. 1:15,000,000	83*b*
Philippine Islands. 1:20,000,000	83*c*
Samoa. 1:15,000,000	83*d*
Fiji Islands. 1:15,000,000	83*e*
Singapore. 1:15,000,000	83*f*
The World after the Congress of Berlin, 1878. 1:180,000,000	84*a*
Franco-German War, 1870–71. 1:5,000,000	84*b*
Russo-Japanese War. 1:5,000,000	84*c*
Europe after the Congress of Berlin. 1:20,000,000	85
*Balkan Peninsula, 1800–1914: Physical. 1:6,000,000	86*a*
The Slavonic and Bulgarian Powers in the Balkan Peninsula, 800–1400. 1:20,000,000	86*b*
Crete. 1:6,000,000	86*c*
Exploration and Settlement of Australasia. 1:30,000,000	87
New Zealand. 1:20,000,000	87*a*
Exploration and Partition of Africa. 1:40,000,000	88*a*
Egypt and the Nile Valley. 1:16,000,000	88*b*
*South Africa, showing Growth of British Power during the XIXth Century: Physical. 1:20,000,000	89*a*
South Africa before and after the Great Trek. 1:10,000,000	89*b*
West Africa to 1914. 1:20,000,000	89*c*
*Natal and Zululand for the Boer and Zulu Wars: Physical. 1:4,000,000	89*d*
Growth of Industrialism in Europe and the United States between 1860 and 1927. 1:20,000,000	90–91
Europe, 1860. 1:20,000,000	90*a*
Europe, 1927. 1:20,000,000	90*b*
United States, 1860. 1:20,000,000	91*c*
United States, 1927. 1:20,000,000	91*d*
The World at the Outbreak of the Great War, 1914. 1:180,000,000	92
The Western Front. 1:3,000,000	92*a*, 92*b*
Europe on the Eve of the Great War, 1914. 1:20,000,000	93
Europe in 1926: Linguistic Divisions and Political Frontiers. 1:12,000,000	94–95
West Asiatic Mandates. 1:18,000,000	95*a*
The World according to the Peace Treaties of 1919–26	96
The Salonica Front. 1:4,500,000	96*a*
The Italian Front, 1915–18. 1:3,000,000	96*b*
Asiatic Fronts. 1:15,000,000	96*c*
The Dardanelles. 1:2,000,000	96*d*

COMPLETE INDEX

CLASSIFIED LIST OF MAPS AND SUBJECTS

PLATE

Abbasid Caliphate 12–13, 14
Abbasids, Disintegration of Islam under the . . 9*b*
Afghan Empire 30–31
Africa, Exploration and Partition of 88*a*
Alaska 79*a*
  Boundary Dispute 79*b*
Albertine Lands in Saxony 47*c*
Albigensian Crusade 24
Algeria 29, 93, 94
Algiers 40*c*
Alpine Barrier and the Neighbouring Battlefields 38*a*
Alsace-Lorraine, Thirty Years' War 47*b*
America, Central – Physical 50*a*
  Political Distribution 50*b*, 50*c*, 50*d*
America, North, 1689–1783 63
  British, Growth of 78–79
  Early Colonisation of 52*a*
  English Crown Grants, 1606–65 . . . . 73*a*
  Exploration of – Physical 51
  in the Era of Conflict 66
America, South, c. 1650 . . . . . 48*b*
  in the XIXth Century – Physical 76
  North West, Conflicting Territorial Claims . 76*a*
American Explorers' Routes 51
  Independence, War of 66
  Indians in North America 52*a*, 63
Angevin Empire 22
Anglo-Saxon England 11*a*
Anjou 16, 17, 22, 24, 25*a*, 36, 46
Antarctic Exploration 77*c*
Appanages in France 24, 36
Aquitaine 16, 21, 22, 29
Aragon 21, 28, 29, 36
  Kingdom of 28*d*, 36
Archbishoprics in Baltic Lands 33
  in England at Domesday Survey 18
  in England to Henry VIII 44
  in Ireland in XIth Century 20
  in Ireland, c. 1500 . . . . . 20*a*
  in Ireland, since XVIIth Century 58*b*
  in Scotland, c. 1500 . . . . . 19*a*
  in Western and Central Europe, c. 1500 . . 27
Arctic Exploration 77*b*
Arelate, Kingdom of 15, 16
Arles, Kingdom of 24, 25*b*
Armenia, Kingdom of 23, 26
Ascanians, Lands of the 25*b*

PLATE

Asia, European Powers in the XIXth Century, in 82–83
  under the Mongols 30–31
  Western, in the Age of Charlemagne . . 13
Asiatic Fronts in the Great War 96*c*
Australia 77*a*, 83*a*, 84*a*, 92, 96
  according to Tasman 49*c*
  Exploration and Settlement 87
Austria 21, 55, 56, 57, 61, 72, 94
  Archduchy of 40*a*, 47
  Duchy of 25, 25*b*, 37
  March of 15
Austria-Hungary 93
Austrian Empire 39*c*, 69, 71, 72*b*, 85
  Netherlands 40*a*, 60, 61
Avar Kingdom 7*b*
Ayubites, Empire of 23*a*, 23*b*
Aztec Kingdom 42*a*
Baghdad 9*c*
Balkan Peninsula in the XIXth Century – Physical 86*a*
  Slavonic and Bulgarian Powers in the . . 86*b*
Baltic Lands and Hanseatic League, XIVth, XVth, XVIth Centuries 33
  States 68, 94–95
Barbarian Irruptions into Europe 4
Barrier Fortresses in Netherlands 53*a*, 60
Batavian Republic 57, 72*a*
Battlefields in Netherlands 53*a*
  in South Germany and Lombardy . . . 38*a*
Bavaria 21, 56, 57, 60
  Duchy of . . . 15, 24, 25, 25*b*, 36, 37, 47, 72
  Kingdom of 72*c*
Beaumaris Castle 35
Behaim, World according to 43*b*
Belgian Colonial Possessions 88*a*, 92, 96
  Congo 88
Belgium 85, 93, 94
Bengal, Partition of 80*a*
Berlin Congress, Europe after the 8*a*
  World after the 84*a*
  Treaty 1878, Balkan Peninsula after the . . 86*a*
Bishoprics in Baltic Lands 33
  in England at Domesday Survey 18
  in England to Henry VIII 44
  in Ireland, c. 1500 . . . . . 20*a*
  in Ireland, XIth Century 20
  in Ireland since XVIIth Century 58*b*
  in Scotland, c. 1500 . . . . . 19*a*

PLATE

Bishoprics in Western and Central Europe, c. 1500 27
Boer War 89*d*
Bohemia . . . 15, 21, 26, 29, 40*a*, 56, 57, 60, 61, 72
  Kingdom of 25, 25*b*, 36–37, 47
  Lands of the House of 29
Boroughs in Mediæval Parliaments 34
Boston Harbour 63*b*
Bourbon, Dominions of the House of . . . 61
  Lands 41
Brandenburg 41, 55, 56, 60, 61, 72
  Electorate of 36–37, 46–47
  March of 24, 25, 25*b*
Brandenburg-Prussia, Growth of 67*a*
Brétigny, France at the Peace of 22*a*
Britain, according to Ptolemy 5*a*
  English Conquest of 11*a*
  Roman – Physical 5
British Colonial Possessions 50, 77*a*, 82–83, 84*a*, 88*a*, 89*c*, 92, 96
  Explorers' Routes 51, 59*b*
  Guiana Boundary 76*b*
  Isles and their Teutonic Invaders 10
  Naval Wars 62*a*, 62*b*
  North America, Growth of . . . 73*b*, 78–79
  Territory in India 65*a*, 65*c*
Brittany 21, 36, 46, 60
  County of 16, 24
  Duchy of 36
Bucharest, Treaty of 86*a*
Bulgaria 40*b*, 56, 57, 61, 86*a*
  Kingdom of 14, 23*b*, 26, 29, 93, 94–95
  Principality of 85, 86*a*
Bulgarian Powers in Balkan Peninsula . . . 86*b*
Burgi and Civitates in England at Domesday Survey 18
Burgundy, County of 15, 16, 24, 40*a*
  Duchy of 16, 21, 22, 24, 36, 46
  Free County of 46
  Kingdom of 15, 16, 21, 25*b*
  Lands of the House of 36–37, 37*b*
  Lower 15, 16
  Upper 15, 16
Byzantine Empire 12, 13, 14, 21
  States 23*b*, 26
Calcutta and adjacent Districts or Zemindaries . 65*b*
Caliphate, Abbasid 12–13, 14
  Fatimite 21
Calmar, Lands of Union of 41
Canada 52*a*, 63, 78–79, 84*a*, 92, 96
Canute, Dominions of 17
Cape Colony 89*b*
Carolina 73*a*
Carolingian Empire, Disintegration of . 12*a*, 12*b*, 14

PLATE

Castile, Kingdom of 21, 28*c*, 28*d*, 29, 36
Castle, Concentric 35
Castles, in England at Domesday Survey . . . 18
  in Mediæval England and Wales 34
Cathay 31
Caucasus 68
Central and Eastern Europe 56, 57
Cephalic Index and Pigmentation in Europe, Distribution of 1
Ceylon 80*b*
Charlemagne, Empire of 12
Château Gaillard 35*g*
China 3
Chinese Empire 84*a*
  Republic 82, 92, 96
  Treaty Ports 82
Chippenham, England at the Treaty of . . . 11*c*
Church Lands 24, 25, 26, 29, 33, 36–37, 39*a*, 39*b*, 39*c*, 41, 46–47, 47*b*, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61
Civil War, England during the 54*a*, 54*b*
  in United States 81
Clans, Irish, in XIth Century 20
  in XVIth and XVIIth Centuries 45*b*
  Scottish, in XVIth and XVIIth Centuries . 45*a*
Clive, India in Time of 65*a*
Collegiate Foundations in England at Domesday Survey 18
Commerce, Highways of Mediæval . 30–31, 32, 33
Constantinople during the Crusades 23
Cordova, Emirate of 14
Corsica at Time of the French Revolution . . 60*b*
Cossack Penetration, Lines of 49*a*, 82
Crete 86*c*
Crimean War, Operations in 68*b*
Cromwellian Settlement in Ireland 58*c*
Crusade, Europe at the Time of the First, c. 1100 A.D. 21
Crusades 23
  Albigensian 24
Czechoslovakia 94–95
Danish Colonial Possessions 50, 77*a*, 84*a*
d'Anville, World according to 64*c*
Dardanelles 96*d*
Denmark 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 25, 29, 41, 46, 55, 56, 57, 61, 69, 72, 85, 93, 94
Dissolution of Monasteries in England . . . 44
Djagatai, Empire of 30–31
Domesday Survey, England according to . . . 18
Dutch Colonial Possessions 48*b*, 49*a*, 50, 59*a*, 64*a*, 77*a*, 82–83, 84*a*, 92, 96
  Territory in India 65*a*
Early Colonisation of North America, 1607–89 . 52*a*
East Roman Empire 12, 13, 14

PLATE

Eastern Empire 21, 23*a*, 23*b*, 29, 30
Eastern Europe, c. 1250 26
Ecclesiastical England, c. 800 . . . . . 44*a*
England to the Time of Henry VIII 44
Fiefs in France 16
Ireland, c. 1500 . . . . . 20*a*
Provinces, Western and Central Europe, c. 1500 27
Regalities and Castellaries in England at Domesday Survey 18
Scotland, c. 1500 . . . . . 19*a*
Edrisi, World according to 42*c*
Edward the Confessor, England under . . . 11*d*, 17
Egypt 85, 88, 93, 96
Electoral States within the Empire . . 36–37, 46–47
Emirate of Cordova 14
of Granada 28*d*, 29
Emirates in Spain, Moorish 28*c*
England . . 21, 29, 41, 46, 55, 61, 69, 71, 85, 90, 93, 94
and her Invaders, XIth Century 17
and Wales, Mediæval, c. 1399 34
Angevin Empire 22
Anglo-Saxon 11*a*
at Domesday Survey, 1086 18
at the Treaty of Wedmore or Chippenham . 11*c*
during the Civil War 54
in the VIIIth Century 11*b*
Industrial Revolution 74
under Edward the Confessor, c. 1045 . . . 11*d*
English Bishoprics to Time of Henry VIII . 44
Colonial Possessions . . . 48*b*, 49*a*, 59*a*, 64*a*
Conquest of Britain 11*a*
Crown Grants in North America, 1606–65 . 73*a*
Dioceses in Anglo-Saxon Period, c. 800 . . 44*a*
Earldoms at Domesday Survey 18
Earldoms under Edward the Confessor . . 11*d*
Plantation of Ireland 45*c*
Possessions in France . . 17, 22, 24, 25*a*, 29, 37*b*
Settlements in North America 52, 63
Shires at Domesday Survey 18
Village Community 35*c*
Ernestine and Albertine Lands in Saxony . . . 47*c*
Este Family, Lands of the 39*a*
Esthonia 95
Europe, c. 476 A.D. 6*a*
c. 526 A.D. 6*b*
c. 600 A.D. 7*a*
c. 650 A.D. 7*b*
c. 900 A.D. 14
c. 1100 A.D. 21
c. 1360 A.D. 29
after the Congress of Berlin, 1878 85
after the Congress of Vienna, 1815 . . . 71
after the Peace of Westphalia, 1648 . . . 55

PLATE

Europe, Central Religions of, c. 1618 . . . 47*a*
Central and Eastern 56, 57
Distribution of Cephalic Index and Pigmentation 1
Eastern, c. 1250 26
Eve of Barbarian Irruptions 4
Great War 93
Growth of Industrialism 90
in 1519 41
in 1740 61
in 1926, Linguistic Divisions and Political Frontiers 94–95
in the Age of Charlemagne – Physical . . 12
Mediæval Commerce 32
Races of, c. 800 A.D. 13*c*
under Napoleon, 1810 69
Western and Central, XIIIth Century . . . 24–25
XVth Century 36–37
c. 1500, Ecclesiastical Provinces and Mediæval Universities 27
Western and Central, Wars of Religion . . 46–47
Exploration, Antarctic 77*c*
Arctic 77*b*
in Australia 87
in United States 78
of North America – Physical 51, 59*b*
Feudal Lordships in France and Burgundy . . 16
Fiefs in France 22, 22*a*, 24, 25*a*, 36
in Germany 24, 25, 25*b*, 36–37, 46–47
Fiji Islands 83*e*
Finland 68, 71, 85, 93, 95
Florence, Growth of 39*e*
Florida 63
Fra Mauro, World according to 42*d*
France and Burgundy, 1032 – Physical . . . 16
and Western Germany, 1660–1789 60
at Peace of Brétigny 22*a*
Empire of 69, 72*b*
in 1429 . . . . . 37*b*
Kingdom of 21, 24, 25*a*, 36, 37*b*, 41, 46, 55, 60, 61, 71
Republic of 57, 72*a*, 85, 93, 94
Franco-German War, 1870–71 . . . . . 84*b*
Franconia 15, 24, 25*b*
Franks, Empire of the 6*b*, 7*a*, 7*b*, 12*b*
Frederick Barbarossa, Germany under . . . 25*b*
French Acquisitions in Netherlands 53*a*
Colonial Possessions 48*b*, 49*a*, 50, 59*a*, 64*a*, 77*a*, 82–83, 84*a*, 88*a*, 89*c*, 92, 96
Ecclesiastical Fiefs 16, 24*a*
Empire under Napoleon 69
Explorers' Routes in N. America 51
Monarchy, Growth of 25*a*
Republic 57, 72*a*, 85, 93, 94
Revolution, France before the 60

PLATE

French Revolution, Paris at Time of the . . . 60*c*
Royal Domain . . 16, 21, 22, 24, 25*a*, 29, 36, 46
Settlements in North America . . . 52*a*, 63
Territory in India 65*a*, 80
Territory in North America 73*b*
Gadsden Purchase 73*d*, 78
Gascony, Duchy of 16, 21, 22, 22*a*, 24, 25*a*
Généralités or Intendances in France, 1789 . . 60
Genoa, Republic of . . . 36, 39*a*, 39*b*, 46, 56, 57, 61
Genoese Dominions 23*b*, 26, 29, 36, 55, 61
German Circles in XVIth Century 37*a*
Colonial Possessions 88*a*, 89*c*
Confederation 71, 72*c*
Duchies 15, 21, 24, 25, 25*b*
Empire 72*e*, 85, 93
Marches 15, 21, 24, 25, 25*b*
Republic 94
Zollverein 72*c*
Germany, about the year 962 A.D. – Physical . . 15
Kingdom of 15, 16, 21, 25, 25*b*
Reconstruction of, by Napoleon . . 72*a* and 72*b*
Western, 1660–1789 60
Gibraltar, Strait of 70*a*
Golden Horde, Khanate of the 26, 29, 30
Gouvernements in France, 1610 46
1789 60
Granada, Emirate of 28*c*, 28*d*, 29
Great War, Europe 93
Western Front 92*a*, 92*b*
World 92
Greece 85, 86, 93, 94–95
Guelf, Lands of the House of 25*b*
Guienne, Duchy of 16, 22*a*, 24, 25*a*, 36
Gustavus Adolphus, March of 46–47
Gwynedd or North Wales, Principality of . . . 35*a*
Habsburg Dominions, Growth of the 40*a*
Habsburgs, Lands of the 29, 36–37, 41, 46–47, 47*b*, 55 56, 57, 60, 61
Hadrian's Wall 5*b*
Han Dominions 3
Hanover 60, 61, 72
Kingdom of 72
Hanseatic League 33
Hawaii 83*b*
Highland Line 45*a*
Hohenzollerns, Lands of the 36–37, 46–47, 56, 57, 60, 61, 67
Holland 93, 94
Holstein 72*f*
Holy Roman Empire 21, 24, 25, 25*b*, 26, 29, 36–37, 41, 46–47, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 72*a*
Homan, World according to 64*b*
Huguenot Centres in France 46

PLATE

Hungary, Kingdom of 21, 25, 25*b*, 26, 29, 37, 40, 41, 47, 55, 56, 57, 61, 71, 72, 94–95
Hyder Ali, Lands of 65*a*
Iberian Peninsula, XIIth Century 28*c*
at Time of the Peninsular War – Physical . 70
from 1257 to 1492 . . . . . 28*d*
Iconium, Seljuk Kingdom of . . 21, 23, *a*, *b*, *c*, 26
Ilkhan Empire 26, 30–31
Imperial Free Cities 36–37, 46–47, 47*b*, 60
Inca Kingdom 42*a*
India 2–3, 77*a*, 82–83, 84*a*
XVIIth Century 30*a*
in 1805 . . . . . 65*c*
in 1858 80
in the Middle Ages 30–31
in the Time of Clive and Warren Hastings . 65*a*
under Asoka 2*a*
under Chandragupta 2*b*
Industrial Revolution, England 74
Industrialism in Europe, Growth of 90
in the United States, Growth of 91
Intendances in France, 1789 60
Irak, Syria, and Mesopotamia 9*a*
Iran 2*b*
Iraq 95*a*
Ireland 21, 29, 41, 55, 61, 69
before the English Invasion 20
before the Tudor Conquest 45*b*
Ecclesiastical, c. 1500 . . . . . 20*a*
English Plantation of 45*c*
since the XVIIth Century 58*b*
The Cromwellian Settlement in 58*c*
under Henry II 22*a*
Irish Clans in XIth Century 20
Free State 58*b*, 94
Islam, Conquests of 9
under the Abbasids, Disintegration of . . 9*b*
Italian Colonial Possessions 88*a*, 92, 96
Front in Great War 96*b*
Italy about 600 A.D.—Physical 8
during the Renascence, XVth and XVIth Centuries 39*a*
in the XVIIth and XVIIIth Centuries . . 39*b*
in the XIXth Century 39*c*
Kingdom of 12, 15, 21, 24–25, 25*b*, 28*a*, 28*b*, 69, 85, 93, 94
Jackson's Campaign in North America . . . 79*f*
Jagellons, Lands of the 33, 37
Japanese Empire 82, 84*a*, 92, 96
Possessions 82–83, 92, 96
Jerusalem during the Crusades 23*d*
Kingdom of 21, 23*b*, 23*c*
Justinian, Europe after the Reign of 7*a*

PLATE

Kublai Khan, Empire of 30–31
Lancaster, Lands of the Duchy of 34
Latin Empire 23*b*, 26
States 23*b*, 26, 29
States in Syria 23*c*
Latvia 94–95
Lay Regalities and Castellaries in England at Domesday Survey 18
Leon, Kingdom of 21, 28*c*
Linguistic Divisions in Europe, 1926 94–95
Lithuania 26, 29, 55, 56, 61, 68, 94–95
Grand Duchy of 33, 47
Lombard Kingdom 8
League 28*b*
Lombardy 24, 39
London Company 73*a*
in the Middle Ages 34*a*
Treaty of 86*a*
Lorraine, Duchy of 24, 36, 46, 47*b*, 61
Lower 24
Upper 24
Lotharingia 12*a*, 14, 21
Duchy of 15, 16
Lower, Duchy of 15, 21, 25*b*
Upper, Duchy of 15, 21, 25*b*
Louisiana 63, 73*b*, 78
Luxemburg, Duchy of 36
Lands of the House of 29
Madras, Neighbourhood of 65*d*
Magyars 14
Maine Boundary Dispute 79*e*
Mameluke Sultanate 29
Marathas, Lands of the 65*a*, 65*c*
Marches in the XIIIth Century 35*a*
Mason and Dixon's Line 63, 81*a*
Matilda, Lands of the Countess 28*a*, 28*b*
Mediæval Commerce, Highways of . . 30–31, 32, 33
Commerce in Europe 32
England and Wales 34
London 34*a*
Parliaments in England 34
Universities in Western and Central Europe . 27
Walled Town 35*d*, 35*e*
Mercator, World according to 49*b*
Merovingian Empire 6*b*, 7*a*, 7*b*, 12*b*
Mersen, Treaty of, 870 . . . . . 12*a*, 14
Mesopotamia 9*a*, 95*a*
Mexico 50
Middle Colonies in North America, 1620–50 . 52*b*
Mogul Empire 30*a*
Moguls, Lands held by the 65*a*
Mohammedan Conquests 9
Dominions in Asia 7*c*

PLATE

Mohammedan Empire 12–13, 14, 21
Moluccas or Spice Islands 59*c*, 59*d*
Monastic Buildings 35*h*
Mongols, in Asia 30–31
in Europe 26
Moravia 15, 21, 40*a*, 56, 57, 61, 72
March of 25, 25*b*
Moravian Empire 14
Morocco 29, 85, 93
Moscow, Principality of 68
Naples, Kingdom of 29, 37, 39*a*, 41, 47
Napoleon, Europe under 69
Reconstruction of Germany, by . . . 72*a*, 72*b*
Napoleonic Campaigns in Italy 77*d*
Narrow Seas 62*a*
Natal and Zululand – Physical 89*d*
Natural Conditions in Euro-Asia, c. 200 . . . 2–3
Navarre 14
Kingdom of . . . 21, 22*a*, 24, 28*c*, 28*d*, 29, 36, 46
Nelson's Track before Trafalgar 62*b*
Netherlands, Austrian 40*a*, 60, 61
in the XVIIth Century 53*a*
in the Middle Ages, c. 1300 . . . . . 53*c*
Kingdom of 71
Spanish 41, 46, 53*a*, 55, 56
New England 52, 73*a*
and Middle Colonies, 1620–50 . . . . . 52*b*
New Guinea, Territory of 87
New Zealand 83*a*, 92, 96
Settlement of 87
Newfoundland 52*a*, 79
Niagara Frontier 79*d*
Nicæa, Empire of 23*b*, 26
Nile Valley 88*b*
Norman Conquest in Italy 28*a*
Families in Ireland 45*b*
Normandy, Duchy of . 16, 17, 21, 22, 22*a*, 24, 25*a*, 36
Normans, Lands conquered by the . . . 21, 28*a*
North America, 1689–1783 63
Campaigns, 1812–14 . . . . . 79*c*
Early Colonisation of 52*a*
English Crown Grants in 73*a*
Exploration of – Physical 51
Growth of British 78–79
in the Era of Conflict 66
Jackson's Campaigns 79*f*
North East Boundary Dispute 79*e*
North Atlantic 62*b*
Northern Ireland 58*b*, 94
Northmen, Discoveries of the 42*a*
North West Passage, Search for the 59*b*
Norway 10, 14, 17, 21, 29, 33, 41, 55, 56, 57, 61, 71, 85, 93, 94

PLATE

Ocean Currents in January 42*a*
July 43*a*
Odoacer, Kingdom of 6*a*
Oregon Country 73*c*, 77*a*, 78
Ostrogothic Kingdom 6*b*
Ottoman Empire 37, 41, 42, 43, 47, 49, 55, 56, 57, 59, 61, 64, 69, 71, 77*a*, 82, 84*a*, 85, 86, 88*a*, 92, 93
Growth of the 40*b*
Turks 29
Pacific, Partition of the 83*a*
Palatinate, Electorate of the . . 36, 46, 55, 56, 57, 60
Pale in Ireland, English 45*b*
Palestine during the Crusades 23*c*
Papal Lands about 800 A.D. 8*b*
States 14, 23*b*, 26, 28*a*, 28*b*, 29, 36–37, 39, 41, 46–47, 55, 56, 57, 61, 71
Papua, Territory of 87
Paris, Treaty of, 1259 . . . . . 22*a*
1763, in North America 63
1763, World after the 64*a*
Parliamentary Representation in United Kingdom 75
Parliaments in Mediæval England 34
Parthian Empire 2–3
Partition of Mersen, 870 . . . . . 12*a*, 14
of Verdun, 843 . . . . . 12*a*
Partitions of Poland 57, 67*a*, 68*c*
Patrimony of St. Peter . . . 25, 28*a*, 28*b*, 36–37, 39
Peace Treaties 1919–26, World according to the . 96
Peninsular War, Iberian Peninsula at 70
Persia 82
Persian Empire 4
Peru, Viceroyalty of 48*b*
Philippine Islands 83*c*
Pigmentation in Europe, Distribution of . . . 1
Places de Sureté in France 46
Plantation of Ireland, English 45*c*
Plymouth Company 73*a*
Poland . 15, 21, 25, 25*b*, 26, 29, 33, 37, 40*a*, 41, 47, 55, 56, 57, 61, 68, 69, 71, 94–95
Pomerania . . 15, 21, 25, 25*b*, 37, 47, 55, 56, 57, 67
Portages in North America 51
Portugal, County of 21, 28*c*
Kingdom of . . . 28*d*, 29, 41, 55, 61, 69, 71, 85
Republic of 93, 94
Portuguese Colonial Empire . . 43*a*, 48*b*, 49*a*, 59*a* 64*a*, 77*a*, 82–83, 84*a*, 88*a*, 89*c*, 92, 96
Trade Empire, c. 1580 . . . . . 48*a*
Provence, County of 24, 25*a*, 29, 36
Marquisate of 24, 25*a*
Provinces in France, 1610 46
in Ireland, XIth Century 20, 22
Prussia 26, 41, 47, 55, 56, 61, 85
East 67

PLATE

Prussia, Growth of 67
Kingdom of 57, 61, 67, 69, 71, 72
South 67*a*
West 37, 67
Ptolemy, Britain according to 5*a*
World according to 42*b*
Quadrilateral Fortresses in Italy 39*c*
Quebec 63*a*
Races in Europe 1
in Western and Central Europe, c. 800 . . 12*c*
Railroads in United States 78–79, 90–91
Realms of Civilisation, c. 200 A.D. 2–3
Reform Act, 1832 75
Religions of Central Europe, c. 1618 . . . . 47*a*
Renascence, Italy during the 39*a*
Revolution, France at the 60
Rhine Confederation 69, 72*b*
Roman Dioceses 4, 4*a*
Ecclesiastical Province 27
Empire, The 2, 4, 4*a*, 6*a*, 6*b*, 7*a*, 7*b*
Prefectures 4, 4*a*
Rome in the Middle Ages 8*a*
Suburbicarian District of 27*a*
Royal Domain in France 16, 21, 22, 24, 25*a*, 29, 36, 46
Rum, Seljuk Kingdom of 21, 23*b*, 26
Rumania 85, 86, 93, 94–95
Russia 41, 55, 56, 57, 61, 68, 71, 85, 86
Grand Duchy of 21
Principality of 14
Russian Empire . . . 59*a*, 64*a*, 69, 77*a*, 84*a*, 92, 93
in Asia, Growth of 82–83
in Europe, Growth of 68
Principalities, c. 1250 26
Socialist Federal Soviet Republic 94–95
States, c. 1360 29
Russo-Japanese War 84*c*
Saladin, Empire of 23*a*
Salonica Front in Great War 96*a*
Samoa 83*d*
San Stefano, Treaty of 86*a*
Saracens – *see* Crusades, Europe 900 A.D., Islam, Mohammedan Empire, Italy, and Spain
Saragossa, World at Treaty of 43*a*
Sardinia, Kingdom of 39*b*, 39*c*, 57, 61, 71
Sassanid Kingdom 2*b*
Savoy, County of 24
Duchy of 36, 39*a*, 41, 47, 55, 61
Saxony 41, 56, 57, 61, 72
Duchy of 15, 21, 24, 25*b*
Electorate of 37, 47, 47*c*, 55
Ernestine and Albertine Lands in 47*c*
Kingdom of 72*c*
Schleswig-Holstein 72*f*

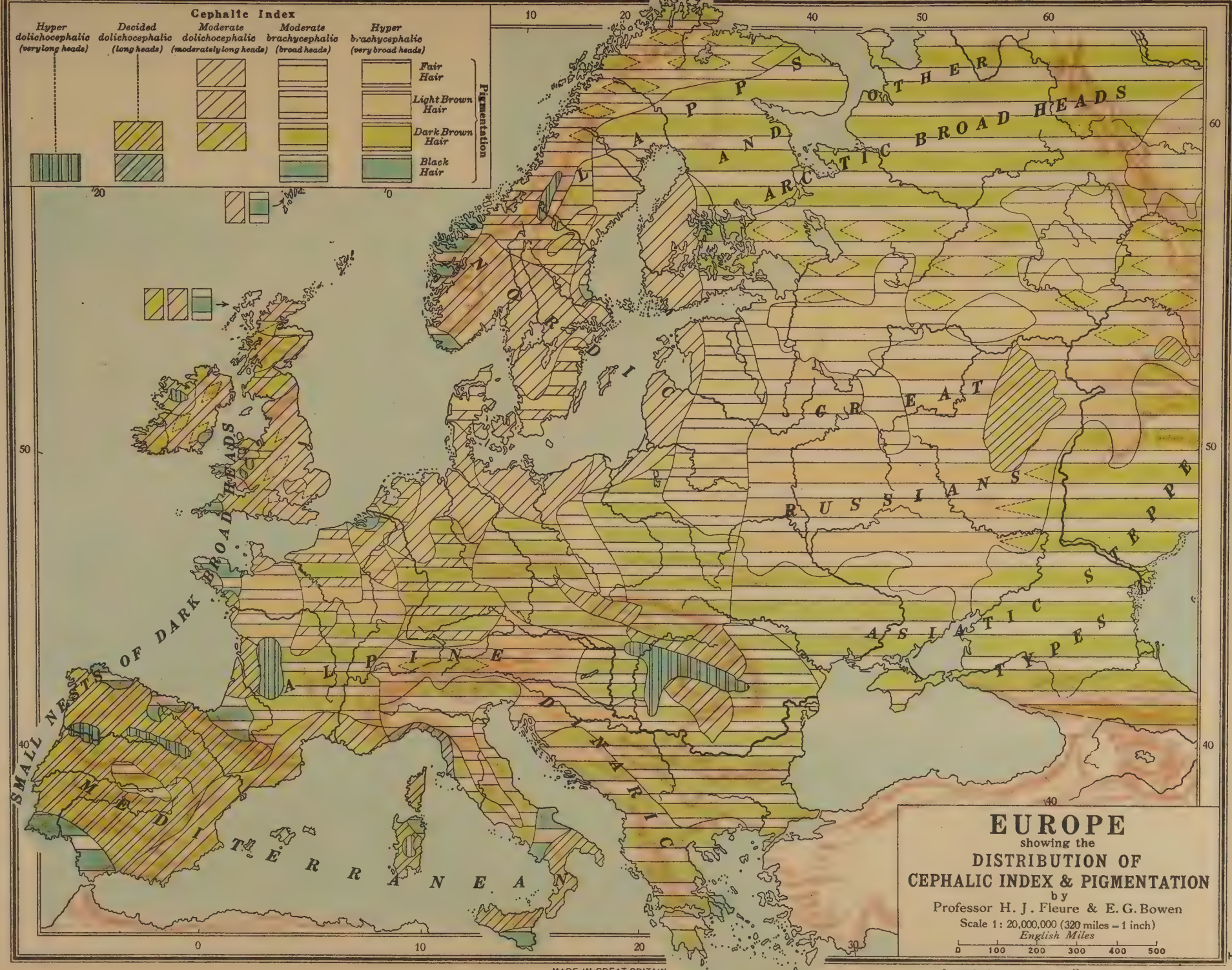
PLATE

Schöner, World according to 43*c*
Scotland 21, 29, 41, 55, 61, 69, 94
Ecclesiastical, c. 1500 . . . . . 19*a*
in the XIth Century 19
in the XVIth and XVIIth Centuries 45*a*
since the Restoration 58*a*
Scottish Borders 35*b*
Shires, c. 1600 . . . . . 45*a*
Seljuk Empire 21, 23*b*
Kingdom of Rum or Iconium 21, 26
Turks 29
Senegambia and Guinea 89*c*
Serbia 93
Servia 85, 86
Sevastopol, Siege of 68*a*
Seven Years' War in America 63, 66
Sherman's March 81*b*
Siberia, Khanate of 30–31
Sicilies, Two, Kingdom of the 23*b*, 25, 39*b*, 39*c*, 55, 56, 57, 61, 71
Sicily, Kingdom of 26, 28*b*, 29, 41
Silesia, Duchy of 25, 25*b*, 37, 40*a*, 47, 56, 57, 61, 67*a*, 72
Singapore 83*f*
Slavery and Emancipation in United States . . 73*d*
Slavonic Powers in Balkan Peninsula 86*b*
Song Empire 31
South Africa – Physical 89*a*
The Great Trek 89*b*
Union of 88*a*, 92, 96
South America, c. 1650 . . . . . 48*b*
XIXth Century – Physical 76
North-West 76*a*
Spain, Kingdom of . . . 41, 55, 61, 69, 71, 85, 93, 94
Spanish Colonial Empire 43*a*, 48*b*, 49*a*, 50, 59*a*, 64*a*, 77*a*, 84*a*, 88*a*, 92, 96
Explorers' Routes in N. America 51
Netherlands 41, 46, 55, 56
Settlements in North America 63
Territory in North America 73*b*
Spice Islands 59*c*, 59*d*
Staufen, Lands of the House of 25*b*
Stephen Dushan, Dominions of 29
Suburbicarian District of Rome 27*a*
Swabia 15, 24, 25*b*
Sweden 14, 21, 26, 29, 33, 41, 56, 57, 61, 69, 71, 85, 93, 94
Swedish Colonial Possessions 50, 52*b*
Swiss Confederation 36–37, 41, 46, 56, 57
Growth of the 38*a*
Switzerland 55, 61, 71, 85, 93, 94
Syria 9*a*, 95*a*
Latin States in 23*c*
Tamurlane, Empire of 30–31
Tasman, Australia according to 49*c*

PLATE

Territorial Claims in South America 76*a*
Teutonic Knights 26, 29, 33, 37
Texas, Republic of 78
Themes of East Roman Empire 14
Theodoric, Europe at the Time of 6*b*
Tilsit in Prussia, Peace of 67*b*
Timur, Empire of 30–31
Torres Vedras, Lines of 70*b*
Toulouse, County of 16, 22, 24, 25*a*
Trade Routes in the Far East, Portuguese . . 48*a*
in the Middle Ages in Asia 30–31, 32
in the Middle Ages in Europe 32
of the Hanseatic League 32, 33
Trek, The Great 89*b*
Tunis 40*c*
Turkey 95, 96
Turks, Ottoman 29, 40*b*
Seljuk 29
Tuscan League 28*b*
Two Sicilies, Kingdom of 23*b*, 25, 39*b*, 39*c*, 55, 56, 57, 61, 71
Ukraine Socialist Soviet Republic 94–95
Unification of Italy 39*c*
Union of Calmar, Lands of the 41
Union of Socialist Soviet Republics . . . 94–95, 96
Union of South Africa 88*a*, 92, 96
United Kingdom 71, 84*a*, 85, 93, 96
Parliamentary Representation in the . . . 75
United Provinces, Republic of . 46, 53*a*, 55, 56, 60, 61
United States 73, 77*a*, 84*a*, 92, 96
Civil War 81
Colonial Possessions of . 50*a*, 50*d*, 82–83, 92, 96
Growth of 73, 78–79
Growth of Industrialism in 91
Slavery and Emancipation 73*d*
Universities in Western and Central Europe, Mediæval 27
Utrecht, World at the Treaties of 59*a*
Vandal Kingdom 6
Varangians, Route of the 14, 21
Venetian Dominions 23*b*, 26, 28*b*, 29, 36–37, 39, 41, 55, 56, 57, 61
Venezuela Boundary 76*b*
Venice, Growth of 39*d*
Republic of . 36–37, 39*a*, 39*b*, 46–47, 55, 56, 57, 61
Verdun, Partition of, 843 . . . . . 12*a*
Versailles, North America after the Treaty of, 1783 63
Vienna, Europe after the Congress of 71
in Prussia, Treaty of, 1815 . . . . . 67*b*
Vikings – *see* British Isles, Europe 900 A.D.
Villeneuve's Track before Trafalgar 62*b*
Virginia 73*a*
Visconti, Lands of the 29

	PLATE
Visigothic Kingdom	6, 7
Wales and The Marches in the XIIIth Century	35*a*
Warren Hastings, India in Time of	65*a*
Warsaw, Grand Duchy of	69
Waterloo, Campaign of	53*b*
Wedmore, England at the Treaty of	11*c*
Welf, Lands of the House of	25*b*
Welsh Principalities at Domesday Survey	18
West Africa to 1914	89*c*
West Asiatic Mandates	95*a*
West Indies and Central America – Physical	50*a*
Political Distribution	50*b*, 50*c*, 50*d*
Western and Central Europe, XIIIth Century	24–25
XVth Century	36–37
c. 1500, Ecclesiastical Provinces and Mediæval Universities	27
during the Wars of Religion, 1555–1648	46–47
Western Front in Great War	92*a*, 92*b*
Westphalia, Europe after the Peace of	55
Wettins, Lands of the	36–37, 46–47, 47*c*
William the Conqueror, Lands of	17
Winds, prevailing in January	42*a*
Winds, prevailing in July	43*a*
Wittelsbachs, Lands of the	36–37, 46–47
World, 1588–1650	49*a*
according to Behaim	43*b*
d'Anville	64*c*
Edrisi	42*c*
Fra Mauro	42*d*
Homan	64*b*
Ptolemy	42*b*
Mercator	49*b*
Schöner	43*c*
the Peace Treaties of 1919–26	96
after the Congress of Berlin, 1878	84*a*
at the Outbreak of the Great War, 1914	92
at the Treaties of Utrecht, 1713–15	59*a*
at the Treaty of Paris, 1763	64*a*
at the Treaty of Saragossa, 1529	43*a*
in 1490	42*a*
in 1830	77*a*
Young Pretender, Route of the	58*a*, 58*d*
Yugoslavia	94–95
Zulu Wars	89*d*



EUROPE

showing the

DISTRIBUTION OF CEPHALIC INDEX & PIGMENTATION

by

Professor H. J. Fleure & E. G. Bowen

Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)

English Miles

0 100 200 300 400 500

MADE IN GREAT BRITAIN

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

OCEANUS ATLANTICUS
OCEANUS GERMANICUS
MARE SUEVICUM
MARE MEDITERRANEUM
MARE TYRRHENUM
MARE ADRIATICUM
MARE IONIUM
MARE AEGAEUM
MARE CASPIUM
SINUS ARABICUS
SINUS PERSICUS
MARE ERYTHRAEUM
HIBERNIA
CALEDONIA
BRITANNIA
GALLIA
HISPANIA
GERMANIA
SARMATIA
DACIA
MOESIA
PANNONIA
RAETIA
NORICUM
ITALIA
SICILIA
SARDINIA
CORSICA
MAURETANIA
NUMIDIA
AFRICA
CYRENAICA
AEGYPTUS
ASIA
PONTUS EUXINUS
BITHYNIA
GALATIA
CAPPADOCIA
CILICIA
SYRIA
PALAESTINA
PHOENICIA
ARMENIA
MESOPOTAMIA
PARTHIA
HYRCANIA
MEDIA
SUSIANA
PERSIS
CARMANIA
ARABIA
ARABIA DESERTA
ARABIA FELIX
BARBARIA
AZANIA
CHORASMIA
MARGIANA
ARIA
DRANGIANA
GEDROSIA
Caucasus Mons
Taurus Mons
Alani
Massagetae
Roxolani
Daae
Rha
Oxus
Jaxartes
SINUS OXIANUS
Byzantium
Nicomedia
Ancyra
Tarsus
Antiochia
Cyprus
Creta
Rhodus
Alexandria
Memphis
Caesarea
Damascus
Palmyra
Euphrates
Tigris
Nisibis
Hatra
Arbela
Ecbatana
Rhagae
Bogistana
Ctesiphon
Seleucia
Babylon
Susa
Aspadana
Persepolis
Harmozia
Pura
Gerrha
Regma
Corodamum Pr.
Syagros Pr.
Cane
Adana
Sinus Aualites
Dioscoridis I.
Minaei
Cassanitae
Omanitae
Thalaba
Jambia
Gerrhaei
Arabes Felices
Arabia Deserta
Syria Deserta
Mesopotamia
Palaestina
Arabia Petraea
Aegyptus Sup.
Berenice
Memphis
Lycus
Indus
Nilus
Rubo
Tigris
Euphrates
Oxus
Jaxartes
Rha
Tanais
Borysthenes
Danubius
Rhenus
Sequana
Liger
Garumna
Iberus
Durius
Tagus
Anas
Baetis
Rhodanus
Padus
Tiberis
Arnus
Rubicon
Ticinus
Adige
Sarnus
Volturnus
Aufidus
Tarentum
Brundusium
Ancona
Ravenna
Aquileia
Salona
Dyrrhachium
Thessalonica
Byzantium
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Ancyra
Tarsus
Antiochia
Cyprus
Creta
Rhodus
Alexandria
Memphis
Caesarea
Damascus
Palmyra
Euphrates
Tigris
Nisibis
Hatra
Arbela
Ecbatana
Rhagae
Bogistana
Ctesiphon
Seleucia
Babylon
Susa
Aspadana
Persepolis
Harmozia
Pura
Gerrha
Regma
Corodamum Pr.
Syagros Pr.
Cane
Adana
Sinus Aualites
Dioscoridis I.
Minaei
Cassanitae
Omanitae
Thalaba
Jambia
Gerrhaei
Arabes Felices
Arabia Deserta
Syria Deserta
Mesopotamia
Palaestina
Arabia Petraea
Aegyptus Sup.
Berenice
Memphis
Lycus
Indus
Nilus
Rubo
Tigris
Euphrates
Oxus
Jaxartes
Rha
Tanais
Borysthenes
Danubius
Rhenus
Sequana
Liger
Garumna
Iberus
Durius
Tagus
Anas
Baetis
Rhodanus
Padus
Tiberis
Arnus
Rubicon
Ticinus
Adige
Sarnus
Volturnus
Aufidus
Tarentum
Brundusium
Ancona
Ravenna
Aquileia
Salona
Dyrrhachium
Thessalonica

a.
THE EMPIRE OF ASOKA
C. 250 B.C.
Scale 1: 50,000,000
(800 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 200 400 600
1 Pillar Edicts
Rock "
KASHMIR
Srinagar
Kabul
Taxila
Mathura
Ujjain
Junagarh
Sopara
Tosali
Dhauli
Jaugada
Kalinga
Andhra
Siddapura
Isila
Suvarnagiri
Ceylon
Tamraparni (Ceylon)
b.
GUPTA EMPIRE c.400 A.D.
AND IRAN
Scale 1: 50,000,000 (1000 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 200 400 600
Gupta Empire under Samudragupta 340
Accessions under Chandragupta to 400
Southern Campaign of Samudragupta
Boundary of the Western Satraps before 395
Pataliputra
Ujjain
Junagarh
Kosala
Vidarbha
Kalinga
Pishtapura
Vengipura
Kottura
Kanchi
Simkala (Ceylon)

Copyright. George Philip & Son Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

ROMAN EMPIRE
c. 395
Scale 1:50,000,000
Prefecture of Gaul
" " Italy
" " Illyria
" " The East
D. of Britain
D. of Gaul
D. of Spain
D. of Italy
D. of Illyricum
D. of Africa
D. of Egypt
D. of Asia
D. of Pontus
D. of the East
EUROPE
on the Eve of the
BARBARIAN IRRUPTIONS
c. 395 A.D.
Scale 1: 25,000,000 (400 miles-1inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Boundary of the Roman Empire
Boundaries of Roman Dioceses
Division of the Empire between the sons of Theodosius in 395.
Boundary of the Persian Empire
Tribal Names thus Huns
The sees of the patriarchates are underlined
Highlands over 3000 Ft
" from 1200-3000 "
Uplands " 600-1200 "
Lowlands " 0-600 "
East from Greenwich
OCEANUS ATLANTICUS
OCEANUS GERMANICUS
MARE SUEVICUM
SARMATIA
(Slavonic Peoples)
SCANDIA
CALEDONIA
HIBERNIA
GALLIA
HISPANIA
AQUITANIA
BELGICA
LUGDUNENSIS
RHAETIA
NORICUM
PANNONIA
DACIA
THRACIA
MACEDONIA
ITALIA
Roma
Corsica
Sardinia
Baleares
MARE TYRRHENUM
MARE ADRIATICUM
MARE AEGAEUM
MARE IONIUM
PONTUS EUXINUS
MARE CASPIUM
ASIA
PONTUS
GALATIA
CAPPADOCIA
ARMENIA
MESOPOTAMIA
ATROPATENE
PERSARUM REGNUM
SYRIA
Arabia Deserta
AFRICA
MAURETANIA TINGITANA
MAURETANIA CAESARIENSIS
NUMIDIA
TRIPOLIS
PENTAPOLIS
ÆGYPTUS
SINUS ARABICUS
Creta
Cyprus
Rhodus
Alexandria
Jerusalem
Carthago
Carthago Nova
Syracusae
Thessalonica
Constantinopolis
Byzantium
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Antioch
Ctesiphon
Palmyra
Tarraco
Massilia
Narbo
Augusta Treverorum
Mediolanum
Aquileia
Ravenna
Sirmium
Singidunum
Viminacium
Naissus
Serdica
Philippopolis
Hadrianopolis
Ancyra
Tyana
Caesarea
Amida
Nisibis
Edessa
Callinicum
Hierapolis
Damascus
Tyre
Caesarea
Petra
Memphis
Cyrene
Thapsus
Syrtis Minor
Syrtis Major
Lutetia Parisiorum
Burdigala
Lugdunum
Treverorum
Colonia Agrippina
Moguntiacum
Argentoratum
Augusta Vindelicum
Castra Regina
Vindobona
Aquincum
Sirmium
Scythia
Sarmatae
Alani
Heruli
Ostrogothi
Visigothi
Gepidae
Carpatus Mons
Caucasus Mons
Rugii
Quadi
Marcomanni
Burgundiones
Alamanni
Saxones
Frisii
Iuthungi
Venedae
Vandali
Hasdingi
Lacringi
Albis
Vistula
Borysthenes
Tanais
Rha
Oxus
Mæotis Palus
Pontus
Bithynia
Phrygia
Lydia
Pisidia
Pamphylia
Isauria
Lycaonia
Galatia
Cappadocia
Armenia
Mesopotamia
Atropatene
Persarum Regnum
Syria
Arabia Deserta
Sinus Arabicus
Aegyptus
Africa
Numidia
Tripolis
Pentapolis
Mauretania Tingitana
Mauretania Caesariensis
Hibernia
Caledonia
Scoti
Picti
Vallum Antonini
Pons Aelius
Vallum Hadriani
Britannia
Valentia
Maxima Caesariensis
Flavia Caesariensis
Britannia Prima
Britannia Secunda
Maxima Sequanorum
Lugdunensis Prima
Lugdunensis Secunda
Lugdunensis Tertia
Aquitania Prima
Aquitania Secunda
Novempopulana
Narbonensis Prima
Narbonensis Secunda
Alpes Maritimae
Alpes Cottiae
Alpes Graiae et Penninae
Raetia Prima
Raetia Secunda
Noricum Ripense
Noricum Mediterraneum
Pannonia Prima
Pannonia Secunda
Savia
Dalmatia
Moesia Prima
Moesia Secunda
Dacia Ripensis
Dacia Mediterranea
Thracia
Haemimontus
Rhodope
Europa
Insulae
Creta
Cyprus
Asia
Pisidia
Lycia
Pamphylia
Isauria
Phrygia Pacatiana
Phrygia Salutaris
Lydia
Caria
Hellespontus
Pessinus
Paphlagonia
Bithynia
Galatia
Cappadocia
Armenia
Mesopotamia
Osrhoene
Euphratensis
Syria
Arabia Deserta
Palaestina
Phoenice
Aegyptus
Arcadia
Augustamnica
Thebais
Libya Superior
Libya Inferior
Sinus Arabicus
Africa
Numidia
Tripolis
Pentapolis
Mauretania Tingitana
Mauretania Caesariensis
Mauretania Sitifensis
Byzacena
Tripolitana
Numidia
Africa Proconsularis
Numidia Cirtensis
Numidia Militiana
Mauretania Sitifensis
Mauretania Caesariensis
Mauretania Tingitana
Byzacena
Tripolitana
Africa Proconsularis
Atlas Mons
Fretum Gaditanum
Mare Atlanticum
Mare Internum
Mare Tyrrhenum
Mare Adriaticum
Mare Aegaeum
Mare Ionium
Mare Internum
Pontus Euxinus
Mare Caspium
Sinus Arabicus
Mare Rubrum
Mare Internum
Mare Internum
Mare Intern

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

THE CONQUESTS OF ISLAM
Scale 1: 30,000,000 (480 miles 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
FRANK EMPIRE
EMIRATE OF CORDOVA (ANDALUS)
KINGDOM OF LEON
Avars
Magyars
Slavs
Khazars
Caucasus
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
Aral
EASTERN ROMAN EMPIRE
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
MAGHREB
IFRIQIYA
TRIPOLI
BARKA
EGYPT (MISR)
KAWAR
FESSAN
ARMENIA
AZERBAIJAN
TABARISTAN
JURJAN
KHWARIZM (Khiva)
SOGHDIANA
FERGHANA
TOKHARISTAN
JUZJAN
KHORASAN
AFGHANISTAN
ZABULISTAN
MESOPOTAMIA
AJAMI
PERSIA
SISTAN (SEGESTAN)
KHUZISTAN
FARS
KIRMAN
MAKRAN
NEJD
HEJAZ
ARABIA
YEMEN
HADRAMAUT
MAHRA
OMAN
PERSIAN GULF
RED SEA
ABYSSINIA (HABESH)
Tropic of Cancer
Conquests of Mohammed 622-632
" " the 1st four Caliphs 632-661
" " " Ommeyads 661-750
" " " Abbasids 750-945
Boundaries outside the Islamic Empire are dated c.800.
a.
IRAQ, SYRIA AND MESOPOTAMIA
on an enlarged scale.
Scale 1:15,000,000 (240 miles 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200 250
MESOPOTAMIA
SHAM
PALESTINE
ARABIA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
PERSIAN GULF
East from 40 Greenwich
Harbiya
THE ROUND CITY
Karkh
BAGHDAD
Miles 0 2
THE DISINTEGRATION OF ISLAM
UNDER THE ABBASIDS
Scale 1:100,000,000
English Miles
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

c.
RACES OF WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE c 800
Scale 1:40000000
300 Miles
Teutonic
Latin
Slav
Mongol
Saxons
Angles
Franks
Northern Slav Peoples
Czech
Avars
Magyar
Burgundians
Southern Slavs
Vlach
Latins
Basques
Bulgars
Northern Peoples
Norsemen
Swedes
Danes
Wiltzes
Slavonic
Vistula
NORTH SEA
Saxons
Bohemians
MORAVIA
Carpathian Mts
Danube
Bulgarians
FRANK EMPIRE
ALLEMANIA
SPECARINTHIA
FRIULI
Slavs
Croats
Serbians
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BRITTANY
ASTURIA
KINGDOMS OF GALICIA & ASTURIAS
ASCONY
SPANISH MARCH
EMIRATE OF CORDOVA
Balearic Is.
Minorca
Majorca
Corsica
Sardinia
ITALY
DUCHY OF BENEVENTO
Naples
Sicily
Syracuse
Cephallonia
Peloponnesus
Crete
MEDITERRANEAN
EASTERN ROMAN
Tripoli
Barka
MAGHREB DOMINIONS
IDRISID
Atlas Mountains
HEBAID DOMINIONS
ABBASID
Gibraltar (Jebel Tarik)
Tangier
Ceuta
Cadiz
Seville
Granada
Cordova
Lisbon
Oporto
Santiago de Compostella
Bordeaux
Narbonne
Barcelona
Tortosa
Saragossa
Salamanca
Toledo
Merida
Guadiana
Sierra Nevada
Valencia
Genoa
Pisa
Ancona
Spoleto
Rome
Benevento
Bari
Amalfi
Salerno
Palermo
Messina
Ragusa
Spalato
Durazzo
Philippolis
Thessalonica
Larissa
Cattaro
Cephallonia
Zara
Smyrna
Athens
Kairwan
Malta
Tunis
Barka
Tripoli
Sicily
Corsica
Rome
Naples
Sardinia
Balearic Is.
Minorca
Majorca
Valencia
Barcelona
Tortosa
Saragossa
Narbonne
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Marseilles
Arles
Avignon
Lyons
Vienne
Besançon
Metz
Reims
Paris
Rouen
Tours
Orleans
Poitiers
Bourges
Limoges
Clermont
Geneva
Milan
Pavia
Verona
Venice
Ravenna
Florence
Pisa
Genoa
Turin
Modena
Rimini
Pesaro
Urbino
Perugia
Sinigaglia
Ancona
Spoleto
Rome
Naples
Benevento
Bari
Amalfi
Salerno
Palermo
Messina
Syracuse
Cephallonia
Peloponnesus
Crete
Smyrna
Athens
Larissa
Thessalonica
Philippolis
Cattaro
Ragusa
Spalato
Durazzo
Zara
Aquileia
Trieste
Friuli
Carinthia
Bavaria
Allemania
Salzburg
Ratisbon
Passau
Vienna
Prague
Bohemians
Moravia
Danube
Drave
Save
Theiss
Transylvania
Hungarians
Bulgarians
Wallachians
Servians
Croats
Slavs
Dalmatia
Istria
Venetia
Lombardy
Lombard Kingdom
Provence
Aquitaine
Gascony
Septimania
Burgundy
Transjurane Burgundy
Cisjurane Burgundy
Neustria
Austrasia
Saxonia
Thuringia
Frisia
Britannia
Brittany
Flanders
Lorraine
Alsace
Franconia
Saxony
Hamburg
Bremen
Obotrites
Slavonic Peoples
Elbe
Oder
Vistula
Danes
Swedes
Norsemen
Wiltzes
Lincoln
Mercia
East Anglia
Essex
London
Kent
Wessex
Winchester
Canterbury
Utrecht
Dorestad
Aix la Chapelle
Heristal
Cologne
Mainz
Worms
Speyer
Strassburg
Metz
Toul
Verdun
Rheims
Paris
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Narbonne
Arles
Marseilles
Besançon
Lyons
Vienne

Copyright. George Philip & Son. Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

EUROPE
c. 900 A.D.
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Lands of Arnulf & Louis the Child (Germany)
" " Charles the Simple (France)
" " Rudolf of Burgundy
" " Louis of Provence
Boundaries fixed by the Treaty of Mersen 870
" of Themes of E. Roman Empire
" " vassal states of E. Roman Empire
" " acquisitions " " " " up to c. 1000
Viking Raids
Magyar "
Saracen "
Route of the Varangians
THEMES OF THE EAST ROMAN EMPIRE in the Xth Century
ASIA
1 Opsikion
2 Optimaton
3 Paphlagonia
4 Bukellarian
5 Anatolic
6 Thracesian
7 Samos
8 Aegean
9 Cibyrrhaeot
10 Seleucia, Cilicia
11 Cappadocia
12 Charsianon
13 Armeniac
14 Sebastea
15 Colonea
16 Chaldea
17 Mesopotamia
18 Lykandos
19 Cyprus
EUROPE
20 Thrace
21 Macedonia
22 Strymon
23 Thessalonica
24 Hellas
25 Peloponnesus
26 Nicopolis
27 Dyrrhachium
28 Cephallenia
29 Longibardia
30 Calabria
31 Cherson
East from 20 Greenwich
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
IRELAND
SCOTLAND
ENGLAND
WALES
K. OF NORWAY
K. OF SWEDEN
K. OF DENMARK
PRINCIPALITY OF RUSSIA
KHAZAR EMPIRE
BOHEMIA
MORAVIAN EMPIRE
SAXONY
FRANCE
BRITTANY
NEUSTRIA
AUSTRASIA
BAVARIA
ALEMANNIA
BURGUNDY
AQUITAINE
GASCONY
PROVENCE
SEPTIMANIA
CARINTHIA
FRIULI
LOMBARDY
CROATIA
DALMATIA
SERVIA
BULGARIA
EAST ROMAN EMPIRE
K. OF LEON
GALICIA
ASTURIAS
NAVARRE
EMIRATE OF CORDOVA
IDRISID DOMINIONS 788-921
AGHLABID DOMINIONS 800-909
ABBASID CALIPHATE
TULUNID DOMINIONS
PAPAL STATES
D. OF SPOLETO
D. OF BENEVENTO
PR. OF SALERNO
Sicily
Corsica
Sardinia
Balearic Is.
Crete
Cyprus
Rhodes
Malta
Lithuanians
Prussians
Pomeranians
Polesians
White Croats
Carpathian Mts.
Dragoviches
Radimiche
Severyans
Derevlyans
Kiev
Volga Bulgars
Burdas
Uzes or Cumans
Khazars
Kasogs (Cherkesses)
Esthonians
Chudes
Novgorod
Vyatiches
Bulgars
Constantinople
Thessalonica
Nicaea
Amastris
Heraclea
Amasia
Sinope
Trebizond
Amorium
Iconium
Sis
Tarsus
Antioch
Aleppo
Damascus
Jerusalem
Gaza
Alexandria
Damietta
Fustat (Cairo)
Barka
Tripoli
Kairwan
Tunis
Carthage
Setif
Tlemsen
Fez
Tangier
Algeciras
Cadiz
Seville
Cartagena
Granada
Murcia
Valencia
Majorca
Barcelona
Tortosa
Saragossa
Toledo
Lisbon
Oporto
Santiago de Compostella
Leon
Zamora
Salamanca
Coimbra
Osma
Huesca
Pamplona
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Marseilles
Lyons
Geneva
Milan
Venice
Ravenna
Genoa
Pisa
Florence
Siena
Rome
Naples
Salerno
Gaeta
Capua
Benevento
Spoleto
Ragusa
Durazzo
Dyrrhachium
Bari
Otranto
Corfu
Cephallenia
Patras
Messina
Palermo
Syracuse
Catania
Girgenti
Mazzara
Cagliari
Metz
Trier
Mainz
Worms
Speyer
Strasburg
Basle
Besançon
Langres
Rheims
Paris
Tours
Orleans
Nantes
Rouen
Bayeux
Caen
Cherbourg
Jersey
Guernsey
Aachen
Liege
Utrecht
Ghent
Bruges
Boulogne
Calais
Dover
Canterbury
London
Winchester
Exeter
Salisbury
Gloucester
Worcester
Chester
York
Durham
Newcastle
Berwick
Edinburgh
Stirling
Perth
Dundee
Aberdeen
Inverness
Moray
Caithness
Orkneys
Hebrides
Shetlands
Limerick
Dublin
Waterford
Armagh
Tara
Aarhus
Ribe
Odense
Lund
Roskilde
Gothland
Ionsberg
Stockholm
Upsala
Birka
Sigtuna
Abotrites
Wiltzes
Obotrites
Hamburg
Bremen
Lüneburg
Minister
Magdeburg
Halberstadt
Quedlinburg
Goslar
Brunswick
Hildesheim
Paderborn
Fulda
Corvey
Hersfeld
Erfurt
Eichstadt
Ratisbon
Passau
Salzburg
Lorsch
Worms
Frankfort
Mayence
Treves
Metz
Toul
Verdun
Rheims
Soissons
Compiègne
Laon
Amiens
Arras
Tournai
Ypres
Lille
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Abbeville
Rouen
Evreux
Chartres
Orleans
Blois
Tours
Poitiers
Angoulême
Limoges
Périgueux
Bordeaux
Agen
Bayonne
Pau
Auch
Carcassonne
Narbonne
Nîmes
Arles
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Aix
Avignon
Grenoble
Vienne
Lyons
Chalon
Autun
Dijon
Besançon
Basle
Strasburg
Colmar
Metz
Nancy

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

West from Greenwich
East from Greenwich
NORTH SEA
ENGLISH CHANNEL
BAY OF BISCAY
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
London
Bristol
Winchester
Exeter
Isle of Wight
Canterbury
Dover
Sandwich
Hastings
Str. of Dover
Boulogne
Calais
Guines (C)
Antwerp
Bruges
Ghent
Brussels
Cologne
Aix-la-Chapelle
Liège
Namur
Mons
Lille
Valenciennes
Arras
Cambrai
Montreuil
C. of PONTHIEU
COUNTY OF FLANDERS
DUCHY OF LOTHARINGIA
KINGDOM OF GERMANY
Utrecht
Munster
Paderborn
Mainz
Worms
Treves
Metz
Verdun
Toul
Strasburg
Speyer
Basle
Habsburg
Besançon
Amiens
Noyon
Laon
Soissons
Reims
Rheims
Châlons
Vitry
Joinville
Langres
Sens (C)
Troyes
Paris
Corbeil
Melun
Meaux
Montlhéry
Chartres
Etampes
Dreux
Falaise
Evreux
Lisieux
Bayeux
Caen
Coutances
Avranches
Mortain
Alençon
Mortagne
Thimer
Bellême
Verneuil
Rouen
Beauvais
Pont de l'Arche
Gisors
Pontoise
Senlis
Compiègne
Crépy
Montdidier
Roye
Péronne
Bapaume
Arras
Valognes
Channel Is.
Cherbourg
Granville
Avranches
Fécamp
Dieppe
Abbeville
Montreuil
Etaples
Boulogne
Calais
Guines (C)
Ardres
Gravelines
Dunkirk
Bergues
Furnes
Ypres
Courtrai
Oudenarde
Tournay
Valenciennes
Mons
Cambrai
Landrecies
Guise
Vervins
Laon
Soissons
Rheims
Châlons
Vitry
Joinville
Bar-le-Duc
Toul
Verdun
Metz
Thionville
Sedan
Mézières
Rocroi
Hirson
Avesnes
Maubeuge
Le Quesnoy
Valenciennes
Douai
Lens
Béthune
Aire
St. Omer
Gravelines
Dunkirk
Ypres
Courtrai
Oudenarde
Ghent
Brussels
Louvain
Namur
Liège
Maastricht
Aix-la-Chapelle
Cologne
Bonn
Coblenz
Treves
Worms
Speyer
Mainz
Strasburg
Basle
Habsburg
Besançon
Dijon
Langres
Tonnerre
Auxerre
Joigny
Sens (C)
Barbeau
Melun
Corbeil
Montlhéry
Paris
Meaux
Provins
Nogent-sur-Seine
Bar-sur-Aube
Vitry
Châlons
Rheims
Rethel
Mézières
Sedan
Montmédy
Thionville
Metz
Verdun
Toul
Neufchâteau
Vaucouleurs
Joinville
Bar-le-Duc
Commercy
Ligny
St. Pol
Montreuil
Abbeville
Amiens
Beauvais
Pontoise
Dreux
Chartres
Etampes
Montargis
Gien
Orléans
Châteaudun
Vendôme
Le Mans
Mamers
Alençon
Falaise
Lisieux
Evreux
Pont de l'Arche
Gisors
Rouen
Dieppe
Fécamp
Valognes
Cherbourg
Granville
Avranches
Mortain
Mortagne
Thimer
Bellême
Verneuil
Dreux
Falaise
Bayeux
Caen
Coutances
Avranches
Mortain
Dinan
Dol
Léon (C)
Tréguier
Alet
Tréguier
Quimper
Quimperlé
Vannes
Belle Isle
Nantes
Rennes (C)
Dinan
Dol
St. Brieuc
Tréguier
Léon (C)
Alet
Quimper
Quimperlé
Vannes
Belle Isle
Nantes
Rennes (C)
Fougères
Vitré
Laval
Mayenne
Château-Gontier
Segré
Craon
Candé
Ancenis
Clisson
Montaigu
Machecoul
Challans
Les Sables d'Olonne
Talmont
Luçon
Fontenay-le-Comte
Niort
Parthenay
Thouars
Saumur
Loudun
Loches
Montrichard
Amboise
Blois
Vendôme
Châteaudun
Orléans
Gien
Montargis
Nemours
Melun
Corbeil
Paris
Meaux
Provins
Nogent-sur-Seine
Bar-sur-Aube
Troyes
Sens (C)
Joigny
Auxerre
Tonnerre
Langres
Vitry
Châlons
Rheims
Rethel
Mézières
Sedan
Montmédy
Thionville
Metz
Verdun
Toul
Neufchâteau
Vaucouleurs
Joinville
Bar-le-Duc
Commercy
Ligny
St. Pol
Montreuil
Abbeville
Amiens
Beauvais
Pontoise
Dreux
Chartres
Etampes
Montargis
Gien
Orléans
Châteaudun
Vendôme
Le Mans
Mamers
Alençon
Falaise
Lisieux
Evreux
Pont de l'Arche
Gisors
Rouen
Dieppe
Fécamp
Valognes
Cherbourg
Granville
Avranches
Mortain
Mortagne
Thimer
Bellême
Verneuil
Dreux
Falaise
Bayeux
Caen
Coutances
Avranches
Mortain
Dinan
Dol
Léon (C)
Tréguier
Alet
Tréguier

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

ENGLAND
according to the
DOMESDAY SURVEY
1086
Scale 1: 2,500,000 (40 miles - 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 5 10 20 30 40 50
The Shires and Earldoms surveyed in Domesday Book are shown in flat tints, areas outside the survey in band colouring. For the modern spelling of Domesday names see Index
English Shires
English Earldoms
Welsh Principalities
Lay Regalities and Castellaries
Ecclesiastical Regalities and Castellaries
Burgi and Civitates surveyed in Domesday Book are shown thus Windesores, others thus Lundonia
Burgi and Civitates on the royal domain
Burgi and Civitates on mediate fiefs
Burgi and Civitates not named in Domesday Book
Royal castles named in Domesday Book
Royal castles not named in Domesday Book
Private castles named in Domesday Book
Private castles not named in Domesday Book
Archbishopric
Bishopric
Collegiate foundations
Monastic foundations
NORTHUMBRIA
CUMBRIA
Berewic
Lindisfarna
Is Farnea
Bebbanburh
Alnwick
Redesdale
Morpeth
Bellingtun
Newcastle
Were
Tinemuthe
Gateshefed
Muncaster
Carleol
Alston
Cunecacestre
Dunholm
S. Cuthbertes
Lond
Clyveland
Witebi
Is. de Man
Bodele
Cherchebi
Dalume
Loncastre
Crave
Ripun
Eboracum
Stanfordbrycge
Poclinton
Skipsea
Bretlinton
EVRVICSCIR
Nor-Treding
Wes-Treding
Suth-Treding
Agemundrenesse
Cuthercestune
Peneverdant
INTER RIPAM ET MERSHAM
Tateshale
Wachefeld
Scireburne
Beverlie
Ulvedene
Helderneasse
Mamecastre
Westerdebi
Doneham
Heletune
Protesham
Radisleia
Gainesburg
Torchesey
Lincolia
LINCOLESTIRE
Holyhead
Mon
Dwygarwy
Roelent
Bangor
Cestre
CESTRESCIRE
Actune
Wich
Depenbech
Beddgelert
GWYNEDD
Bardsey
Luvre
Meresberie
Penkridge
Licefelle
Tettenhall
Wenloch
Stadford
STADFORD-SCIRE
Totenei
Derby
Snotingeham
Sudwelle
DERBY-SCIRE
Newerche
Grantham
Belvedoir
Folchinge
Spallinge
Medeltune
Roteland
Tamworde
Ledecestre
LEDECESTRE-SCIRE
Stanford
Norwic
NORDFULC
Gernemuthe
Wella
Acra
Tetford
Beccles
Eia
Dunewic
Grentebrige
SUDFULC
Orford
Clara
Gipewiz
Sudberie
Waledana
Haingeham
Colecestra
Merse
Maldune
EXSESSA
Rageneia
Lundonia
Westmonasterium
Parking
Deptford
Seseltre
Rouecestre
Sandwic
Forewic
Cantuaria
Dovere
Folcestone
Heda
Romenel
Rye
Tonebridge
Goldelminge
Gildeford
Andredswald
SUDRIE CHENTH
Stayninges
Lawes
Bramber
Hastinges
Pevenesel
Cicestre
Harundel
Alvingestune
Is. de Wiht
Hantune
Porcestre
Romesey
Wintonia
HANTESCIRE
Basinges
Guerminstre
Bedynde
Bradeford
Bade
Alsebruge
Wilte
WILTESCIRE
Briwetone
Wiltunie
Sarisberie
Sceptesberie
Mileburne
Winburne
Tvinam
Tarentochus
Tintagel
Dunhevet
Lanstavetone
Bodmine
S. Neotus
Tremetone
Bucfestre
Totenais
Pintone
S. Germanus
S. Probus
Ochementone
Lideforde
Powderham
Exonia
Brideport
Lym
Abedesberie
Dorcestre
Warham
C. Warham (Corfe)
DEVENESCIRE
DORSETE
CORNVALGE
Somertone
Lanporth
Tantone
Barnestable
Torre
Pilton
Porloc
Baentone
Adelingetone
Givelcestre
Montagud
Scireburne
Cernelie
Winburne
Pancoede
Nova Foresta
Tvinam
SUMORSETE
Briwetone
Wiltunie
Sarisberie
Sceptesberie
Mileburne
Guerminstre
Glastingeberie
Ambresberie
Basinges
Romesey
Wintonia
Hantune
Porcestre
Stayninges
Lawes
Bramber
Hastinges
Pevenesel
Cicestre
Harundel
Alvingestune
Is. de Wiht
Rye
Romenel
Heda
Dovere
Folcestone
Sandwic
Forewic
Cantuaria
Seseltre
Rouecestre
Deptford
Sudwerc
Windesores
Stanes
Westmonasterium
Parking
Lundonia
MIDELSEXE
Rageneia
Waltham
Maldune
Merse
Colecestra
Haingeham
Orford
Clara
Gipewiz
Sudberie
Waledana
Grentebrige
Dunewic
Eia
Beccles
Tetford
Norwic
Gernemuthe
Wella
Acra
Spallinge
Folchinge
Belvedoir
Grantham
Snotingeham
Derby
Sudwelle
Newerche
Torchesey
Lincolia
Gainesburg
Radisleia
Tateshale
Wachefeld
Scireburne
Beverlie
Ulvedene
Helderneasse
Skipsea
Poclinton
Stanfordbrycge
Eboracum
Ripun
Cherchesburg
Tresch
Elmeslae
Alvertune
Cairic
Alan
Gillinges
Brough
Bowes
Derlingtone
Scalebi
Clyveland
Witebi
Appleby
Muncaster
Bodele
Is. de Man
Cherchebi
Dalume
Loncastre
Crave
Sciptone
Agemundrenesse
Cuthercestune
Peneverdant
INTER RIPAM ET MERSHAM
Mamecastre
Westerdebi
Doneham
Heletune
Protesham

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright. George Philip & Son. Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE
in the
FIRST HALF OF THE THIRTEENTH CENTURY
Scale 1: 6,000,000 (100 miles - 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
Lands under the direct rule of Frederick II
French Royal Domain in 1259
Appanages
Other French Fiefs
English Possessions
Church Lands
Area of the Albigensian Crusade
Ghibeline Cities (in Lombardy) underlined
C. County
D. Duchy
K. Kingdom
L. Landgraviate
M. March (Mark)
M.G. Margraviate
M.Q. Marquisate
S. Seigneurie
NORTH SEA
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
K. OF ENGLAND
K. OF DENMARK
HOLLAND
HOLSTEIN
BRUNSWICK
LUNEBURG
SAXONY
HESSE
THURINGIA
FRANCONIA
SWABIA
BAVARIA
AUSTRIA
TYROL
LORRAINE
BRABANT
FLANDERS
HAINAULT
LUXEMBURG
CHAMPAGNE
BURGUNDY
FRANCE
NORMANDY
BRITTANY
ANJOU
POITOU
GUIENNE
GASCONY
PROVENCE
DAUPHINE
SAVOY
LOMBARDY
VENICE
ROMAGNA
TUSCANY
PAPAL STATES
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
K. OF NAVARRE
K. OF CASTILE
CORSICA (to Pisa)
Lübeck
Hamburg
Bremen
Cologne
Frankfurt
Nuremberg
Augsburg
Munich
Strasbourg
Basle
Zürich
Lucerne
Geneva
Lausanne
Milan
Genoa
Venice
Florence
Rome
Paris
Rouen
Caen
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Marseilles
Lyons
Dijon
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Angers
Nantes
Calais
Boulogne
Amiens
Arras
Reims
Metz
Verdun
Toul
Besançon
Avignon
Montpellier
Barcelona
Saragossa
Pamplona
Bayonne
Bruges
Ghent
Antwerp
Brussels
Liège
Aachen
Cologne
Bonn
Coblenz
Mainz
Worms
Speyer
Heidelberg
Ulm
Augsburg
Regensburg
Vienna
Prague
Lübeck
Hamburg
Bremen
Hanover
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Leipzig
Dresden
Berlin
Frankfurt
Nuremberg
Munich
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Trent
Verona
Padua
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Florence
Siena
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Elba
Paris
Rouen
Caen
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Marseilles
Lyons
Dijon
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Angers
Nantes
Calais
Boulogne
Amiens
Arras
Reims
Metz
Verdun
Toul
Besançon
Avignon
Montpellier
Barcelona
Saragossa
Pamplona
Bayonne
Bruges
Ghent
Antwerp
Brussels
Liège
Aachen
Cologne
Bonn
Coblenz
Mainz
Worms
Speyer
Heidelberg
Ulm
Augsburg
Regensburg
Vienna
Prague
Lübeck
Hamburg
Bremen
Hanover
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Leipzig
Dresden
Berlin
Frankfurt
Nuremberg
Munich
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Trent
Verona
Padua
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Florence
Siena
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Elba
A 4 B 2 C 0 D 2 E 4 F 6 G 8 H 10 I 12
B 2 West from Greenwich 0 East from Greenwich 2 E 4 F 6 G 8 H 10 I 12

a.
GROWTH OF THE
FRENCH MONARCHY
from
PHILIP AUGUSTUS
to the
HUNDRED YEARS WAR
Scale 1:9,000,000 (144 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100
ENGLAND
English Channel
Channel Islands
Bay of Biscay
FLANDERS
ARTOIS
HAINAULT
THE EMPIRE
NORMANDY
BRITTANY
MAINE
ANJOU
POITOU
CHAMPAGNE
BURGUNDY
BOURBONNAIS
NIVERNAIS
AUVERGNE
DAUPHINE
LIMOUSIN
PERIGORD
GUYENNE
GASCONY
ROUERGUE
COUNTY OF PROVENCE
MARQUISATE OF PROVENCE
LANGUEDOC
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ARAGON
COUNTY OF BARCELONA
Boundary between France & the Empire in 1180
Limits of English power in 1180
English territory at the outbreak of the Hundred Years War
Domain of the French Monarchy in 1180
Acquisitions of Philip Augustus 1180-1223
Acquisitions of Louis VIII & Louis IX 1223-1270
Acquisitions of Philip III & Philip IV 1270-1314
Acquisitions of Louis X, Philip V, Charles IV & Philip VI 1314-1350
Other fiefs
Lands of the House of Anjou in 1270
b.
GERMANY
under
FREDERICK BARBAROSSA
Scale 1:2,000,000 (200 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150
DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
NORTH SEA
POMERANIA
PRUSSIA
KINGDOM OF POLAND
SILESIA
BOHEMIA
MARCH OF MORAVIA
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
KINGDOM OF GERMANY
KINGDOM OF BURGUNDY
KINGDOM OF ITALY
SAXONY
BAVARIA
AUSTRIA
DUCHY OF STYRIA
DUCHY OF CARINTHIA
MARCH OF CARNIOLA
FRIULI
SWABIA
FRANCONIA
LOWER LOTHARINGIA
UPPER LOTHARINGIA
BRABANT
FLANDERS
HAINAULT
HOLLAND
FRISIA
SAVOY
PROVENCE
ADRIATIC SEA
Gulf of Genoa
Limits of the Empire at the accession of Frederick Barbarossa in 1152
Duchies held by the House of Staufen before 1178
Demesne lands of the House of Staufen before 1178
Duchies held by the House of Welf before 1178
Demesne lands of the House of Welf before 1178
Lands held by the Ascanians
K. OF BOHEMIA
M. OF MORAVIA
K. OF HUNGARY
K. OF THE TWO SICILIES
D. OF CARNIOLA
D. OF STYRIA
M. OF ANCONA
M. OF TO BRANDENBURG
M. OF MEISSEN
M. OF LAUSITZ
D. OF POMERANIA
D. OF SLAVINIA
D. OF KRAKOW
D. OF KUJAWIA
D. OF MASOVIA
D. OF POSEN
D. OF GNESEN
D. OF KALISZ
D. OF SIERADZ
D. OF LECZYCA
D. OF PLOCK
D. OF DOBRZYN
D. OF WARSAW
D. OF KULM
D. OF MARIENBURG
D. OF MARIENWERDER
D. OF DANZIG
D. OF STOLP
D. OF WOLLIN
D. OF STARGARD
D. OF STETTIN
D. OF KAMMIN
D. OF BELGARD
D. OF KOLBERG
D. OF LANDSBERG
D. OF SORAU
D. OF LEBUS
D. OF GLOGAU
D. OF GORLITZ
D. OF BRESLAU
D. OF OPPELN
D. OF CZESTOCHOWA
D. OF BEUTHEN
D. OF TESCHEN
D. OF RATIBOR
D. OF TROPPAU
D. OF NEISSE
D. OF GLATZ
D. OF BUNZLAU
D. OF KOENIGGRATZ
D. OF LEITMERITZ
D. OF ZITTAU
D. OF GIANT MTS
D. OF KOTTBUS
D. OF TORGAU
D. OF WITTENBERG
D. OF KROSSEN
D. OF FRANKFURT
D. OF STERNBERG
D. OF SAGAN
D. OF SPREE
D. OF BERLIN
D. OF BRANDENBURG
D. OF ARNSWALDE
D. OF SOLDIN
D. OF LANDSBERG
D. OF WARTHE
D. OF KULM
D. OF THORN
D. OF MLAVA
D. OF PLOCK
D. OF RAWA
D. OF KALISZ
D. OF WARSAW
D. OF POSEN
D. OF GNESEN
D. OF KRAKOW
D. OF SANDOMIR
D. OF LUBLIN
D. OF CRACOW
D. OF KIELCE
D. OF CZESTOCHOWA
D. OF OPPELN

EASTERN EUROPE
c. 1250
Scale 1:15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200 250 300 350
Latin Empire
Latin States dependent on the Empire
Byzantine States
Church Lands
Venetian Dominions
Genoese
Finnish Peoples
Votyaks
Ladoga
Novgorod
Pskof
Polotsk
Smolensk
Vitebsk
Vladimir
Moscow
Suzdal
Tver
Torjok
Tropets
Galitch
Jaroslavl
Rostof
Volga
Kazan
Bulgar
Viatka (to Novgorod)
Nishni Novgorod
Kolomna
Murom
Riazan
Koselsk
Kulikovo
Briansk
Novgorod Severski
Glokhof
Kursk
Putivl
Chernigof
Kief
Pereyaslav
Bielgorod
Lutsk
Vladimir Volynski
Brest Litovsk
Pinsk
Turof
Grodno
Minsk
Bielostok
Vilna
Kovno
Königsberg
Danzig
Thorn
Posen
Breslau
Sandomir
Cracow
Lemberg
Przemysl
Galitch
Halicz
Tripoli
Kamniec
Ingorod
Leutschau
Darmkritt
Vienna
Raab
Gran
Pest
Ofen
Waitzen
Eger
Veszprem
Grosswardein
Kalocsa
Pecs
Agram
Csanad
Temes
Maros
Szeged
Transylvania
Hermannstadt
Sibiu
Belgrade
Semendria
Widin
Nish
Sofia
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Tirnovo
Varna
Silistria
Danube
Dniester
Prut
Bug
Dnieper
Don
Donetz
Kalka
Rostof
Tana
Sarai
Crimea
Cherson
Soldaia
Karfa
S. of Azof
Kuban
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Derbent
Tarki
Tiflis
Georgia
Kars
Baku
Kura
L. Gokcha
Trebizond
Sinope
Empire of Trebizond
Amastris
Heraclea
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Samsun
Oenaeum
Kizil Irmak
Angora
Seljuk Empire of Rum or Iconium
Iconium
Caesarea
Armenia
Erzerum
Van
L. Van
Tabriz
L. Urmia
Ardebil
Kasvin
Rei
Elburz
Mosul
Aleppo
Euphrates
Tigris
Edessa
Harbek
Ilkhan Empire
Hamadan (Ecbatana)
Jebel Hamrin
Antioch
Tarsus
Mamistra
Ayas
Sis
K. of Armenia
K. of Cyprus
Nicosia
Rhodes
Crete
Candia
Mediterranean Sea
Attalia
Meander
Miletus
Ephesus
Smyrna
Philadelphia
Nymphaeum
Andros
Samos
Icaria
Naxos
Gos
Menemvasia
Negroponte
Chios
Lesbos
Adramyttium
Abydos
Lampsacus
Gallipoli
Rodosto
Heraclea
Perinthus
Selymbria
Constantinople (recquered 1261)
Empire of Nicaea
Thessalonica
Salonica
Christopolis
Rupel Pass
Strymon
Mariza
Fizye
Tzurulum
Larissa
Pharsalus
Lamia
Zeitun
Arta
Corfu
Ionian Sea
Cephalonia
Naupactus
Salona
Thebes
Athens
Pr. of Athens
Pr. of Corinth
Argos
Achaia
Modon
Coron
Messina
Reggio
Syracuse
Sicily
Kingdom of Sicily
Naples
Salerno
San Germano
Rome
Ragusa
Scutari
Durazzo
Otranto
Bari
Despotat of Epirus
Papal States
Ravenna
Rimini
Ancona
Aquileia
Venice
Po
Adige
Brenta
Piave
Drave
Save
Croatia
Bosnia
Dalmatia
Servia
K. of Hungary
Transylvania
K. of Bulgaria
Austria
Bohemia
Moldau
Elbe
Oder
Weser
Rhine
Inn
Danube
Main
Pomerania
Teutonic Prussia
Teutonic Knights
Livonia
Riga
Venden
Kurland
Samogitia
Grand Duchy of Lithuania
Baltic Sea
Gulf of Finland
Reval
Narva
Ingria
Esthonia
Dorpat
Peipus
L. Ilmen
Ladoga
L.
Msby
Roman Empire
Holy Roman Empire
K. of Poland
Pomerania
Silesia
Posen
Gnesen
Dobrzyn
Culm
Thorn
Kulm
Marienburg
Elbing
Vistula
Pregel
Niemen
Memel
Courland
Livonia
Esthonia
Ingria
Novgorod
Russia
Great Bulgaria
Khanate of the Golden Horde
Kiptschak
Cumans
Polovtsi
Alans
Circassians
Lesghians
Khorasan
Ural
Volga
Don
Dnieper
Dniester
Bug
Prut
Danube
Save
Drave
Theiss
Maros
Szeged
Transylvania
Hermannstadt
Sibiu
Belgrade
Semendria
Widin
Nish
Sofia
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Tirnovo
Varna
Silistria
Danube
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Derbent
Tarki
Tiflis
Georgia
Kars
Baku
Kura
L. Gokcha
Trebizond
Sinope
Empire of Trebizond
Amastris
Heraclea
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Samsun
Oenaeum
Kizil Irmak
Angora
Seljuk Empire of Rum or Iconium
Iconium
Caesarea
Armenia
Erzerum
Van
L. Van
Tabriz
L. Urmia
Ardebil
Kasvin
Rei
Elburz
Mosul
Aleppo
Euphrates
Tigris
Edessa
Harbek
Ilkhan Empire
Hamadan (Ecbatana)
Jebel Hamrin
Antioch
Tarsus
Mamistra
Ayas
Sis
K. of Armenia
K. of Cyprus
Nicosia
Rhodes
Crete
Candia
Mediterranean Sea
Attalia
Meander
Miletus
Ephesus
Smyrna
Philadelphia
Nymphaeum
Andros
Samos
Icaria
Naxos
Gos
Menemvasia
Negroponte
Chios
Lesbos
Adramyttium
Abydos
Lampsacus
Gallipoli
Rodosto
Heraclea
Perinthus
Selymbria
Constantinople (recquered 1261)
Empire of Nicaea
Thessalonica
Salonica
Christopolis
Rupel Pass
Strymon
Mariza
Fizye
Tzurulum
Larissa
Pharsalus
Lamia
Zeitun
Arta
Corfu
Ionian Sea
Cephalonia
Naupactus
Salona
Thebes
Athens
Pr. of Athens
Pr. of Corinth
Argos
Achaia
Modon
Coron
Messina
Reggio
Syracuse
Sicily
Kingdom of Sicily
Naples
Salerno
San Germano
Rome
Ragusa
Scutari
Durazzo
Otranto
Bari
Despotat of Epirus
Papal States
Ravenna
Rimini
Ancona
Aquileia
Venice
Po
Adige
Brenta
Piave
Drave
Save
Croatia
Bosnia
Dalmatia
Servia
K. of Hungary
Transylvania
K. of Bulgaria
Austria
Bohemia
Moldau
Elbe
Oder
Weser
Rhine
Inn
Danube
Main
Pomerania
Teutonic Prussia
Teutonic Knights
Livonia
Riga
Venden
Kurland
Samogitia
Grand Duchy of Lithuania
Baltic Sea
Gulf of Finland
Reval
Narva
Ingria
Esthonia
Dorpat
Peipus
L. Ilmen
Ladoga
L.
Msby
Roman Empire
Holy Roman Empire
K. of Poland
Pomerania
Silesia
Posen
Gnesen
Dobrzyn
Culm
Thorn
Kulm
Marienburg
Elbing
Vistula
Pregel
Niemen
Memel
Courland
Livonia
Esthonia
Ingria
Novgorod
Russia
Great Bulgaria
Khanate of the Golden Horde
Kiptschak
Cumans
Polovtsi
Alans
Circassians
Lesghians
Khorasan
Ural
Volga
Don
Dnieper
Dniester
Bug
Prut
Danube
Save
Drave
Theiss
Maros
Szeged
Transylvania
Hermannstadt
Sibiu
Belgrade
Semendria
Widin
Nish
Sofia
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Tirnovo
Varna
Silistria
Danube
Black Sea
A 15 B 20 C 25 D 30 E 35 F East from 40 Greenwich G 45 H 50 I
a b c d e f
55 50 45 40 35

WESTERN & CENTRAL
EUROPE
c 1500
ECCLESIASTICAL PROVINCES
& MEDIAEVAL UNIVERSITIES
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200
Archiepiscopal Provinces are shown in colour and named where space permits
Reims Archiepiscopal Sees
Amiens Episcopal Sees
The Roman Province, and Sees directly dependent upon it spiritually
Principal Monasteries
Universities founded before 1300
do. in Episcopal Cities
Universities founded 1300-1400
do. in Episcopal Cities
Universities founded 1400-1519
do. in Episcopal Cities
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
English Channel
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
CANTERBURY
YORK
ROUEN
SENS
TOURS
BOURGES
BORDEAUX
AUCH
BURGOS
NARBONNE
TARRAGONA
TOLEDO
SEVILLE
EVORA
GRANADA
VALENCIA
COLOGNE
TREVES
MAINZ
MAGDEBURG
BREMEN
HAMBURG
PRAGUE
SALZBURG
GRAN
GNESEN
RIGA
BESANÇON
AQUILEIA
RAVENNA
GENOA
PISA
ROME
BENEVENTO
ACERENZA
OTRANTO
CAGLIARI
PALERMO
MESSINA
REGGIO
RAGUSA
SPALATO
ZARA
SARAGOSSA
LISBON
SUBURBICARIAN DISTRICT OF ROME
Scale 1:5,000,000
The Cardinal Bishoprics are underlined

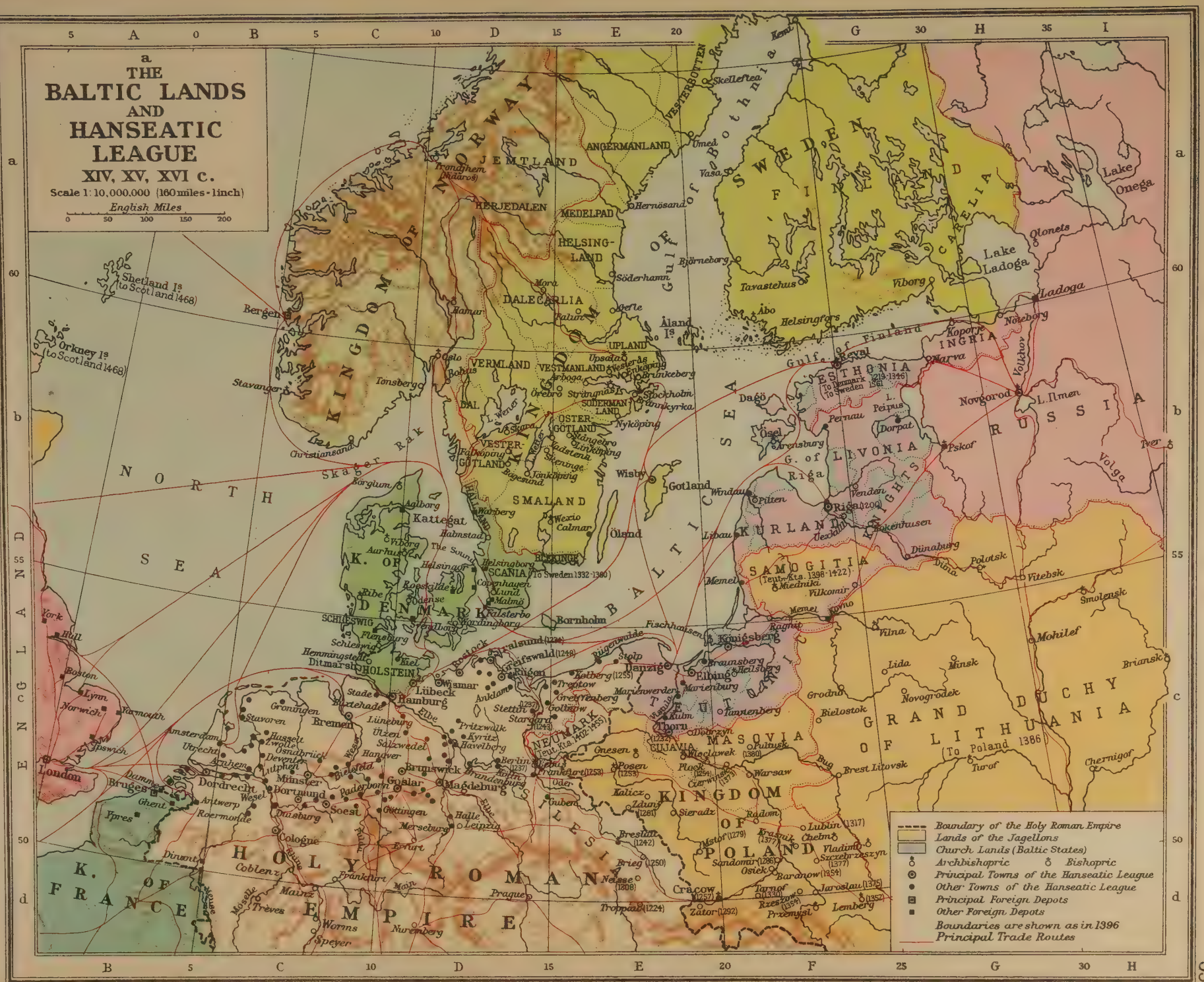
a.
ITALY
in the X Century
& up to the
NORMAN CONQUEST
Scale 1:10000000 (160 miles-1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100
The dates are those of the Norman Conquests
Boundary of the Lands of Countess Matilda
Lands held by the Saracens
MARCH of VERONA
Attached to Kdm. of Germany
DUCHY OF TUSCANY
DUCHY OF SPOLETO
PATRIMONY of St PETER
DUCHY OF BENEVENTO
PRINCIPALITY OF CAPUA
DUCHY OF SALERNO
LANGOBARDIA
APULIA
CALABRIA
(to Eastern Empire)
CORSICA
(to Pisa by Papal Bull 1090)
SARDINIA
(revolted from the Saracens 105)
SICILY
Palermo (1072)
Messina
Mytina
Taormina
Catania (1071)
Syracuse (1038)
Girgenti
Mazzara
Custrogiovanni
Reggio (1057)
Bonifacio
Cagliari
Rome
Naples
Amalfi
Salerno (1077)
Trani
Bari (1071)
Brindisi
Otranto
S. Michele
Siponto
Pyrrhachium (1081-1085)
Aquileia
Venice
(to Eastern Empire)
Ravenna
Ancona
Spoleto
Civitate
Troja
Sarno (1030)
Aversa (1041)
Melfi (1041)
Tarento (1063)
Nice
Genoa
Pisa
Lucca
Siena
Orvieto
Perugia
Camerino
Sutri
Tivoli
Subiaco
Farfa
Sora
Gaeta
Terracina
Capua
Benevento
Milan
Brescia
Verona
Padua
Mantua
Ferrara
Bologna
Modena
Reggio
Parma
Piacenza
Pavia
Como
Bergamo
Ivrea
Susa
Aosta
Alessandria
MONT-FERRAT
Lucca
Arezzo
Civitate
Apollinaris in Classe
Classis
Sinimium
Callis Flaminia
Via Aemilia
Via Cassia
Via Aurelia
Via Salaria
Via Appia
Via Latina
Via Valeria
Via Claudia
Via Flaminia
Via Amerina

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

ASIA UNDER THE MONGOLS
showing the
MEDIÆVAL HIGHWAYS OF COMMERCE
Scale 1:30000000 (480 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Mongol Power at its widest extent (13th & 14th Centuries)
Boundaries of chief Mongol States in the 14th Century
Boundary of Afghan Empire (early 14th Century)
Empire of Timur or Tamurlane (End of 14th & early 15th C.)
Principal Overland Trade Routes in the Middle Ages
" Sea " " " " " "
Marco Polo's Routes 1271-95
Carpini's Route 1245-7
Rubruquis " 1253 5
Highlands over 3000 Ft
" from 1200-3000 "
Uplands " 600-1200 "
Lowlands " 0-600 "
Land below Sea level
a. INDIA at the beginning of the XVII CENTURY (on same scale as general map)
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ARABIAN SEA
BAY OF BENGAL
PERSIAN GULF
RED SEA
ARABIAN DESERT
Great Sandy Desert
KHANATE OF SIBERIA
GOLDEN HORDE
TURKESTAN
PERSIA
ARABIA
INDIA
Constantinople
Cairo
Baghdad
Mecca
Medina
Delhi
Agra
Lahore
Kabul
Peshawar
Multan
Ahmadabad
Bijapur
Golconda
Hyderabad
Masulipatam
Goa
Calicut
Cochin
Quilon
Trincomali
CEYLON
Kandy
Socotra
Laccadive Is
Maldive Is
Samarkand
Bokhara
Herat
Kandahar
Ispahan
Shiraz
Tabriz
Trebizond
Aleppo
Damascus
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Moscow
Astrakhan
Sarai
Kazan
Bulgar
Aral Sea
Lake Aral
Kara Kum
Kizil Kum
Hindu Kush
Pamirs
Khorasan
Irak Ajami
Kerman
Makran
Persian Gulf
Gulf of Oman
Yemen
Hadramaut
Rajputana
Marwar
Malwa
Gujarat
Bengal
Deccan
Vijayanagar
Bahmini
Khandesh
Berar
Gondwana
Orissa
Ahmadnagar
Carnatic
Coromandel Coast
Malabar Coast
Golconda Coast
Mysore
Travancore
Pulicat
Madras
Pondicherry
Negapatam
Tanjore
Trichinopoly
Madura
Coimbatore
Cannanore
Mangalore
Goa
Bassein
Surat
Diu
Damaun
Somnauth
Cambay
Broach
Narbada
Tapti
Godavari
Kistna
Pennar
Palar
Cauvery
Indus
Ganges
Jumna
Sutlej
Ravi
Jhelum
Chenab
Sirhind
Kalinjar
Allahabad
Benares
Lucknow
Oude
Jodhpur
Ajmer
Jaipur
Udaipur
Chitor
Gwalior
Agra
Delhi
Kabul
Kandahar
Peshawar
Lahore
Multan
Kashmir
Srinagar
Badakshan
Fergana
Kashgar
Yarkand
Khotan
Turfan
Hami
Lob Nor
Balkash
Issik Kul
Tashkent
Khiva
Urgenj
Astrakhan
Sarai
Kazan
Moscow
Riazan
Kiev
Kaffa
Azov
Don
Dnieper
Danube
Constantinople
Trebizond
Erzerum
Tiflis
Georgia
Armenia
Caucasus
Derbent
Terek
Kuban
Crimea
Sudak
Genoa
Venice
Rome
Naples
Sicily
Malta
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Fez
Tangier
Gibraltar
Seville
Granada
Barcelona
Marseilles
Avignon
Lyons
Paris
Bruges
Ghent
Cologne
Frankfort
Prague
Vienna
Buda
Belgrade
Ragusa
Venice
Genoa
Pisa
Florence
Milan
Turin

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

EUROPE
MEDIAEVAL COMMERCE
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles=1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Land Routes
Principal Trade Routes
Secondary " "
River Routes
Sea Routes
Genoese Routes
Venetian "
Hanseatic League Routes
Other Routes
For Alpine Routes see also Map 38a.
The figures on the routes give the approximate time in days for the transport of goods between towns and ports marked thus -•
Toledo
Important Distributing Trade Centres Fairs δ
The inner brown zone gives the approximate time up to 5 days and the outer brown zone from 5 -10 days for the transport of goods from the distributing centres
Lübeck Principal Towns of the Hanseatic League
Bruges " Foreign Depots " " "
For further detail see Map 33.
NORWAY
SWEDEN
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
DENMARK
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Bay of Biscay
TEUTONIC
POLAND
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
FRANCE
RUSSIAN PRINCIPALITIES
GOLDEN HORDE
UKRAINE
Carpathians
Caucasus
CASPIAN SEA
Sea of Azof
BLACK SEA
GREAT ARMENIA
EASTERN EMPIRE
BOSNIA
SERVIA
BULGARIA
ADRIATIC SEA
ANATOLIA
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
Pyrenees
Balearic Isles
Corsica
Sardinia
Tyrrhenian Sea
Ionian Sea
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
MAGHREB
EGYPT
ARABIA
Lisbon
Bordeaux
Paris
Lyons
Marseilles
Barcelona
Toledo
Cadiz
Seville
Granada
Cordova
Valencia
Tangier
Malaga
Almeria
Cartagena
Majorca
Minorca
Ceuta
Fez
Oporto
Santiago
Burgos
Saragossa
Pamplona
Toulouse
Montpellier
Carcassonne
Avignon
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Venice
Pisa
Florence
Bologna
Ancona
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Sicily
Syracuse
Malta
Tunis
Kairwan
Sfax
Gabes
Tripoli
Ghadames
Algiers
Bona
Bougie
Oran
Tlemcen
Mogador
Azamor
Safi
Agadir
Canary Islands
Madeira
Azores
Cape Verde Islands
Trondhjem
Bergen
Opslo (Oslo)
Stockholm
Upsala
L. Vener
L. Wetter
Venersborg
Warberg
Wisby
Calmar
Helsingborg
Copenhagen
Ribe
Aalborg
Viborg
Roskild
Ripen
Lübeck
Hamburg
Bremen
Wismar
Rostock
Stralsund
Elbing
Danzig
Königsberg
Memel
Libau
Riga
Reval
Pernau
Narva
Pskov
Novgorod
Ilmen
Volkhov
L. Ladoga
L. Onega
Dvina
Archangel
Perm
Ekaterinburg
Vitebsk
Smolensk
Moscow
Tver
Vladimir
Riazan
Nishni Novgorod
Kazan
Bulgar
Kiev
Kharkof
Lemberg
Chocxim
Ekaterinoslav
Tana (Azof)
Saraï
Saraitchik
Astrakhan
Itil
Volga
Don
Dniester
Dnieper
Bug
Vistula
Thorn
Posen
Warsaw
Lublin
Cracow
Breslau
Gorlitz
Reichenburg
Prague
Dresden
Leipzig
Halle
Magdeburg
Brunswick
Hanover
Minden
Münster
Osnabrück
Deventer
Arnheim
Nimeguen
Utrecht
Amsterdam
Haarlem
Leyden
Rotterdam
Dordrecht
Middelburg
Flushing
Ghent
Bruges
Ypres
Lille
Arras
Amiens
Abbeville
Boulogne
Calais
Dunkirk
Dieppe
Rouen
Caen
Cherbourg
St Malo
Brest
Nantes
Rennes
Poitiers
Tours
Orleans
Blois
Chartres
Sens
Troyes
Rheims
Soissons
Sedan
Metz
Verdun
Nancy
Toul
Strasburg
Basle
Besançon
Dijon
Auxerre
Nevers
Limoges
Clermont
Bourges
Moulins
Lyons
Grenoble
Valence
Orange
Aix
Toulon
Frejus
Antibes
Genoa
Savona
Ventimiglia
Coni
Turin
Asti
Alessandria
Pavia
Milan
Como
Lodi
Cremona
Mantua
Verona
Brescia
Bergamo
Trent
Botzen
Meran
Brixen
Innsbruck
Inspruck
Kufstein
Passau
Ratisbon
Nuremberg
Augsburg
Ulm
Munich
Ingolstadt
Landshut
Freisach
Villach
Laibach
Adelsberg
Trieste
Aquileia
Udine
Padua
Vicenza
Ferrara
Modena
Parma
Piacenza
Bologna
Florence
Arezzo
Perugia
Siena
Pisa
Leghorn
Lucca
Pistoia
Prato
Volterra
Grosseto
Orvieto
Viterbo
Civita Vecchia
Ancona
Loreto
Fermo
Ascoli
Pescara
Aquila
Sulmona
Capua
Naples
Salerno
Amalfi
Gaeta
Terracina
Velletri
Frosinone
Anagni
Tivoli
Rome
Ostia
Foligno
Spoleto
Terni
Narni
Rieti
Aquila
Teramo
Chieti
Lanciano
Foggia
Barletta
Bari
Taranto
Brindisi
Otranto
Gallipoli
Trani
Manfredonia
Durazzo
Valona
Corfu
Lepanto
Patras
Modon
Coron
Navarino
Arcadia
Corinth
Athens
Thebes
Negropont
Chalcis
Lamia
Thermopylae
Salonica
Cassandria
Mt Athos
Lemnos
Imbros
Samothrace
Thasos
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Constantinople
Gallipoli
Rodosto
Panderma
Gulf of Adramyti
Gulf of Smyrna
Smyrna
Ephesus
Sardis
Pergamus
Adramyti
Mytilene
Chios
Samos
Scio
Rhodes
Cos
Cnidus
Halicarnassus
Miletus
Laodicea
Philadelphia
Thyatira
Pergamus
Troas
Alexandria Troas
Ilium
Dardanelles
Sea of Marmora
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Brusa
Kutaya
Angora
Iconium
Caesarea
Cilicia
Cilician Gates
Tarsus
Adana
Mopsuestia
Aiazzo
Alexandretta
Aleppo
Antioch
Seleucia
Attalia
Cyprus
Famagusta
Nicosia
Tripoli
Beyrout
Damascus
Palmyra
Emesa
Tyre
Acre
Jaffa
Jerusalem
Hebron
Gaza
Damietta
Rosetta
Alexandria
Cairo
Farama
Kolzum
Akabo
Petra
Mecca
Baghdad
Bir
Trebizond
Erzerum
Sivas
Tokat
Amasia
Samsun
Sinope
Kastamuni
Angora
Diarbekr
Malatia
Marash
Harran
Mardin
Nisibis
Mosul
Tigris
Euphrates
Bassora
Ormuz
Persian Gulf
Red Sea
Suez
Siwah
Derbend
Tabriz
Sultanieh
Kazvin
Teheran
Ispahan
Yezd
Kerman
Shiraz
Bushire
Kishm
Ormuz
Caravan Routes
Transport Trade
Oriental Trade Depôt
Furs, Slaves
Furs, Silver
Furs, Flax, Honey, Wax, Fish Glue, Leather
Furs, Metals from Ural, Leather, Textiles
Furs, Flax, Hemp, Wax, Fish Glue, Leather
Furs, Silver
Furs, Metals from Ural, Leather, Textiles
Furs, Silver
Furs, Slaves, Silk, Spices
Furs, Silk, Spices, Oriental Trade Depôt
Furs, Silver
Furs, Slaves, Silk, Spices
Furs, Slaves, Silk, Spices, Oriental Trade Depôt
Furs, Wool
Furs, Slaves, Silk, Spices
Furs, Slaves, Silk, Spices, Oriental Trade Depôt
Furs, Slaves, Silk, Spices, Oriental Trade Depôt
Furs, Slaves, Silk, Spices, Oriental Trade Depôt



Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Counties created by Edward I. by the Statute of Wales, 1284, named thus, Flint.
Principality of Gwynedd or North Wales.
Principality of North Wales at its widest extent, 1267. (Lands uncoloured were generally held by Welsh Barons.)
Approximate area of jurisdiction of Lords Marcher.
CLARE ... Principal Marcher Lordships.
Castles
Anglesey
Carnarvon
Merioneth
Cardigan
Bay
Cardigan
Carmarthen
PEMBROKE
MARSHALL
LANCASTER
BOHUN
CLARE
GLAMORGAN
GOWER
COUNTY PALATINE OF CHESTER
SUPPRESSED PALATINATE OF SHROPSHIRE
MORTIMER
POOLE
Welshpool
Montgomery
Shrewsbury
Chester
Flint
Ruthin
Denbigh
Harlech
Aberystwith
Ludlow
Hereford
Brecon
Abergavenny
Monmouth
Pembroke
Swansea
Cardiff
Bristol
Halton
Malpas
Whitchurch
Oswestry
Builth
Radnor
Usk
Newport
Chepstow
Berkeley
Goodrich
Crickhowell
Kidwelly
Narberth
Haverford West
Milford
Dowland
St. Davids
Aberystwith
Cardigan
Llandovery
Hay
Presteigne
Wigmore
Stokesay
Acton Burnell
Severn
Wye
Usk
Tawe
Towy
Dee
Clwyd
Conway
Menai Strait
Bangor
Carnarvon
Snowdon
Criccieth
Harlech
Dolgelly
Barmouth
Machynlleth
Llanidloes
Newtown
Welshpool
Montgomery
Oswestry
Whitchurch
Chester
Flint
Mold
Ruthin
Denbigh
St. Asaph
Conway
Bangor
Anglesey
Carnarvon
Merioneth
Cardigan
Carmarthen
Pembroke
Haverford West
Milford
Narberth
Tenby
Carmarthen
Llandovery
Brecon
Crickhowell
Abergavenny
Monmouth
Usk
Newport
Cardiff
Swansea
Kidwelly
Llanelly
Llandaff
Neath
Chepstow
Berkeley
Goodrich
Ross
Hereford
Leominster
Ludlow
Stokesay
Shrewsbury
Wem
Whitchurch
Malpas
Halton
Chester
Flint
Mold
Ruthin
Denbigh
St. Asaph
Conway
Bangor
Anglesey
Carnarvon
Merioneth
Cardigan
Aberystwith
Machynlleth
Llanidloes
Newtown
Welshpool
Montgomery
Oswestry

WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE
in the
SECOND HALF OF THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY
Scale 1: 6,000,000 (100 miles - 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire 1477
Boundaries of Electoral States within the Empire
Church Lands
Lands of the House of Hohenzollern
" " " " " Wittelsbach (Palatinate Branch)
" " " " " (Bavarian ")
" " " " " Wettin
" " " " " Habsburg
" " " " " Burgundy
Free Cantons of the Swiss Confederation
Allied " " " "
Imperial Free Cities
French Royal Domain 1461
Appanages
Other French Fiefs
A.B. Archbishopric
B. Bishopric
BUR. Burgraviate
C. County
D. Duchy
EL. Electorate
K. Kingdom
L. Landgraviate
M. Margraviate or Marquisate
PR. Principality
R. Republic
S. Seigneurie
V. Viscounty
NORTH SEA
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
K. OF ENGLAND
K. OF NAVARRE
K. OF ARAGON
K. OF CASTILE
DUCHY OF BRITTANY
DUCHY OF NORMANDY
DUCHY OF BURGUNDY
DUCHY OF LUXEMBURG
DUCHY OF LORRAINE
DUCHY OF SAVOY
DUCHY OF MILAN
DUCHY OF BRUNSWICK LÜNEBURG
DUCHY OF HOLSTEIN
DUCHY OF GUYENNE
DUCHY OF AUVERGNE
DUCHY OF BOURBON
DUCHY OF BERRY
DUCHY OF ANJOU
DUCHY OF ALENCON
DUCHY OF BRABANT
DUCHY OF GELDERLAND
DUCHY OF JULICH
DUCHY OF CLEVES
DUCHY OF WURTEMBERG
DUCHY OF LIMBURG
DUCHY OF LUCCA
DUCHY OF MODENA
DUCHY OF MANTUA
DUCHY OF FLORENCE
DUCHY OF SIENA
DAUPHINE
PROVENCE
FRANCHE COMTE
BURGUNDY
ORLEANS
BLOIS
TOURAINE
MAINE
PERCHE
ARMAGNAC
FOIX
ROUSSILLON
BEARN
LIMOUSIN
LA MARCHE
POITOU
SAINTONGE
ANGOUMOIS
AUNIS
ROUERGUE
QUERCY
LABOURD
NIVERNOIS
CHAMPAGNE
ARTOIS
HAINAULT
FLANDERS
HOLLAND
ZEELAND
UTRECHT
FRIESLAND
GUELDERLAND
LUXEMBURG
HESSE
NASSAU
WURTEMBERG
BAVARIA
BRUNSWICK
LÜNEBURG
MÜNSTER
OSNABRÜCK
PADERBORN
LIPPE
WOLFENBÜTTEL
BRANDENBURG
SAXONY
THURINGIA
BOHEMIA
AUSTRIA
THE SWISS CONFEDERATION
REPUBLIC OF GENOA
REPUBLIC OF VENICE
REPUBLIC OF FLORENCE
REPUBLIC OF SIENA
CORSICA (to Genoa 1367)
Bruges
Ghent
Antwerp
Brussels
Liège
Cologne
Lille
Arras
Amiens
Rouen
Paris
Reims
Metz
Nancy
Strasbourg
Luxemburg
Trier
Frankfurt
Mainz
Basle
Dijon
Besançon
Lyons
Vienne
Grenoble
Valence
Avignon
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Venice
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Montpellier
Perpignan
Barcelona
Saragossa
Pamplona
Bayonne
Nantes
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Bourges
Calais
Dover
Boulogne
Le Mans
Rennes
Brest
Caen
Harfleur
Dieppe
Guernsey
Jersey
Channel Is.
Hamburg
Bremen
Lübeck
Hanover
Leipzig
Dresden
Prague
Vienna
Augsburg
Munich
Ulm
Stuttgart
Heidelberg
Basle
Zurich
Berne
Lucerne
Geneva
Lausanne
Milan
Venice
Florence
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Corsica
Sardinia
Ajaccio
Bastia
Elba
Pisa
Siena
Lucca
Modena
Parma
Mantua
Verona
Brescia
Bergamo
Como
Turin
Genoa
Nice
Monaco
Ventimiglia
Cannes
Hyères
Aix
Arles
Montpellier
Nîmes
Carcassonne
Narbonne
Perpignan
Barcelona
Saragossa
Huesca
Urgel
Lerida
Gerona
Tortosa
Valencia
Alicante
Cartagena
Murcia
Granada
Malaga
Seville
Cadiz
Gibraltar
Tangier
Ceuta
Oran
Algiers
Tunis
Bona
Constantine
Tripoli
Malta
Sicily
Messina
Catania
Syracuse
Palermo
Trapani
Marsala
Agrigento
Naples
Capua
Gaeta
Rome
Ostia
Civita Vecchia
Viterbo
Orvieto
Perugia
Assisi
Ancona
Rimini
Ravenna
Bologna
Ferrara
Mantua
Verona
Padua
Venice
Trieste
Fiume
Zara
Ragusa
Cattaro
Durazzo
Valona
Corfu
Morea
Athens
Thebes
Salonica
Constantinople
Adrianople
Gallipoli
Rhodes
Crete
Candia
Cyprus
Famagusta
Nicosia
Alexandria
Cairo
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Oran
Tangier
Ceuta
Gibraltar
Cadiz
Seville
Granada
Malaga
Cartagena
Murcia
Valencia
Alicante
Tortosa
Barcelona
Perpignan
Narbonne
Carcassonne
Montpellier
Nîmes
Arles
Aix
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Monaco
Ventimiglia
Cannes
Hyères
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Venice
Florence
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Syracuse
Trapani
Marsala
Agrigento
Corsica
Sardinia
Ajaccio
Bastia
Elba
Pisa
Siena
Lucca
Modena
Parma

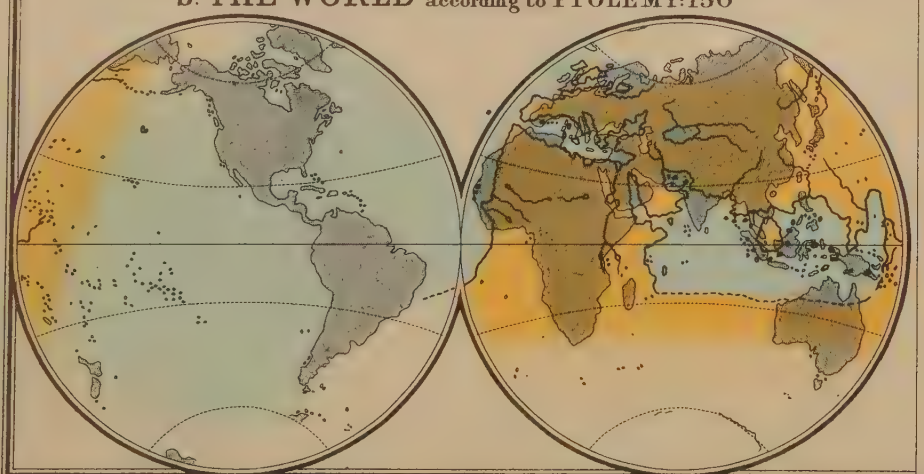
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

THE a.
ALPINE BARRIER
AND THE
NEIGHBOURING BATTLEFIELDS
Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100
Principal Roads through the Alps
Principal Battlefields & Sieges
Highlands over 3,000 Ft
" from 1,200-3,000 "
Uplands " 600-1,200 "
Lowlands " 0-600 "
GROWTH OF THE b.
SWISS CONFEDERATION
Scale 1:2,000,000 (32 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 10 20 30
The original Cantons 1315.
The "Everlasting League" in 1353.
The Confederation in 1513.
Allied States to 1798
Subject States " "
10 East from D Greenwich 12
8 East from Greenwich C
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

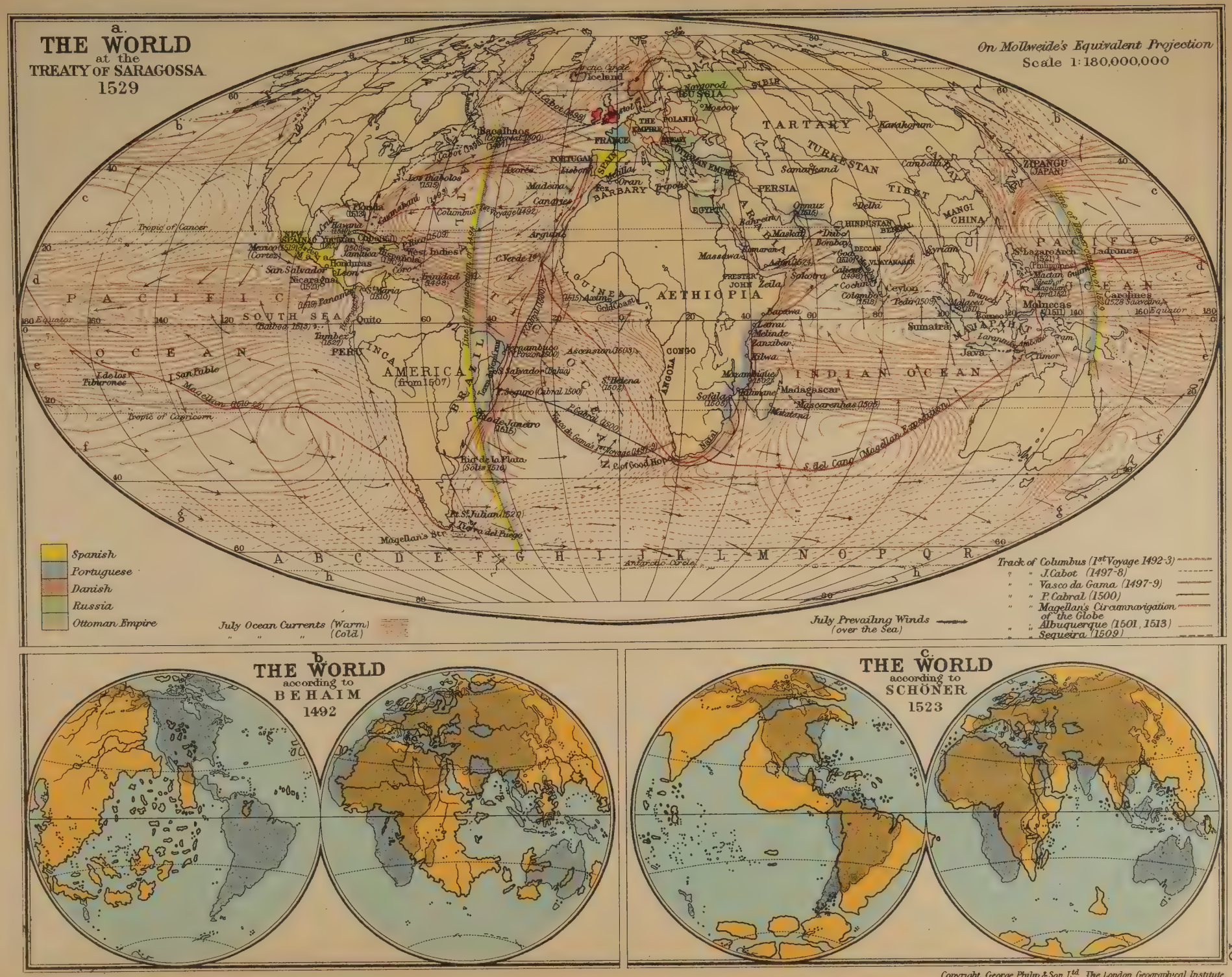
East from 10 Greenwich
a. ITALY
DURING THE RENASCENCE
in the XV and Early XVI Centuries
Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles to 1 inch)
English Miles
0 20 40 60 80
Boundaries are given as in 1454
Papal States (parts actively controlled in flat tint) in Blue.
Smaller independent States in dark green.
b. ITALY
in the XVII & XVIII Centuries
Scale 1:10000000 (160 miles to 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100
c. ITALY
in the XIX Century
Scale 1:10000000 (160 miles to 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100
The Dates are those of the recognition by the various provinces of the King of Sardinia
Quadrilateral Fortresses are underlined in black.
d. GROWTH OF VENICE
Scale 1:5,000,000
Venetian Lands before 1400
Acquisitions 1400-5
1411-22
1422-30
1430-54
1454-1500
e. GROWTH OF FLORENCE
Scale 1:5,000,000
Florentine Lands in 1300
Acquisitions 1300-1377
1377-1433
1433-1494
Protected States
REPUBLIC OF VENICE
DUCHY OF MILAN
REPUBLIC OF GENOA
REPUBLIC OF FLORENCE
REPUBLIC OF SIENA
STATES OF THE CHURCH
PAPAL STATES
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
CORSICA (to Genoa) 1367
CORSICA (Genoa) (French from 1769)
CORSICA (to France)
SARDINIA (Spanish till 1714 Austria 1714-20)
SICILY (to Piedmont 1714-20)
SICILY 1860
TYRRHENIAN SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

EUROPE
IN 1519
Scale 1:15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
Dominions of the House of Habsburg
Brandenburg
Lands of the Union of Calmar
Church Lands
Bourbon Lands
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
BLACK SEA
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
FINLAND
RUSSIA
POLAND
LITHUANIA
PRUSSIA
LIVONIA
ESTHONIA
KURLAND
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
WALES
FRANCE
BRITTANY
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
CASTILE
ARAGON
GRANADA
NAVARRE
BRANDENBURG
SAXONY
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
AUSTRIA
BAVARIA
HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
SWISS CONFEDERATION
TYROL
SAVOY
MILAN
VENICE
PAPAL STATES
NAPLES
SICILY
SARDINIA
CORSICA
SERVIA
BOSNIA
BULGARIA
TURKISH EMPIRE
SULTANATE OF ALGIERS
SULTANATE OF TUNIS
SULTANATE OF FEZ
Paris
London
Rome
Constantinople
Madrid
Lisbon
Vienna
Prague
Berlin
Munich
Cologne
Amsterdam
Brussels
Antwerp
Hamburg
Lubeck
Copenhagen
Stockholm
Moscow
Warsaw
Cracow
Lemberg
Budapest
Belgrade
Venice
Naples
Palermo
Algiers
Tunis
Fez
Malta (to Spain)
Crete (to Venice)
Rhodes (1522 Turkish)
Knights of St. John
Duchy of Naxos
Morea
Corinth
Athens
Smyrna
Salonica
Adrianople
Brusa
Scanderoon
Aleppo
Tripoli
Cyprus
Rhodes
Alexandria
Cairo
Tunis
Bona
Oran
Tangier
Ceuta (Port.)
Melilla (Sp.)
Penon de Alger (Sp.)
Bugia (Sp.)
Marsalquivir (Sp.)
Oran (Sp.)
Biserta
Cerigo I.
Zante I.
Cephalonia I.
Corfu
Durazzo
Valona
Scutari
Uskub
Nicopolis
Philippopolis
Tirnova
Varna
Silistria
Bucharest
Galatz
Braila
Jassy
Kronstadt
Hermannstadt
Grosswardein
Szegedin
Tokay
Pressburg
Gran
Kolocsva
Mohacs
Essek
Semlin
Belgrade
Nish
Sofia
Novibazar
Ragusa
Spalato
Zara
Ancona
Loreto
Rimini
Ravenna
Ferrara
Modena
Parma
Mantua
Padua
Verona
Brescia
Bergamo
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Nice
Avignon
Marseilles
Montpellier
Toulouse
Carcassonne
Narbonne
Perpignan
Barcelona
Tarragona
Valencia
Alicante
Murcia
Granada
Malaga
Cadiz
Seville
Cordova
Toledo
Salamanca
Valladolid
Burgos
Pamplona
San Sebastian
Bayonne
Bordeaux
Nantes
Rennes
Caen
Rouen
Dieppe
Calais
Boulogne
Dunkirk
Ghent
Liege
Metz
Strasburg
Basle
Zurich
Lucerne
Innsbruck
Augsburg
Ulm
Nuremberg
Ratisbon
Prague
Dresden
Leipzig
Magdeburg
Brandenburg
Berlin
Frankfort
Breslau
Posen
Thorn
Marienburg
Dantzig
Konigsberg
Memel
Riga
Reval
Pernau
Narva
Pskof
Novgorod
Tver
Smolensk
Polotsk
Vitebsk
Minsk
Grodno
Vilna
Pinsk
Lublin
Kiev
Dnieper
Dniester
Bug
Pruth
Volga
Orenburg
Astrakhan
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Sea of Azov
Crimea
Kaffa
Perekop
Taurida
Circassia
Georgia
Armenia
Persia
Mesopotamia
Arabia
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Bagdad
Bassora
Ormuz
Mecca
Medina
Aden
Abyssinia
Nubia
Sennaar
Dongola
Upper Egypt
Lower Egypt
Nile
Suez
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aden
Gulf of Ormuz
Gulf of Persia
Gulf of Venice
Gulf of Lyons
Gulf of Genoa
Gulf of Naples
Gulf of Salerno
Gulf of Taranto
Gulf of Corinth
Gulf of Lepanto
Gulf of Salonica
Gulf of Cattaro
Gulf of Durazzo
Gulf of Scutari
Gulf of Uskub
Gulf of Nicopolis
Gulf of Philippopolis
Gulf of Adrianople
Gulf of Constantinople
Gulf of Brusa
Gulf of Scanderoon
Gulf of Aleppo
Gulf of Tripoli
Gulf of Cyprus
Gulf of Rhodes
Gulf of Alexandria
Gulf of Cairo
Gulf of Tunis
Gulf of Bona
Gulf of Oran
Gulf of Tangier
Gulf of Ceuta
Gulf of Melilla
Gulf of Penon de Alger
Gulf of Bugia
Gulf of Marsalquivir
Gulf of Oran (Sp.)
Gulf of Biserta
Gulf of Tunis
Gulf of Malta
Gulf of Zante
Gulf of Cephalonia
Gulf of Corfu
Gulf of Durazzo
Gulf of Valona
Gulf of Scutari
Gulf of Uskub
Gulf of Nicopolis
Gulf of Philippopolis
Gulf of Adrianople
Gulf of Constantinople
Gulf of Brusa
Gulf of Scanderoon
Gulf of Aleppo
Gulf of Tripoli
Gulf of Cyprus
Gulf of Rhodes
Gulf of Alexandria
Gulf of Cairo
Gulf of Tunis
Gulf of Bona
Gulf of Oran
Gulf of Tangier
Gulf of Ceuta
Gulf of Melilla
Gulf of Penon de Alger
Gulf of Bugia
Gulf of Marsalquivir
Gulf of Oran (Sp.)
Gulf of Biserta
Gulf of Tunis
Gulf of Malta
East from Greenwich
Copyright, George Philip & Son Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.
41

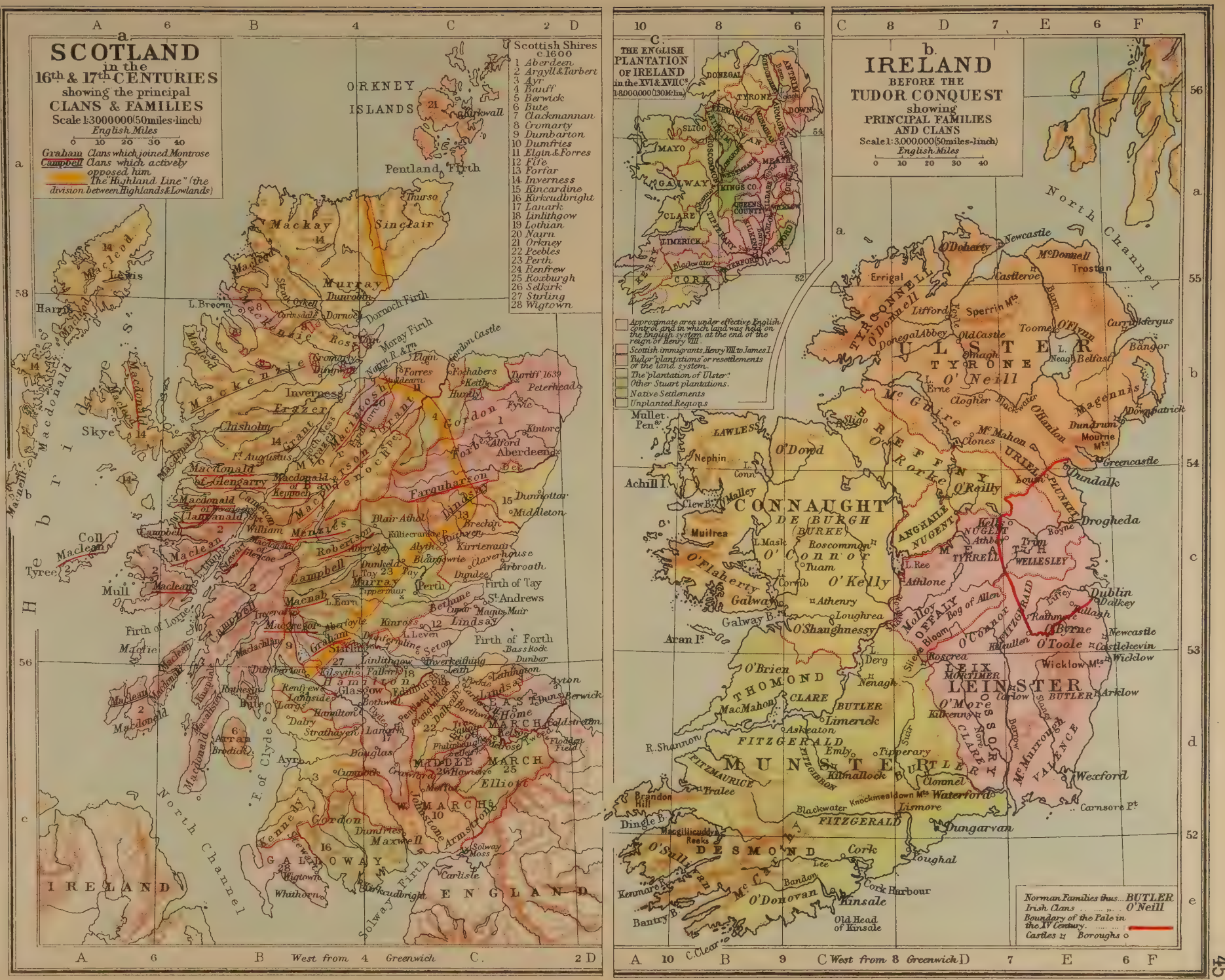


Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute



Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

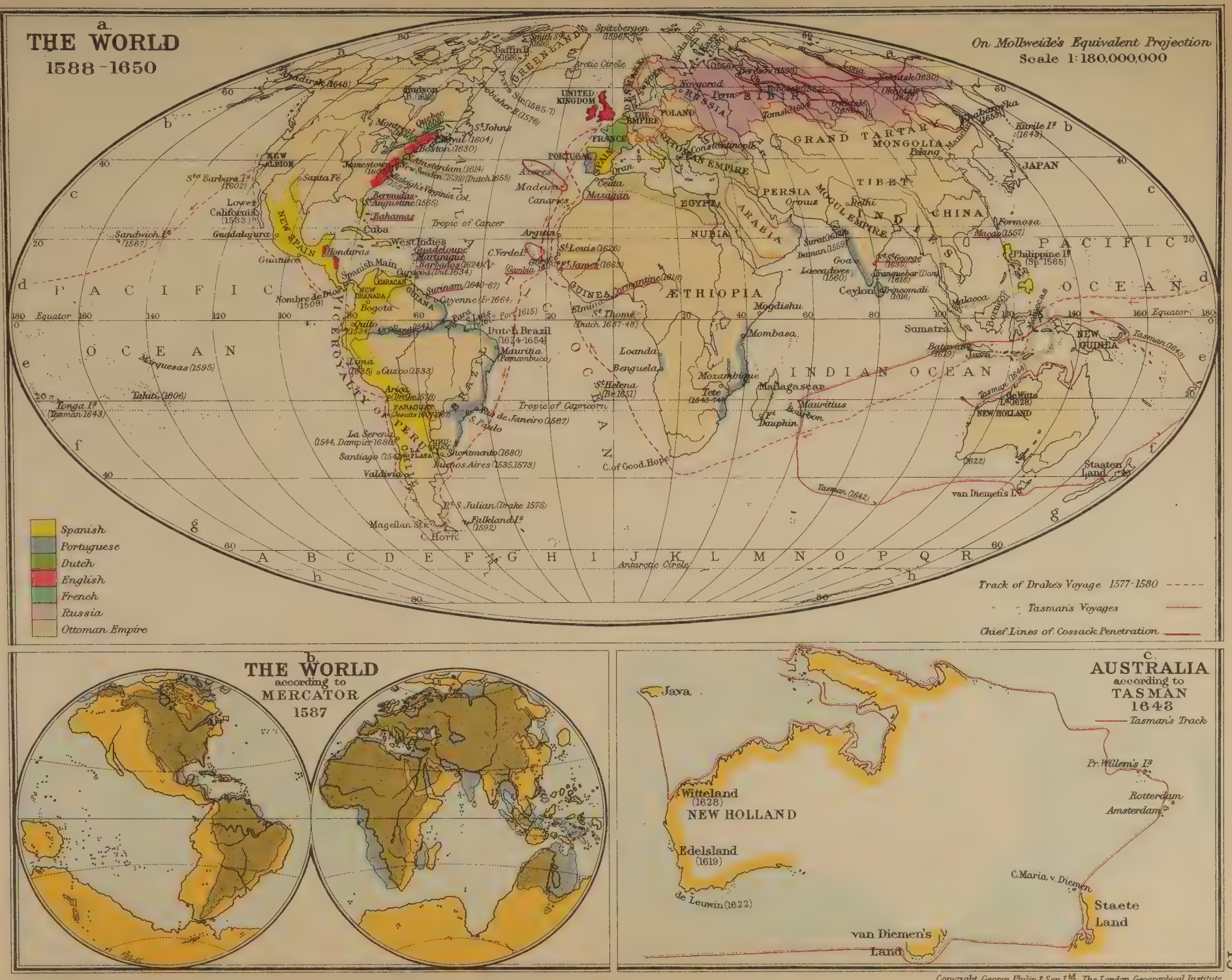


Copyright, George Philip & Son Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE
during
THE WARS OF RELIGION 1555-1648
Scale 1:6,000,000 (100 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire 1555
Modifications " " " " 1648
The boundaries of the German States are given for 1618
Boundaries of the Electoral States within the Empire 1618
Church Lands
Lands of the House of Hohenzollern (Brandenburg branch)
" " " " " Wittelsbach (Palatinate ")
" " " " " " (Bavarian ")
" " " " " Wettin (Albertine ")
" " " " " " (Ernestine ")
" " " " " Habsburg (Austrian ")
" " " " " " (Spanish ")
Free Cantons of the Swiss Confederation
Allied " " " "
Imperial Free Cities
March of Gustavus Adolphus
French Royal Domain 1589
Acquisitions of Henry IV. 1589-1610
Boundaries of the Gouvernements 1610
" " " Provinces "
Chief recognised Huguenot centres (Places de Sûreté 1598-1622)
A.B. Archbishopric
B. Bishopric
C. County
D. Duchy
El. Electorate
K. Kingdom
L. Landgraviate
M. Margraviate
PR. Principality
R. Republic
FG. Fürstenberg
NG. Neuburg
SG. Schwarzburg
SH. Sulzbach
ZN. Zweibrücken
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
NORTH SEA
K. OF DENMARK
SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN
Lübeck
Hamburg
BREMEN
Bremen
Hanover
LUNEBURG
BRUNSWICK
Wolfenbüttel
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Halberstadt
Minden
Paderborn
Münster
Osnabrück
Cologne
Aachen
Liège
Namur
Luxemburg
Trier
Metz
Verdun
Toul
Nancy
Strasbourg
Basel
Zürich
Berne
Geneva
Lausanne
Lucerne
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Venice
Florence
Rome
Naples
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Avignon
Montpellier
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Nantes
Rennes
Paris
Rouen
Le Havre
Calais
Dover
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
The Hague
Utrecht
Antwerp
Ghent
Bruges
Brussels
Liège
Frankfurt
Mainz
Cologne
Bonn
Coblenz
Augsburg
Munich
Nuremberg
Regensburg
Vienna
Prague
Dresden
Leipzig
Berlin
Hamburg
Lübeck
Danzig
Warsaw
Cracow
Budapest
Belgrade
Constantinople
Adrianople
Smyrna
Aleppo
Damascus
Jerusalem
Cairo
Alexandria
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Fez
Tangier
Gibraltar
Seville
Granada
Madrid
Lisbon
Oporto
Barcelona
Valencia
Saragossa
Pamplona
Bayonne
Biarritz
Dieppe
Channel Is.
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Lyons
Grenoble
Dijon
Besançon
Nancy
Metz
Verdun
Reims
Amiens
Arras
Lille
Valenciennes
Brussels
Namur
Liège
Aachen
Cologne
Bonn
Coblenz
Trier
Luxemburg
Frankfurt
Mainz
Heidelberg
Mannheim
Stuttgart
Ulm
Augsburg
Munich
Nuremberg
Würzburg
Bamberg
Regensburg
Passau
Linz

Copyright, George Philip & Son. Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

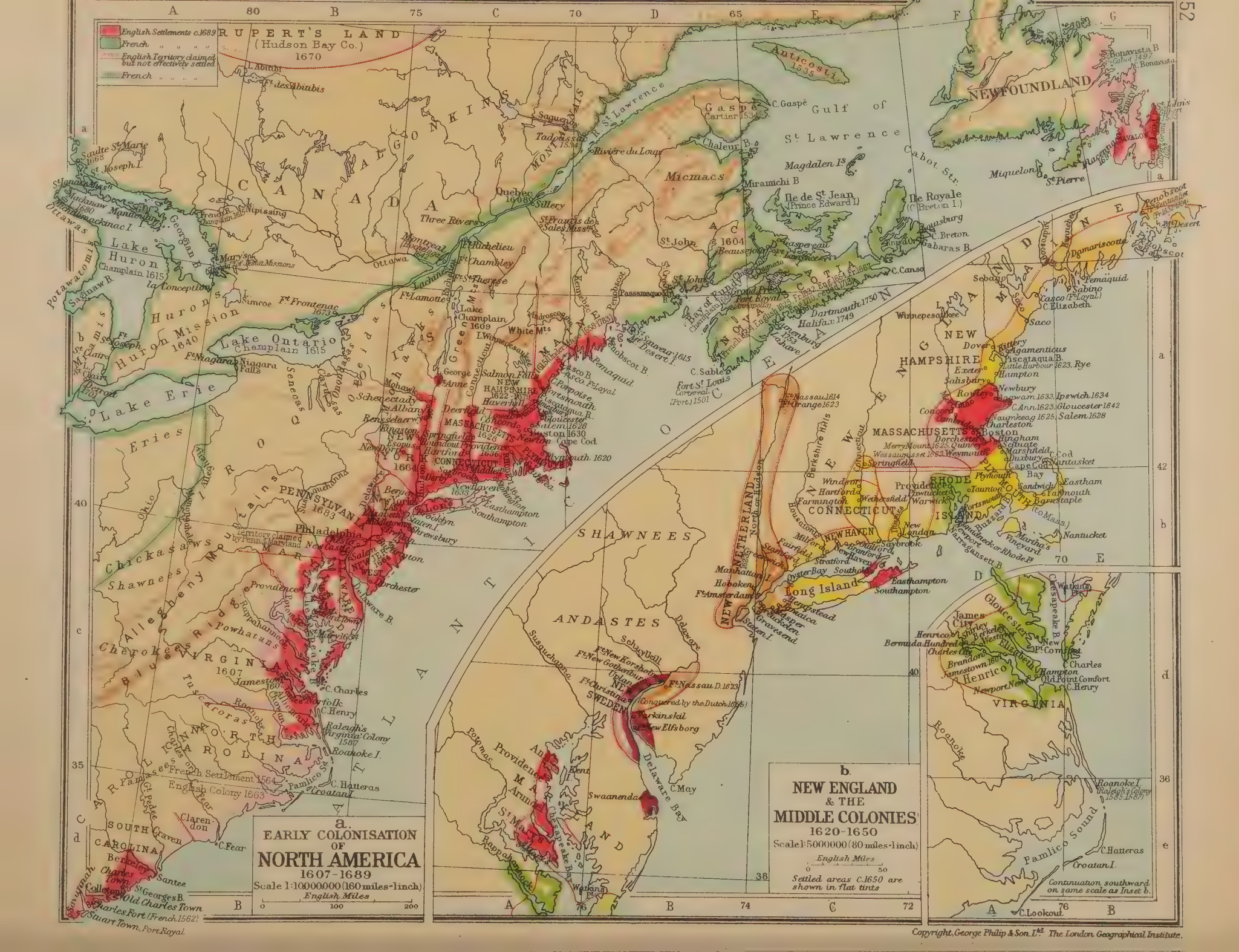
a
PORTUGUESE TRADE EMPIRE IN THE FAR EAST c 1580
Scale 1:50,000,000 (800 miles-1 inch)
English Miles
0 500 1000
Principal Trade Routes
For Portuguese settlements in Africa see Map 49 & for more detailed treatment of the Moluccas see Map 59
PERSIA
ARABIA
MOGUL EMPIRE
HINDUSTAN
CATHAY (CHINA)
MANGI
ARABIAN SEA
INDIAN OCEAN
Bay of Bengal
CHINA SEA
DECCAN
GUJARAT
VIJAYANAGAR
KANDY
PEGU
SIAM
CAMBODIA
PAHANG
ACHIN
BORNEO
SUMATRA
JAVA
Celebes
Flores
Timor
Banda
Ceram
Halmahera
Luzon
Manila
Formosa
Canton
Macao 1557
Ormuz 1515
Aden 1524
Sokotra 1503
Goa 1510
Malacca 1511
Macassar 1545
Amboina 1512
Brunei 1521
Pedir 1646
Bantam
Sunda Strait
Mozambique
MADAGASCAR
Zanzibar
Mombasa
Malindi
Quiloa
Melinde
Mogdishu
Brava
Maldives
Ceylon 1506
Nicobars
Andamans
St Thomas
Negapatam
Jaffna
Cochin
Quilon
Calicut
Cannanore
Mangalore
Laccadives
Bombay
Cambay
Surat
Diu
Daman
Bassein
Chaul
Dabul
Hooghly
Ava
Martaban
Pegu
Tenasserim
Mergui
Junkceylon
Patani
Pahang
Malacca
Singapore
Johore
Aceh
Pedir
Brunei
Manila
Luzon
Mindoro
Panay
Mindanao
Sulu
Moluccas
Ternate
Tidore
Amboina
Banda
Timor
Flores
Sumba
Sandalwood
Macassar
Celebes
Borneo
Java
Sumatra
Malacca
Pahang
Achin
Siam
Cambodia
Canton
Macao
Formosa
Quinsay
Zipangu (Japan)
Ormuz
Aden
Sokotra
Goa
Malacca
Macassar
Brunei
Pedir
Bantam
Sunda Strait
Mozambique
Madagascar
Zanzibar
Mombasa
Malindi
Quiloa
Melinde
Mogdishu
Brava
Maldives
Ceylon



Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.


English Settlements c.1689
French " " " "
English Territory claimed but not effectively settled
French " " " "
RUPERT'S LAND
(Hudson Bay Co.)
1670
CANADA
NEWFOUNDLAND
ACADIA
NEW ENGLAND
NEW HAMPSHIRE
MASSACHUSETTS
RHODE ISLAND
CONNECTICUT
NEW YORK
NEW JERSEY
PENNSYLVANIA
DELAWARE
MARYLAND
VIRGINIA
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
NEW SWEDEN
NEW NETHERLAND
Long Island
Lake Huron
Lake Ontario
Lake Erie
Lake Champlain
Gulf of St Lawrence
Cabot Str.
Micmacs
Iroquois
Hurons
Eries
Shawnees
Delawares
Powhatans
Cherokees
Chickasaws
Andastes
Mohawks
Senecas
Onondagas
Oneidas
Algonkins
Montagnais
Abenakis
Tuscaroras
Yamasees
Quebec 1608
Montreal 1642
Three Rivers
Ottawa
Detroit 1701
Niagara Falls
Fort Frontenac
Fort Richelieu
Fort Chambly
Fort Lamotte
Fort Orange 1623
Fort Nassau 1614
Fort Amsterdam
Fort Nassau D.1623
Fort New Korsholtz
Fort New Gothenburg
Fort Christina
New Elfsborg
Jamestown 1607
Plymouth 1620
Boston 1630
Salem 1628
Dorchester
Merry Mount 1625
Wessaguscussed 1623
Weymouth
Hartford 1636
Saybrook
New Haven 1638
Providence
Portsmouth
Newport
Philadelphia
Chester
New Castle
Burlington
Salem
Fort Nassau 1614
Fort Orange 1623
Fort St Louis
Port Royal
Halifax 1749
Dartmouth 1750
Louisburg
Annapolis
Acadia
Beaubassin
Chignecto
Grand Pré
Minas
Canso
Cape Breton
Ile Royale
(C Breton I.)
Ile de St Jean
(Prince Edward I)
Magdalen Is
Miramichi B
Chaleur B
Gaspé
Cartier 1534
Anticosti
1535
Bonavista B
Cabot 1497
C Bonavista
St John's
Placentia
Miquelon
St Pierre
Penobscot
Pemaquid
Casco (Fort Royal)
Saco
Piscataqua R.
Portsmouth
Exeter
Hampton
Salisbury
Newbury
Agawam 1633
Ipswich 1634
C Ann 1623
Gloucester 1642
Naumkeag 1625
Salem 1628
Charleston
Boston
Dorchester
Bingham
Scituate
Marshfield
Duxbury
C Cod
Nantasket
Cape Cod
Plymouth
Sandwich
Eastham
Yarmouth
Barnstaple
Taunton
Providence
Warwick
Portsmouth
Newport
Rhode Island
Martha's Vineyard
Nantucket
Windsor
Hartford
Wethersfield
Farmington
Stamford
Greenwich
Fairfield
Stratford
Milford
New Haven
Saybrook
New London
Oyster Bay
Southold
Easthampton
Southampton
Hempstead
Jamaica
Flushing
Gravesend
Staten I.
Manhattan I.
Hoboken
Newcastle
Chester
Philadelphia
Burlington
Salem
Gloucester
Shrewsbury
Middletown
Amboy
Perth Amboy
Elizabethtown
Newark
Woodbridge
Piscataway
Bergen
Hackensack
Staten I.
Brooklyn
Flatbush
Flushing
Jamaica
Hempstead
Southampton
Easthampton
Southold
Oyster Bay
Huntington
Smithtown
Brookhaven
Islip
Southampton
Easthampton
Montauk Pt
Watkins Pt
James City
Henrico
Bermuda Hundred
Charles City
Jamestown 1607
Brandon
Shirley
Berkeley
Westover
Elizabeth
New Pt Comfort
C Charles
Hampton
Old Point Comfort
C Henry
Newport News
Roanoke I.
Raleigh's Virginia Colony 1587
Roanoke
Pamlico Sound
C Hatteras
Croatan I.
Ocracoke
C Lookout
Albemarle Sound
Chowan
Yeopim
Pasquotank
Perquimans
Roanoke I.
Raleigh's Colony 1585-1587
Virginia
North Carolina
Roanoke
Tuscarora
Yamasee
French Settlement 1564
English Colony 1663
Raleigh's Virginia Colony 1587
Roanoke I.
C Hatteras
Pamlico
Croatan I.
Ocracoke
C Fear
Clarendon
Craven
Berkeley
Charles Town
St Georges B.
Santee
Colleton
Old Charles Town
Charles Fort (French 1562)
Stuart Town, Port Royal
Savannah
Augusta
Fort Prudence
Fort Barrington
Fort Argyle
Fort Frederica
Fort St Simons
Fort St Andrews
Fort St George
Fort St Augustine
Fort St Mark
Fort St Marys
Fort St Johns
Fort St Peters
Fort St Philips
Fort St Joseph
Fort St Claire
Fort St Louis
Fort St Nicholas
Fort St Pierre
Fort St Vincent
Fort St Antoine
Fort St Francis
Fort St Ignace
Fort St Jean
Fort St Joseph
Fort St Louis
Fort St Marie

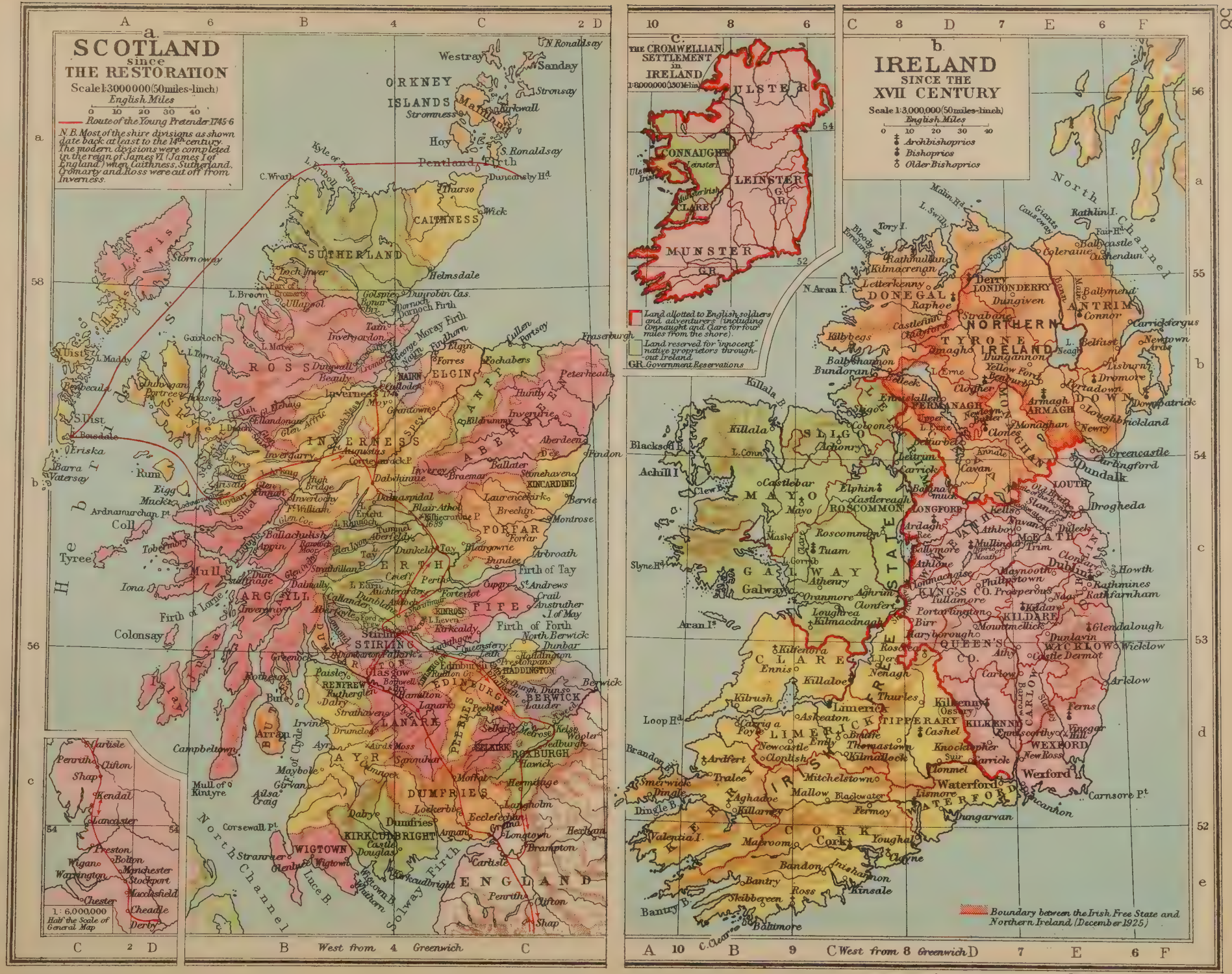
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

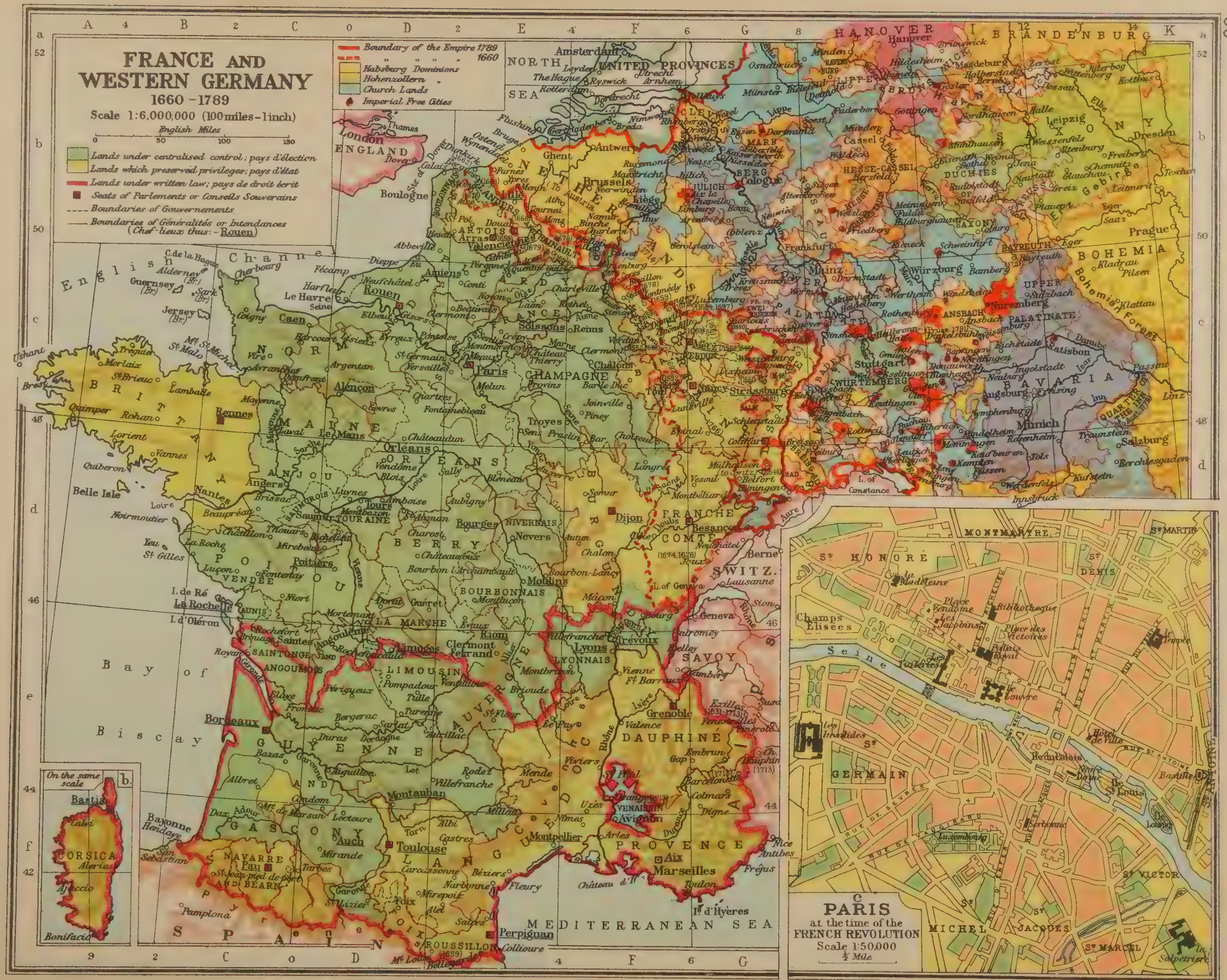
Copyright, George Philip & Son Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

Austrian Dominions
Spanish Dominions
Dominions of the Hohenzollerns (Brandenburg-Prussia)
Swedish Dominions
Church Lands
Boundary of the Empire
CENTRAL & EASTERN EUROPE
IN 1667
Scale 1:12,000,000 (200 miles - 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 200 300
CRETE (to Venice, Turk 1669) on same scale
Canea
Candia
NORTH SEA
SKAGER RAK
KATTEGAT
BALTIC SEA
GULF OF BOTHNIA
GULF OF FINLAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
DENMARK
RUSSIA
INGRIA 1617
KARELIA 1617
ESTHONIA 1561
LIVONIA Ceded by Poland 1660
KURLAND
LITHUANIA
Ceded by Poland 1667
BLACK RUSSIA
PODLESIA
POLAND
WEST PRUSSIA
EAST PRUSSIA
POMERANIA
BRANDENBURG
MECKLENBURG
SAXONY
SILESIA
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
GALICIA
RED RUSSIA
VOLHYNIA
PODOLIA
UKRAINE
COSSACKS
JEDISAN
KHANATE
BESSARABIA
CRIMEA
BLACK SEA
WALLACHIA
MOLDAVIA
TRANSYLVANIA
BANAT OF TEMESVAR
TURKISH HUNGARY
BAVARIA
SWISS CONFEDERATION
FRANCHE COMTE
SAVOY
PIEDMONT
REP. OF VENICE
REP. OF GENOA
PAPAL STATES
TUSCANY
KINGDOM of the TWO SICILIES
SARDINIA
CORSICA (to Genoa)
SICILY
BOSNIA Turk. 1463
SERVIA
BULGARIA Turk. 1398
RUMELIA (Turk. 1371)
MONTENEGRO
CROATIA
SLAVONIA
CARNIOLA
CARINTHIA
STYRIA
TYROL
ADRIATIC SEA
TYRRHENIAN SEA
IONIAN SEA
AEGEAN SEA
MOREA to Venice 1669-1715 T. 1460
Constantinople (T. 1453)
Adrianople
Philippopolis
Salonica
Athens
Smyrna
Rhodes
Cerigo
Stockholm
Upsala
Gothenburg
Malmo
Copenhagen
Christiania
Bergen
Trondhjem
Abo
Helsingfors
Reval
Narva
Novgorod
Moscow
Riga
Dorpat
Pskof
Wilna
Minsk
Grodno
Memel
Konigsberg
Dantzig
Warsaw
Thorn
Posen
Breslau
Berlin
Dresden
Prague
Vienna
Presburg
Buda
Pesth
Munich
Augsburg
Ratisbon
Nuremberg
Frankfort
Cologne
Amsterdam
Brussels
Paris
Lyons
Geneva
Turin
Milan
Venice
Genoa
Florence
Rome
Naples
Messina
Palermo
Catania
Reggio
Brindisi
Otranto
Ragusa
Belgrade
Bucharest
Constantinople
Kief
Lemberg
Lublin
Zamosc
Brody
Kaschau
Munkacz
Grosswardein
Klausenburg
Hermannstadt
Jassy
Kherson
Odessa
Varna
Silistria
Danube
Dniester
Bug
Dnieper
Pripet
Volga
Tver
Smolensk
Kaluga
Mohilef
Chernigof
Poltava
Kharkof
Azof
Taganrog
Kostendji (Kupatoria)
Karfa
Angora
Konia
Taurus
Tenedos
Lemnos
Chios
Negropont
Prevesa
Corinth
Patras
Modon
Candia
Canea
Cerigo
Rhodes
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd.
The London Geographical Institute.

Austrian Dominions
Kingdom of Prussia
Swedish Dominions
Church Lands
Boundary of the Empire
CENTRAL & EASTERN
EUROPE
IN 1795
Scale 1:12,000,000 (200 miles - 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 200 300
CRETE
(Turkish 1669)
on same scale
Canea
Candia
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd.
The London Geographical Institute


a.
SCOTLAND
since
THE RESTORATION
Scale 1:3000000 (50 miles-1 inch)
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40
Route of the Young Pretender 1745-6
N.B. Most of the shire divisions as shown date back at least to the 14th century. The modern divisions were completed in the reign of James VI (James I of England) when Caithness, Sutherland, Cromarty and Ross were cut off from Inverness.
ORKNEY ISLANDS
SHETLAND ISLANDS
CAITHNESS
SUTHERLAND
ROSS
INVERNESS
NAIRN
MORAY
BANFF
ABERDEEN
KINCARDINE
FORFAR
PERTH
ARGYLL
DUMBARTON
STIRLING
FIFE
KINROSS
CLACKMANNAN
HADDINGTON
EDINBURGH
BERWICK
LINLITHGOW
RENFREW
LANARK
AYR
PEEBLES
SELKIRK
ROXBURGH
DUMFRIES
KIRKCUDBRIGHT
WIGTOWN
ENGLAND
Hebrides
Inner Hebrides
Outer Hebrides
North Channel
Solway Firth
Firth of Lorne
Firth of Tay
Firth of Forth
Moray Firth
Pentland Firth
Kyle or Tongue
Westray
Sanday
Stronsay
Kirkwall
Hoy
S. Ronaldsay
Duncansby Hd.
Thurso
Wick
Stornoway
Tarbert
Helmsdale
Golspie
Dunrobin Cas.
Dornoch
Tain
Invergordon
Cromarty
Fortrose
Forres
Elgin
Fochabers
Peterhead
Fraserburgh
Huntly
Inverurie
Aberdeen
Dee
Braemar
Ballater
Stonehaven
Montrose
Arbroath
Dundee
Perth
Crieff
Dunkeld
Blairgowrie
Forfar
Brechin
Laurencekirk
Berwick
Coldstream
Kelso
Melrose
Jedburgh
Hawick
Langholm
Lockerbie
Ecclefechan
Gretna
Longtown
Brampton
Carlisle
Penrith
Clifton
Shap
Heysham
Lancaster
Kendal
Preston
Bolton
Wigan
Warrington
Manchester
Stockport
Macclesfield
Chester
Cheadle
Derby
Carlisle
Penrith
Clifton
Shap
Kendal
Lancaster
Preston
Bolton
Wigan
Warrington
Manchester
Stockport
Macclesfield
Chester
Cheadle
Derby
1: 6,000,000
Half the Scale of General Map
Mull of Kintyre
Campbeltown
Arran
Ailsa Craig
Corsewall Pt.
Stranraer
Glenluce
Wigtown
Whithorn
Luce B.
Kirkcudbright
Castle Douglas
Dumfries
Annan
Moffat
Hermitage
Sarnahar
Ayr
Irvine
Saltcoats
Ardrossan
Paisley
Renfrew
Glasgow
Rutherglen
Hamilton
Lanark
Biggar
Peebles
Selkirk
Melrose
Kelso
Jedburgh
Hawick
Berwick
Dunbar
North Berwick
Haddington
Musselburgh
Edinburgh
Leith
Queensferry
Linlithgow
Falkirk
Stirling
Alloa
Kirkcaldy
Dunfermline
Inverkeithing
Cupar
St Andrews
Anstruther
Crail
Forfar
Arbroath
Montrose
Dundee
Perth
Blairgowrie
Brechin
Laurencekirk
Stonehaven
Aberdeen
Peterhead
Fraserburgh
Huntly
Inverurie
Keith
Dufftown
Elgin
Forres
Nairn
Inverness
Fort William
Ben Nevis
Oban
Mull
Iona
Colonsay
Islay
Jura
Tobermory
Coll
Tyree
Barra
Eriska
Rum
Eigg
Muck
Ardnamurchan Pt.
Skye
Portree
Dunvegan
Broadford
Kyle of Lochalsh
Strome Ferry
Gairloch
Loch Torridon
Ullapool
Lochinver
Durness
C. Wrath
Lewis
Harris
North Uist
South Uist
Benbecula
Barra
Vatersay
Loch Maddy
Stornoway
Tarbert
Loch Broom
L. Maree
L. Torridon
L. Shiel
L. Arkaig
L. Lochy
L. Ness
L. Oich
L. Garry
L. Rannoch
L. Tummel
L. Earn
L. Leven
L. Katrine
L. Lomond
L. Awe
L. Etive
L. Linnhe
L. Eil
L. Morar
L. Nevis
L. Quoich
L. Hourn
L. Duich
L. Alsh
L. Broom
L. Ewe
L. Maree
L. Torridon
L. Shiel
L. Arkaig
L. Lochy
L. Ness
L. Oich
L. Garry
L. Rannoch
L. Tummel
L. Earn
L. Leven
L. Katrine
L. Lomond
L. Awe
L. Etive
L. Linnhe
L. Eil
L. Morar
L. Nevis
L. Quoich
L. Hourn
L. Duich
L. Alsh
Glen Coe
Glen Garry
Glen Moriston
Glen Urquhart
Glen Affric
Glen Cannich
Glen Strathfarrar
Glen Orrin
Glen Carron
Glen Shiel
Glen Lyon
Glen Tilt
Glen Clova
Glen Isla
Glen Prosen
Glen Esk
Glen Doll
Glen Muick
Glen Clunie
Glen Shee
Glen Ogle
Glen Almond
Glen Artney
Glen Dochart
Glen Falloch
Glen Orchy
Glen Etive
Glen Coe
Glen Nevis
Glen Roy
Glen Spean
Glen Gloy
Glen Loy
Glen Arkaig

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.


FRANCE AND WESTERN GERMANY
1660 – 1789
Scale 1:6,000,000 (100 miles – 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150
Lands under centralised control; pays d'élection
Lands which preserved privileges; pays d'état
Lands under written law; pays de droit écrit
Seats of Parlements or Conseils Souverains
Boundaries of Gouvernements
Boundaries of Généralités or Intendances (Chef-lieux thus: – Rouen)
Boundary of the Empire 1789
" " " 1660
Habsburg Dominions
Hohenzollern "
Church Lands
Imperial Free Cities
PARIS
at the time of the FRENCH REVOLUTION
Scale 1:50,000
½ Mile
On the same scale
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

EUROPE
IN 1740
Scale 1:15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300
Boundary of the Empire
Dominions of the House of Bourbon
Austrian Dominions
Brandenburg Prussia
Church Lands
East from 5 Greenwich
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

NORTH AMERICA
1689 - 1783
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200 250
Extreme limits of Territory controlled in 1763 by English settlements
" by French "
" by Spanish "
Territory ceded by France & Spain in 1763
Proclamation Line of 1763
Johnson's Line 1763
Treaty boundary of United States 1783
Boundaries of the Thirteen States
French forts are underlined in Red
Highlands over 3,000 feet
" from 1,200 - 3,000 "
Uplands " 600 - 1,200 "
Lowlands " 0 - 600 "
West from 80 Greenwich
Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Ojibways
Iowas
Miamis
Illinois
Shawnees
Chickasaws
Creeks
Choctaws
Cherokees
Iroquois
Delawares
Mississippi
Ohio
Missouri
Wabash
Tennessee
Cumberland Mts
Alleghany Mts
Blue Ridge
Appalachian Mts
Claimed by Spain (Claim abandoned 1795)
Ceded by France to Spain
(WEST) FLORIDA 1763
(EAST) FLORIDA
QUEBEC 1763
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Gulf of St Lawrence
River St Lawrence
British Claim
ACADIA
NEW HAMPSHIRE
MASSACHUSETTS
CONNECTICUT
RHODE I.
NEW YORK
PENNSYLVANIA
NEW JERSEY
DELAWARE
MARYLAND
VIRGINIA
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
Proclamation of 1763
Treaty of Paris 1763
Treaty of Fort Stanwix 1768
Treaty of Hard Labour 1768
Treaty of Fort Pitt 1768
Treaty of Lochaber 1770
Treaty of Fort Gower 1772
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1773
Treaty of Sycamore Shoals 1775
Treaty of Augusta 1783
Treaty of Paris 1783
Treaty of Peace 1783
Treaty of Hopewell 1785
Treaty of Fort Harmar 1789
Treaty of New York 1790
Treaty of Holston 1791
Treaty of Greenville 1795
Treaty of Fort Jay 1794
Treaty of Fort Adams 1795
Treaty of Madrid 1795
Treaty of San Lorenzo 1795
Treaty of Fort Wilkinson 1802
Treaty of Fort Industry 1805
Treaty of Fort Clark 1818
Treaty of Prairie du Chien 1825
Treaty of Fort Jackson 1832
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1809
Treaty of Fort Harrison 1809
Treaty of Vincennes 1810
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1818
Treaty of St Mary's 1818
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1826
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1827
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1834
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1838
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1840
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1841
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1843
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1844
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1845
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1846
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1847
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1848
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1849
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1850
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1851
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1852
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1853
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1854
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1855
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1856
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1857
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1858
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1859
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1860
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1861
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1862
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1863
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1864
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1865
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1866
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1867
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1868
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1869
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1870
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1871
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1872
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1873
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1874
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1875
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1876
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1877
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1878
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1879
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1880
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1881
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1882
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1883
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1884
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1885
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1886
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1887
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1888
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1889
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1890
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1891
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1892
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1893
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1894
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1895
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1896
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1897
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1898
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1899
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1900
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1901
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1902
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1903
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1904
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1905
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1906
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1907
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1908
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1909
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1910
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1911
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1912
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1913
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1914
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1915
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1916
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1917
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1918
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1919
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1920
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1921
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1922
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1923
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1924
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1925
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1926
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1927
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1928
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1929
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1930
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1931
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1932
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1933
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1934
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1935
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1936
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1937
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1938
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1939
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1940
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1941
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1942
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1943
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1944
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1945
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1946
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1947
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1948
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1949
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1950
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1951
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1952
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1953
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1954
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1955
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1956
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1957
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1958
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1959
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1960
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1961
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1962
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1963
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1964
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1965
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1966
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1967
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1968
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1969
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1970
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1971
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1972
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1973
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1974
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1975
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1976
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1977
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1978
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1979
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1980
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1981
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1982
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1983
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1984
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1985
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1986
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1987
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1988
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1989
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1990
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1991
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1992
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1993
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1994
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1995
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1996
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1997
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1998
Treaty of Fort Wayne 1999
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2000
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2001
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2002
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2003
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2004
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2005
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2006
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2007
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2008
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2009
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2010
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2011
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2012
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2013
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2014
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2015
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2016
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2017
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2018
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2019
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2020
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2021
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2022
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2023
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2024
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2025
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2026
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2027
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2028
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2029
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2030
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2031
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2032
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2033
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2034
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2035
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2036
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2037
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2038
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2039
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2040
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2041
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2042
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2043
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2044
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2045
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2046
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2047
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2048
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2049
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2050
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2051
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2052
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2053
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2054
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2055
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2056
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2057
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2058
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2059
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2060
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2061
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2062
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2063
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2064
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2065
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2066
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2067
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2068
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2069
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2070
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2071
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2072
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2073
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2074
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2075
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2076
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2077
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2078
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2079
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2080
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2081
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2082
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2083
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2084
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2085
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2086
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2087
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2088
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2089
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2090
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2091
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2092
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2093
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2094
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2095
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2096
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2097
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2098
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2099
Treaty of Fort Wayne 2100
a.
QUEBEC
Hts of Abraham
French Camp
Earthworks
Floating Battery
Pt Levis
Hardy's Camp
Isle of Orleans
Monckton's Camp
1:250000 (4 mls = 1 in)
English Miles
b.
1:1000000 (16 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
BOSTON
Charlestown
Cambridge
Dorchester
Castle I.
Spectacle I.
Governors
Deer I.
Hog
Noddle's I.
Winnisimet
Milton
Roxbury
Dorchester Heights
Thompsons I.
Long I.

Copyright George Philip & Son Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

a.

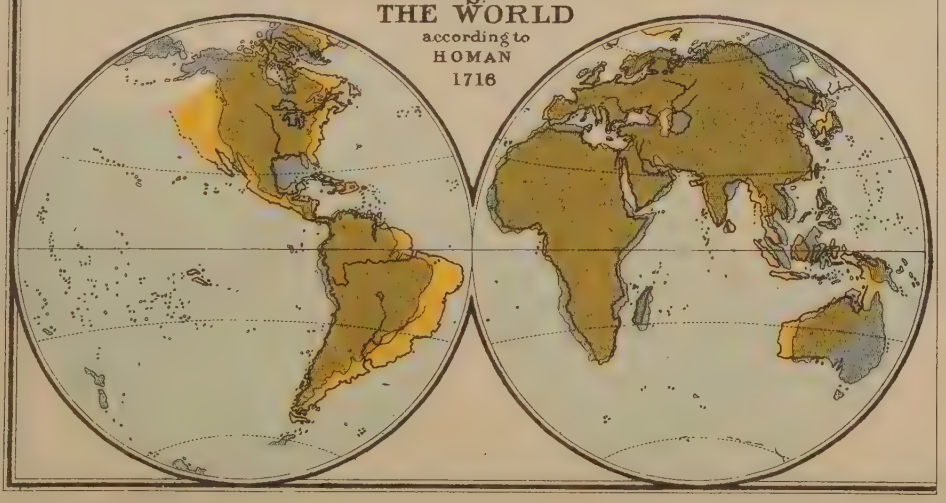
THE WORLD at the TREATY OF PARIS 1763

On Mollweides Equivalent Projection

Scale 1:180,000,000

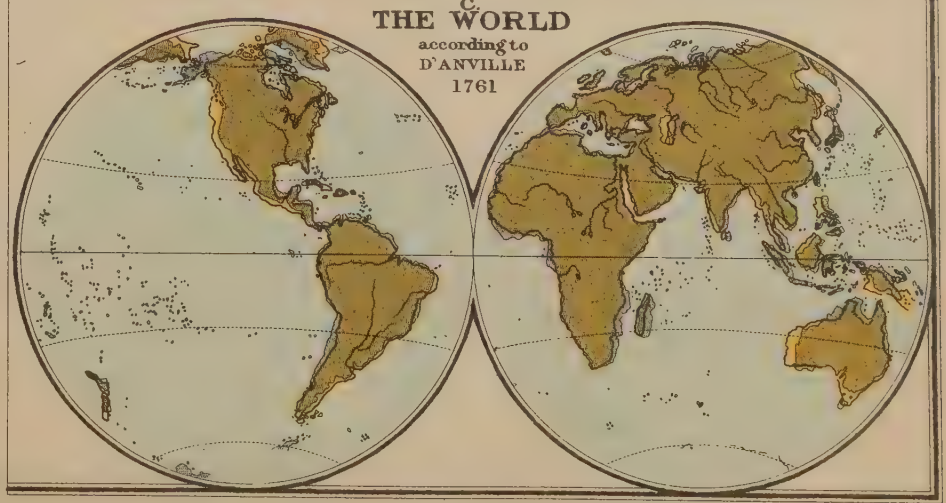
b.

THE WORLD according to HOMAN 1716



c.

THE WORLD according to D'ANVILLE 1761



Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

a.
INDIA
in the time of
CLIVE & WARREN HASTINGS
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles-1inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300
British Territory in 1785
Viceroys of the Mogul
Lands held by the Mogul
Lands of the Marathas
Lands of Hyder Ali
Dutch Territory
French
b.
CALCUTTA
and the adjacent
Districts or Zemindaries
1: 10,000,000 (160 miles-1inch)
English Miles
0 50 100
c.
INDIA
IN 1805
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles-1inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300
British Territory in 1797.
Acquisitions 1797-1805.
A Territory annexed from Mysore 1799.
B Mysore lands given to the Nizam but returned 1801.
C Mysore lands restored to the Marathas but retained.
D Carnatic territory brought under direct government 1801.
E Lands ceded by Oudh.
F Lands ceded by Sindhia 1803.
G Lands ceded by the Gaikwar 1803.
H Lands ceded by Bhonsla 1803.
States under subsidiary alliances 1805 the dates are those of the acceptance of subsidiary alliance.
Maratha lands 1805.
The Princes whose names are underlined in red had accepted subsidiary alliance.
d.
NEIGHBOURHOOD OF MADRAS
1:10,000,000 (160 miles-1inch)
0 30 90 Miles
MYSORE
CARNATIC
BAY OF BENGAL
ARABIAN SEA
AFGHANISTAN
RAJPUTANA
PUNJAB
SIND
OUDH
BENGAL
BHUTAN
NEPAL
MALWA
GUJARAT
KHANDESH
BERAR
GUNDWANA
ORISSA
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
Hyderabad
MYSORE
1799
CEYLON
(Dutch)
1795
Madras
Pondicherry
Bombay
Calcutta
Delhi
Lucknow
Poona
Seringapatam
Bangalore
Trincomali
Colombo
Kandy
Negapatam
Cuddalore
Tanjore
Karikal
Masulipatam
Vizagapatam
Juggernaut
Cuttack
Surat
Goa
Mangalore
Calicut
Cannanore
Coimbatore
Trichinopoly
Madura
Travancore
Cochin
Quilon
C. Comorin
Diu I.
Daman
Bassein
Salsette I.
Gheriah
Aurangabad
Ahmadnagar
Sholapur
Bijapur
Kolhapur
Satara
Kurnool
Cuddapah
Gurramkonda
Bednore
Chitaldroog
Penner
Coromandel Coast
Pulicat
Arcot
Chingleput
Conjeeveram
Covelong
Sadras
Porto Novo
Devikottai
Ingeram
Tellicherry
Anjengo
Tranquebar
Serampore
Chandernagore
Midnapore
Burdwan
Hooghly
Murshidabad
Dacca
Purnea
Patna
Benares
Allahabad
Cawnpore
Agra
Gwalior
Jaipur
Jodhpur
Udaipur
Ajmer
Bikaner
Jaisalmir
Lahore
Multan
Ludhiana
Panipat
Rohilkhand
Bareilly
Rampur
Oudh
Doab
Upper Doab
Lower Doab
Jumna
Ganges
Indus
Sutlej
Ravi
Chenab
Jhelum
Hindu Kush
Karakoram Mts
Suleiman Mts
Himalaya Mts
Kabul
Khyber P.
Pamir
Thar Desert
Vindhya Ra.
Satpura Ra.
Nerbudda
Godavery
Kistna
Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Sikhs
Sirhind
Rajputana
Jats
Bharatpur
Jaisalmir
Jaipur
Jodhpur
Udaipur
Ajmer
Bikaner
Gwalior
Indore
Baroda
Ahmadabad
Surat
Nagpur
Berar
Khandesh
Gundwana
Orissa
Cuttack
Juggernaut
Balasore
Midnapore
Burdwan
Hooghly
Chandernagore
Serampore
Calcutta
Dacca
Murshidabad

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

East from 14 Greenwich

Copyright George Philip & Son Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

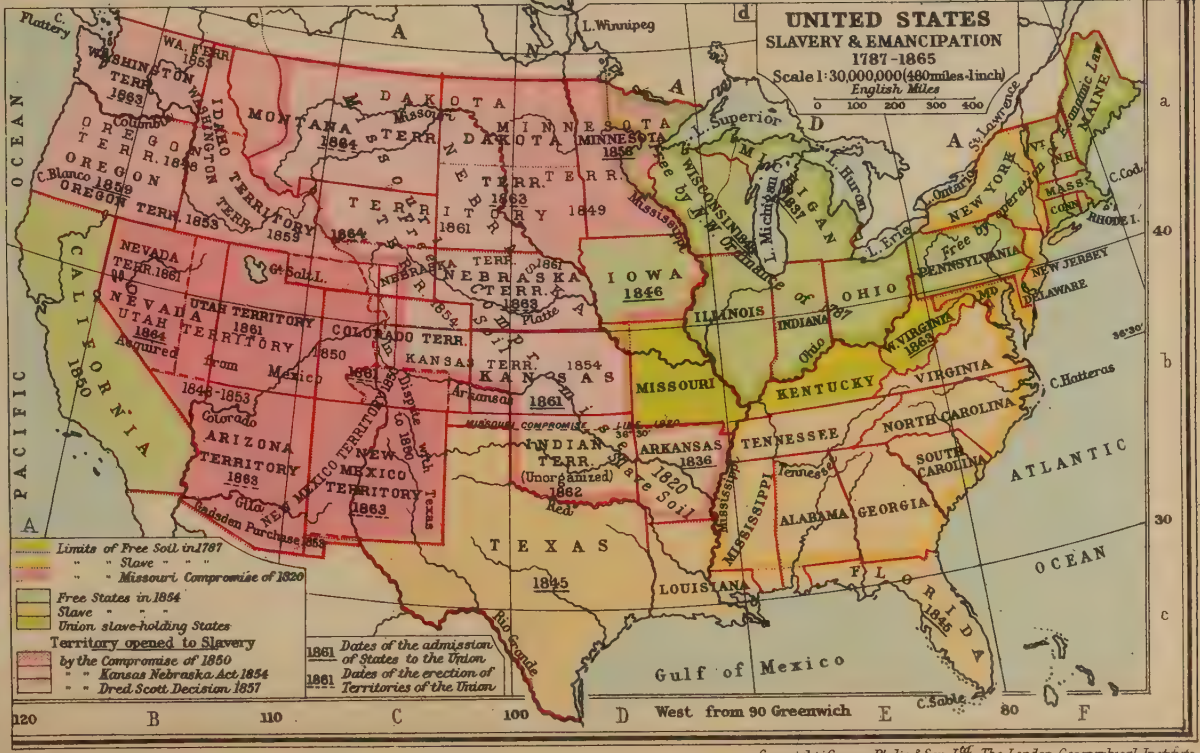
EUROPE
under
NAPOLEON
1810
Scale 1:15,000,000
(240 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200
Napoleon's Route to Moscow
Empire of Napoleon (Direct Rule)
Empire of Napoleon (Dependent States)
Allies of Napoleon
Independent States
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
AEGEAN SEA
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
WALES
DENMARK
SWEDEN
NORWAY
FINLAND
(To Russia 1809)
ESTHONIA
LIVONIA
KURLAND
RUSSIA
EMPIRE
PRUSSIA
POMERANIA
GRAND-DUCHY OF WARSAW
CONFEDERATION OF THE RHINE
KINGDOM OF WESTPHALIA
KINGDOM OF SAXONY
KINGDOM OF BAVARIA
KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG
KINGDOM OF HOLLAND
KINGDOM OF ITALY
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
KINGDOM OF SICILY
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
HUNGARY
GALICIA
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
BESSARABIA
(To Russia 1812)
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
SERVIA
BOSNIA
ILLYRIAN PROVINCES
DALMATIA
ALBANIA
TURKISH EMPIRE
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
SWITZERLAND
PIEDMONT
SAVOY
VENETIA
TUSCANY
PAPAL STATES
MURCIA
VALENCIA
CATALONIA
ARAGON
GALICIA
MOREA
Ionian Is. (Fr. 1807)
Cerigo I. (Br. 1809)
Cephalonia (Br. 1809)
Zacynthos (Br. 1809)
Lesbos (Br. 1810)
Heligoland (Br. 1807)
Minorca
Majorca
Ivica
Malta (Brit.)
Gibraltar (Brit.)
East from Greenwich
St. Petersburg
Moscow
Borodino
Smolensk
Kaluga
Vitebsk
Riga
Dwina
Kovno
Vilna
Borisov
Mohilef
Beresina
Grodno
Niemen
Volkavisk
Ostrolenka
Bielostok
Brest Litovsk
Kief
Dnieper
Bug
Dniester
Tarnopol
Lublin
Zamosc
Cracow
Sandomir
Breslau
Posen
Kalisz
Thorn
Danzig
Königsberg
Tilsit
Memel
Kolberg
Stettin
Berlin
Dresden
Leipzig
Prague
Frankfort
Hamburg
Bremen
Amsterdam
Brussels
Antwerp
Cologne
Coblenz
Mainz
Strasburg
Munich
Ratisbon
Austerlitz
Olmütz
Vienna
Wagram
Aspern
Pressburg
Budapest
Debrecen
Innsbruck
Zurich
Basle
Geneva
Milan
Venice
Verona
Turin
Genoa
Florence
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Corfu
Paxo
Smyrna
Athens
Salonica
Constantinople
Adrianople
Philippopolis
Varna
Shumla
Rustchuk
Silistria
Bucharest
Braila
Belgrade
Widin
Sistova
Nish
Ragusa
Cattaro
Trieste
Ancona
Macerata
Urbino
Piombino
Elba
Bastia
Corsica
Ajaccio
Cagliari
Sardinia
Maida
Brindisi
Bari
Benevento
Gaeta
Pontecorvo
Civita Vecchia
Leghorn
Lucca
Spezzia
Nice
Toulon
Marseilles
Avignon
Lyons
Chambery
Grenoble
Geneva
Besançon
Metz
Nancy
Verdun
Rheims
Amiens
Paris
Versailles
Fontainebleau
Orleans
Châtillon
Chaumont
Troyes
Dijon
Auxerre
Nantes
Rochefort
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Bayonne
Orthez
Pau
Pyrenees
Perpignan
Barcelona
Tarragona
Gerona
Saragossa
Pamplona
Vitoria
Burgos
San Sebastian
Bilbao
Ferrol
Corunna
C. Finisterre
Oporto
Lisbon
Madrid
Salamanca
Ciudad Rodrigo
Almeida
Busaco
Badajoz
Albuera
Seville
Cadiz
C. Trafalgar
C. St. Vincent
C. Spartel
Gibraltar
Algiers
Tunis
Cartagena
Valencia
Cordova
Guadiana
Tagus
Douro
Vimeiro
Torres Vedras
Cintra
Abrantes
Talavera
Ocana
Baylen
Guadalquivir
Ushant
Brest
Quiberon
Belle Isle
Lorient
Channel Is.
Cherbourg
Boulogne
Calais
Dover
Portsmouth
Plymouth
Oxford
Cambridge
London
Bristol
York
Newcastle
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Dublin
Belfast
Cork
Castlebar
Killala
Christiania
Bergen
Gothenburg
Jönköping
Örebro
Stockholm
Copenhagen
Helsingfors
Fredrikshamn
Abo
Texel
Alkmaar
Flushing
Walcheren
Ostend
Nieuport
Dunkirk
Lille
Valenciennes
Namur
Liege
Waterloo
Quatre Bras
Jemappes
Mons
Ypres
Arras
Boulogne
Abbeville
Dieppe
Le Havre
Caen
Cherbourg
Rouen
Evreux
Chartres
Orleans
Blois
Tours
Poitiers
Rochelle
Angoulême
Limoges
Clermont
Lyons
Grenoble
Chambery
Mont Cenis
Turin
Milan
Verona
Mantua
Modena
Parma
Bologna
Ancona
Perugia
Rome
Civita Vecchia
Leghorn
Florence
Siena
Arezzo
Pisa
Lucca
Spezzia
Genoa
Nice
Toulon
Marseilles
Avignon
Montpellier
Narbonne
Carcassonne
Perpignan
Barcelona
Tarragona
Valencia
Cartagena
Murcia
Granada
Malaga
Gibraltar
Cadiz
Seville
Badajoz
Lisbon
Oporto
Corunna
Ferrol
Santander
Bilbao
San Sebastian
Bayonne
Pau
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Rochefort
Nantes
Rennes
Brest
Cherbourg
Caen
Le Havre
Dieppe
Boulogne
Calais
Dunkirk
Ostend
Antwerp
Flushing
Amsterdam
Alkmaar
Texel
Heligoland (Br. 1807)
Kiel
Lübeck
Hamburg
Bremen
Oldenburg
Minden
Münster
Osnabrück
Cassel
Wesel
Coblenz
Cologne
Aix-la-Chapelle
Liege
Namur
Mons
Valenciennes
Lille
Arras

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

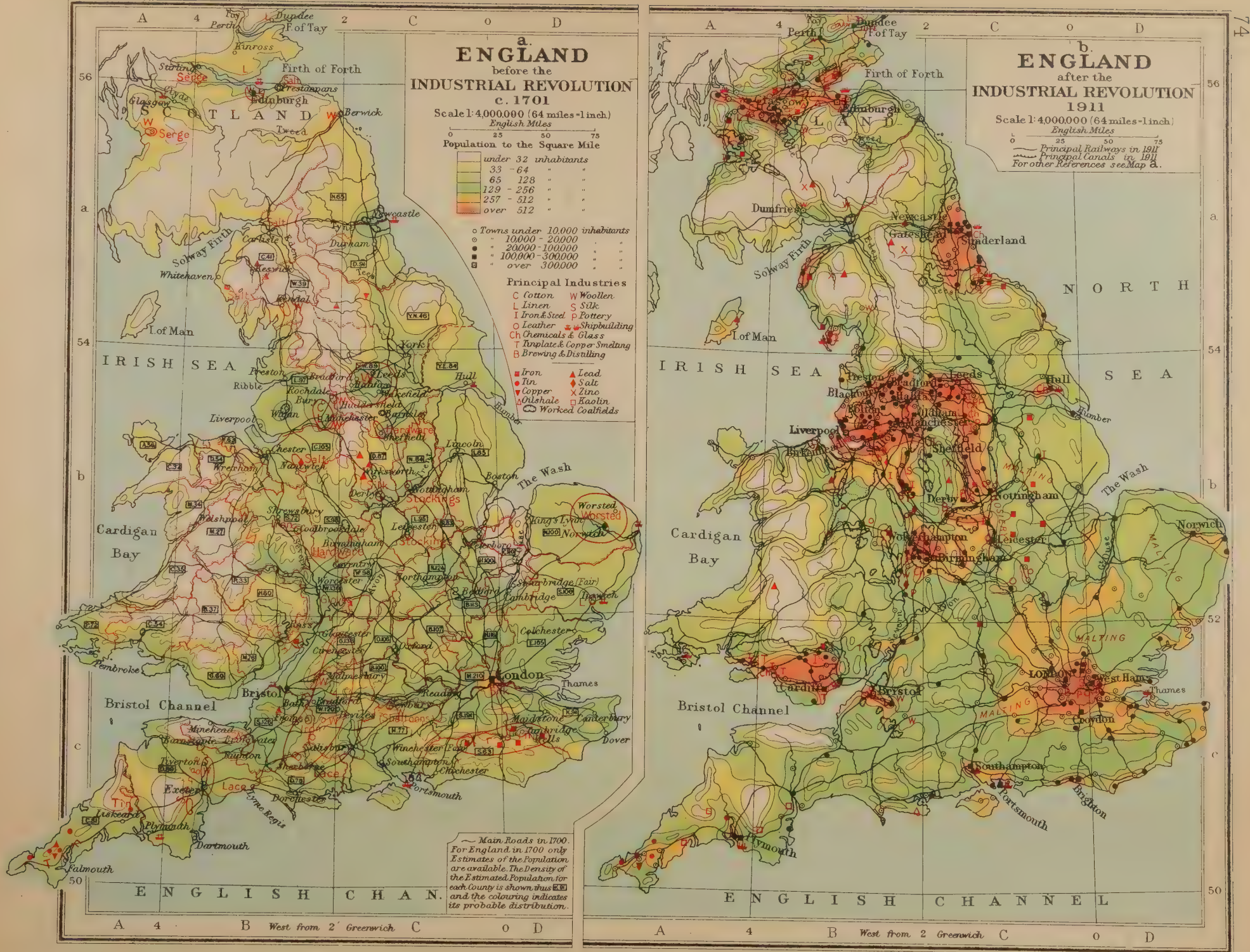
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

1803 a.
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
K. OF DENMARK
HOLSTEIN
Lübeck
Hamburg
Bremen
HANOVER
MECKLENBURG
POMERANIA
WEST PRUSSIA
NETZE
SOUTH PRUSSIA
BRANDENBURG
Berlin
Potsdam
Magdeburg
SAXONY
Leipzig
Dresden
SILESIA
Breslau
Glatz
THURINGIA
HESSE CASSEL
WESTPHALIA
Cologne
Frankfort
Mainz
Worms
Mannheim
Speyer
Carlsruhe
Strassburg
WURTEMBERG
Stuttgart
BAVARIA
Augsburg
Munich
Ratisbon
Passau
Linz
Vienna
AUSTRIA
BOHEMIA
Prague
Elbe
Pilsen
Bamberg
Nuremberg
Ansbach
Amberg
MORAVIA
Brünn
Olmütz
Budweis
Pressburg
HUNGARY
STYRIA
Gratz
Leoben
SALZBURG
TYROL
CARINTHIA
Brixen
Drave
HELVETIAN REP.
Geneva
Lausanne
Neufchâtel
Basle
Constance
Zürich
Bienne
VALAIS
ITALIAN (CISALPINE) REP.
Milan
Turin
VENETIA
Verona
Padua
Venice
Trent
Campo Formio
CARNIOLA
Trieste
ISTRIA
ADRIATIC SEA
KINGDOM OF ITALY
PARMA
Guastalla
Po
Mantua
Save
FRENCH REPUBLIC
BATAVIAN REP.
1807 b.
Heligoland
Lübeck
Danzig (Rep.)
Kolberg
Stettin
Prenzlau
Thorn
Posen
Warthe
G.D. OF WARSAW
Kalisz
Glogau
Breslau
Kosel
Glatz
Dresden
Leipzig
Torgau
Wittenberg
Magdeburg
Brunswick
Hanover
Cassel
Düsseldorf
Cologne
Aix la Chapelle
Frankfort
Darmstadt
Mainz
Wirzburg
Nuremberg
Carlsruhe
Stuttgart
Ulm
Augsburg
Munich
Ratisbon
Passau
Linz
Vienna
Prague
Pilsen
Budweis
Znaim
Brünn
Olmütz
Austerlitz
Iglau
Kuttenberg
Eger
Teplitz
Königstein
Kinigratz
Elbe
Danube
Inn
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Zürich
Lindau
Constance
Basle
Lausanne
Geneva
Bienne
Neufchâtel
Berne
Lucerne
Chur
Trent
Belluno
Udine
Trieste
Gratz
Raab
Presburg
Aspern
Essling
Wagram
Ried
Klagenfurt
Drave
Save
Fr. Bard
Turin
Milan
Vercelli
Brescia
Bergamo
Verona
Venice
Placenza
Parma
Guastalla
Po
Mantua
Ancona
Rome
Naples
Messina
Palermo
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Toulon
Marseilles
Nice
Genoa
Elba
Corfu
Malta
Tripoli
Algiers
Tunis
Bona
Oran
Gibraltar
Cadiz
Seville
Lisbon
Madrid
Barcelona
Valencia
Carthagena
Granada
Malaga
Cordova
Toledo
Salamanca
Oporto
Coimbra
Badajoz
Evora
Portugal
Spain
Balearic Islands
Majorca
Minorca
Ivica
Sardinia
Corsica
Mediterranean Sea
Atlantic Ocean
Straits of Gibraltar
Straits of Bonifacio
Gulf of Genoa
Gulf of Lyons
Gulf of Venice
Adriatic Sea
Ionian Islands
Cephalonia
Zante
Santa Maura
Ithaca
Cerigo
Candia
Crete
Morea
Greece
Turkey
Constantinople
Adrianople
Smyrna
Aleppo
Damascus
Jerusalem
Egypt
Cairo
Alexandria
Nile
Red Sea
Arabia
Persian Gulf
Mecca
Medina
Abyssinia
Nubia
Sennaar
Fazoglo
Darfur
Kordofan
Dongola
Sahara
Timbuctoo
Senegal
Gambia
Sierra Leone
Guinea
Ashantee
Benin
Bornou
Fezzan
Tripoli
Barca
Algiers
Tunis
Bona
Oran
Morocco
Fez
Mequinez
Tangier

NORTH BOUNDARY OF PLYMOUTH COMPANY 1620
NEW ENGLAND
1620
MASSACHUSETTS 1629
CONNECTICUT 1631 & 1662
NORTH BOUNDARY OF LONDON COMPANY 1606
SOUTH BOUNDARY OF PLYMOUTH COMPANY 1620
NORTH " " LONDON " 1609
SOUTH BOUNDARY OF PLYMOUTH COMPANY 1606
VIRGINIA
NORTH BOUNDARY OF CAROLINA PROPRIETORS 1665
1609
SOUTH BOUNDARY OF LONDON COMPANY 1606
LATER CLAIM OF VIRGINIA 1609
CAROLINA
(Second charter of 1665)
SOUTH BOUNDARY OF CAROLINA PROPRIETORS 1662-3
SOUTH BOUNDARY OF CAROLINA PROPRIETORS 1665
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Comfort
a
PRINCIPAL ENGLISH CROWN GRANTS
Scale 1:25,000,000
(400 miles - 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400
The 1606 charter made grants extending 100 miles inland from the coast, later charters from "Sea to Sea". The territory lying between 38° and 41° was open to colonisation by both the Plymouth & London Companies provided neither planted a settlement within 100 miles of a settlement previously planted by the other.



Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.


a.
ENGLAND
before the
INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION
c. 1701
Scale 1:4,000,000 (64 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 25 50 75
Population to the Square Mile
under 32 inhabitants
33 - 64 " "
65 128 " "
129 - 256 " "
257 - 512 " "
over 512 " "
Towns under 10,000 inhabitants
10,000 - 20,000 " "
20,000 - 100,000 " "
100,000 - 300,000 " "
over 300,000 " "
Principal Industries
C Cotton
W Woollen
L Linen
S Silk
I Iron & Steel
P Pottery
O Leather
Shipbuilding
Ch Chemicals & Glass
T Tinplate & Copper Smelting
B Brewing & Distilling
Iron
Lead
Tin
Salt
Copper
Zinc
Oilshale
Kaolin
Worked Coalfields
Main Roads in 1700.
For England in 1700 only Estimates of the Population are available. The Density of the Estimated Population for each County is shown thus Y.N. and the colouring indicates its probable distribution.
b.
ENGLAND
after the
INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION
1911
Scale 1:4,000,000 (64 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 25 50 75
Principal Railways in 1911
Principal Canals in 1911
For other References see Map a.
SCOTLAND
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
ENGLISH CHANNEL
Bristol Channel
Cardigan Bay
The Wash
Solway Firth
Firth of Forth
Tweed
Tyne
Humber
Severn
Thames
Dee
Mersey
Trent
Ouse
Wye
Avon
Exe
Tamar
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Perth
Dundee
Newcastle
Durham
Carlisle
Whitehaven
Barrow
I. of Man
Liverpool
Manchester
Leeds
Bradford
Hull
York
Sheffield
Nottingham
Derby
Leicester
Lincoln
Boston
Norwich
Ipswich
Cambridge
Peterborough
Northampton
Oxford
Birmingham
Wolverhampton
Coventry
Worcester
Gloucester
Shrewsbury
Chester
Wrexham
Preston
Blackburn
Bolton
Oldham
Rochdale
Huddersfield
Wakefield
Barnsley
Doncaster
Stockport
Hanley
Burslem
Stoke
Derwent
Colchester
Canterbury
Dover
Maidstone
Tunbridge Wells
Brighton
Portsmouth
Southampton
Winchester
Salisbury
Reading
Bath
Bristol
Cardiff
Swansea
Newport
Gloucester
Hereford
Ludlow
Kidderminster
Stourbridge
Dudley
Walsall
Wednesbury
Tipton
Smethwick
Aston
Sutton Coldfield
Coventry
Rugby
Leamington
Warwick
Stratford
Banbury
Oxford
Abingdon
Wantage
Swindon
Chippenham
Trowbridge
Frome
Yeovil
Taunton
Minehead
Barnstaple
Tiverton
Exeter
Honiton
Axminster
Lyme Regis
Bridport
Dorchester
Weymouth
Poole
Bournemouth
Christchurch
Lymington
Ringwood
Fordingbridge
Romsey
Andover
Basingstoke
Guildford
Aldershot
Farnham
Godalming
Dorking
Reigate
Croydon
Kingston
Richmond
Hounslow
Brentford
Uxbridge
Watford
St. Albans
Hertford
Ware
Bishop's Stortford
Harlow
Epping
Romford
Ilford
West Ham
Barking
Dagenham
Tilbury
Gravesend
Chatham
Rochester
Sheerness
Margate
Ramsgate
Deal
Sandwich
Hastings
Eastbourne
Worthing
Littlehampton
Chichester
Arundel
Horsham
Crawley
East Grinstead
Tonbridge
Ashford
Folkestone
Hythe
Romney
Rye
Lewes
Newhaven
Seaford
Bexhill
Battle
Tenterden
Cranbrook
Sevenoaks
Orpington
Bromley
Beckenham
Penge
Dulwich
Camberwell
Lambeth
Wandsworth
Fulham
Hammersmith
Chiswick
Acton
Ealing
Hanwell
Southall
Hayes
Harrow
Wembley
Willesden
Hampstead
Highgate
Finchley
Barnet
Enfield
Edmonton
Tottenham
Walthamstow
Leyton
Wanstead
Ilford

English and Irish Counties returned 2 members each (Yorkshire returned 4 members from 1821 to 1832) before 1832.
Scotch and Welsh Counties returned 1 member each (except Cromarty and Nairn, Caithness and Bute, Kinross and Clackmannan, which took turns in electing a member) before 1832.
Scotch and Irish County representation remained unchanged after 1832.
Boroughs returning 2 members to the Parliament of the U.K. before 1832, thus
Boroughs returning 1 member, thus
Scotch and Welsh boroughs grouped together for the return of 1 member, thus
[In Scotland after the Union (1707) the Boroughs were divided into groups, each group returning 1 member. Edinburgh returned one member. In Wales the Boroughs of each county were grouped to return 1 member].
Irish boroughs disfranchised at the Union (1801), thus
English Boroughs which kept 2 Seats after the Reform Act of 1832, thus Newcastle
English Boroughs which kept 1 Seat after 1832, thus Morpeth
English Boroughs which were disfranchised in 1832, thus Appleby
The boroughs after which groups of Scotch and Welsh boroughs were named after 1832 are underlined.
Scottish Counties
1 Aberdeen
2 Argyll
3 Ayr
4 Banff
5 Berwick
6 Bute
6a Caithness
7 Clackmannan
8 Cromarty
9 Dumbarton
10 Dumfries
11 Edinburgh
12 Elgin
13 Fife
14 Forfar
15 Haddington
16 Inverness
17 Kincardine
17a Kinross
18 Kirkcudbright
19 Lanark
20 Linlithgow
21 Nairn
21a Orkneys & Shetlands
22 Peebles
23 Perth
24 Renfrew
25 Ross
26 Roxburgh
27 Selkirk
28 Stirling
29 Sutherland
30 Wigtown
Boroughs returning 2 members enfranchised in 1832, thus Manchester
Boroughs returning 1 member, enfranchised in 1832, thus Salford
Boroughs previously enfranchised, returning 2 members after 1832, thus Edinburgh
Reference to Counties
The figures after the County names give the total number of members elected by a County and the Boroughs within it.
English Counties
1 Bedford (4)-2
2 Berkshire (9)-3
3 Buckingham (14)-3
4 Cambridge (6) 3
5 Cheshire (4)-4
6 Cornwall (44)-4
7 Cumberland (6)-4
8 Derby (4)-4
9 Devon (26)-4
10 Dorset (20)-3
11 Durham (4)-4
12 Essex (8)-4
13 Gloucester (10)-4
14 Hampshire (24)-4
15 Hereford (8)-3
16 Hertford (6)-3
17 Huntingdon (4)-2
18 Kent (18)-4
19 Lancashire (14)-4
20 Leicester (4)-4
21 Lincoln (12)-4
22 Middlesex (8)-2
23 Monmouth (3)-2
24 Norfolk (12)-4
25 Northampton (9)-4
26 Northumberland (8)-4
27 Nottingham (8)-4
28 Oxford (9)-3
29 Rutland (2)-2
30 Shropshire (12)-4
31 Somerset (16)-4
32 Stafford (8)-4
33 Suffolk (16)-4
34 Surrey (14)-4
35 Sussex (28)-4
36 Warwick (8)-4
37 Westmorland (4) 2
38 Wiltshire (34)-4
39 Worcester (10)-4
40 Yorkshire (30)-6
Welsh Counties
41 Anglesey (2)-1
42 Brecknock (2)-1
43 Cardigan (2)-1
44 Carmarthen (2)-2
45 Carnarvon (2)-1
46 Denbigh (2)-2
47 Flint (2)-1
48 Glamorgan (2)-2
49 Merioneth (1)-1
50 Montgomery (2) 1
51 Pembroke (2)-1
52 Radnor (2)-1
The second figure shows the number of members returned by the County Divisions after 1832. The Isle of Wight returned 1 member.
Irish Counties
1 Antrim (5)-12
2 Armagh (3)-6
3 Carlow (3)-6
4 Cavan (2)-6
5 Clare (3)-4
6 Cork (8)-26
7 Donegal (2)-10
8 Down (4)-14
9 Dublin (5)-12
10 Fermanagh (3)-4
11 Galway (3)-8
12 Kerry (3)-8
13 Kildare (2)-10
14 Kilkenny (3)-16
15 King's County (3)-8
16 Ledrim (2)-6
17 Limerick (3)-8
18 Londonderry (4)-10
19 Longford (2)-10
20 Louth (4)-12
21 Mayo (2)-4
22 Meath (2)-14
23 Monaghan (2)-4
24 Queen's County (2)-6
25 Roscommon (2)-8
26 Sligo (3)-4
27 Tipperary (4)-8
28 Tyrone (3)-10
29 Waterford (4)-8
30 Westmeath (3)-10
31 Wexford (4) 18
32 Wicklow (2)-10
The second figure after the Irish Counties shows the number of members in the Irish Parliament.
UNITED KINGDOM
PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION
BEFORE & AFTER 1832
Scale 1: 4,500,000 (75 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
ENGLISH CHANNEL
St George's Chan.
Irish Sea
Lof Man
West from 4 Greenwich

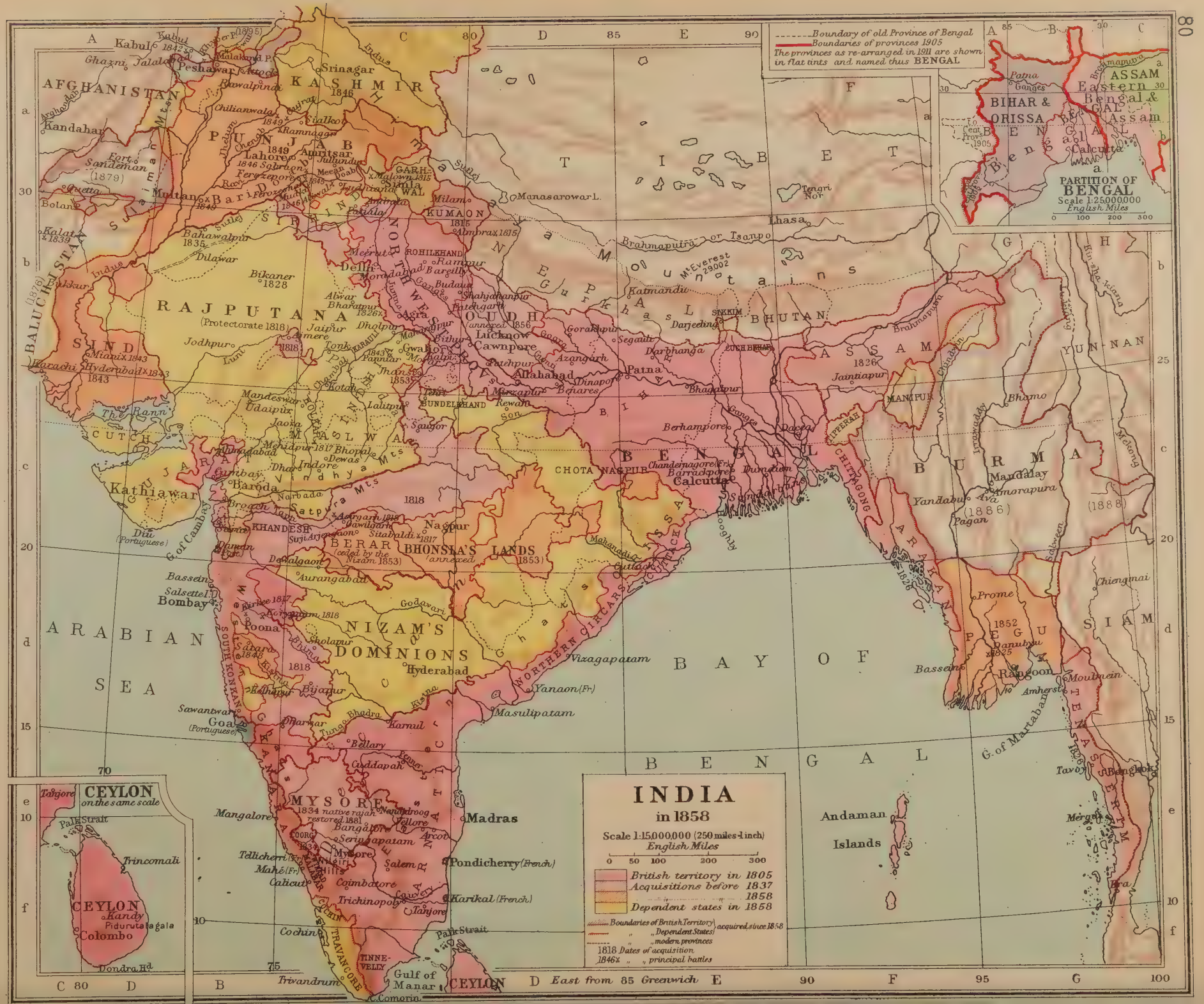
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

SOUTH AMERICA
in the XIX Century
showing the Dates of the Establishment of Independent States
Scale 1:30,000,000 (480 miles-1 inch)
English Miles
Boundaries of States in 1825
subsequently determined
of States in Brazil
Highlands over 3,000 Feet
from 1200-3000
Uplands 600-1200
Lowlands 0-600
COLOMBIA
Ind. Rep. 1812, 1819, Rep. of New Granada 1831
Granadine Confed.n 1858
U.S. of New Granada 1861
Colombia 1863
Rep. of Colombia 1886
VENEZUELA
COLOMBIA
ECUADOR
PERU
BOLIVIA
BRAZIL
PARAGUAY
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC
CHILE
British Guiana
Dutch Guiana
French Guiana
Trinidad (Br.)
Tobago (Br.)
Falkland Is
PACIFIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Equator
Tropic of Capricorn
Bogotá
Caracas
Quito
Lima
La Paz
Sucre
Asuncion
Montevideo
Buenos Aires
Rio de Janeiro
Pará
Manáos
Bahia (S. Salvador)
Pernambuco (Recife)
Maranhão
Ceara (Fortaleza)
Matto Grosso
Goyaz
Minas Geraes
S. Paulo
Paraná
Rio Grande do Sul
Porto Alegre
Valparaiso
Santiago
Callao
Guayaquil
Iquitos
Maracaibo
Trinidad
Georgetown
Amsterdam
Paramaribo
Cayenne
Independent Empire 1822
Republic United States of Brazil 1889
1. Espirito Santo
2. Rio de Janeiro
(S. Sebastião) Capital from 1763
Independ. 1811-24, 1825
Indep. 1811, from Columbia 1822
Ind. 1811 Rep. of Columbia 1822
Ind. 1819 - 1830 - Iquitas
Ind. 1812, 1819
Ind. 1810-1816
Ind. 1816
Ind. 1811
Br. 1803
Dut. 1783
Br. 1802
Indep. 1811
Br. 1814
Sp. to 1814
Br. Occup. 1811
Occup. 1870-76
Indep. Rep. 1811
Ind. 1825
Ind. 1828
Ind. 1821
Ind. 1822
Ind. 1824
Ind. 1826
Ind. 1838
Ind. 1845
Ind. 1847
Ind. 1848
Ind. 1849
Ind. 1850
Ind. 1853
Ind. 1854
Ind. 1855
Ind. 1856
Ind. 1857
Ind. 1858
Ind. 1859
Ind. 1860
Ind. 1861
Ind. 1862
Ind. 1863
Ind. 1864
Ind. 1865
Ind. 1866
Ind. 1867
Ind. 1868
Ind. 1869
Ind. 1870
Ind. 1871
Ind. 1872
Ind.

a.
THE WORLD
IN 1830
On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1: 180,000,000
Joint Br. & U.S.A. Occupation, 1818-46
N.W.T. = North West Territory (U.S.A.)
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
MONGOLIA
TARTARY
CHINA
INDIA
TIBET
JAPAN
Yedo
Pekin
Nankin
Shanghai
Canton
Macao (Port.)
Formosa
Philippine Is. (Span.)
Ladrone Is. (Span.)
Caroline Is. (Span.)
Dec.-April
May-Nov.
PACIFIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
UNITED KINGDOM
FRANCE
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
GERMAN CONFED.
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PERSIA
ARABIA
NUBIA
ABYSSINIA
EGYPT
TRIPOLI
ALGIERS
MOROCCO
GREENLAND
ICELAND
Arctic Circle
Antarctic Circle
Equator
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Capricorn
CANADA (1791)
Newfoundland
UNITED STATES
Nootka
Vancouver
San Francisco
Los Angeles
Bermuda
Florida (1819)
Bahamas
Cuba
Jamaica (Br.)
Tampico
MEXICO (1821 Rep. 1823)
CENTRAL AMERICA (Ind. 1821, Rep. 1823)
Guadeloupe (Fr.)
Martinique (Fr.)
St. Lucia (1815)
Tobago (1815)
Trinidad (1802)
Curaçoa (Du.)
Aruba (Du.)
St. Thomas (Du.)
St. Croix (Du.)
St. John (Du.)
Tortola (Br.)
Virgin Is. (Br.)
St. Bartholomew (Sw.)
St. Eustatius (Du.)
St. Christopher (Br.)
Nevis (Br.)
Montserrat (Br.)
Antigua (Br.)
Barbuda (Br.)
Dominica (Br.)
Guiana
ECUADOR (from Peru 1830)
PERU (Rep. 1824)
Callao
Ayacucho
BOLIVIA (Rep. 1825)
BRAZIL (Empire 1822)
Rio de Janeiro
LA PLATA (Rep. 1816)
URUGUAY (Rep. 1828)
BUENOS AIRES (1810)
Paraguay (1811)
Chile (Rep. 1810)
Valparaiso
Pitcairn (1790)
Marquesas
Society Is.
Tonga Is.
Otaheite
Paumotu Is.
Sandwich Is.
Falkland Is.
Horn
Tristan da Cunha
Ascension (Br. 1816)
St. Helena
Capetown
CAPE COLONY (1795, 1806)
Natal (1824)
Algoa B.
Delagoa B.
Madagascar
Mauritius (1810)
Réunion (Fr.)
Malinda (Port.)
Mombasa (Du.)
Zanzibar
Congo
Loanda
Benguela
Angola
Kabinda
Fernando Po (Sp.)
Elmina (Du.)
Accra (Du.)
Christiansborg (Du.)
Freetown
Sierra Leone (1787)
LIBERIA (1820)
Bathurst (1816)
St. Louis
Niger
Gambia
C. Verde Is. (P.)
Madeira (Port.)
Azores (Port.)
Canaries (Span.)
Algiers
Tripoli
Malta (Br. 1800)
Gibraltar
Tangier
Lisbon
Cadiz
Toulon
Genoa
Corsica
Sardinia
Sicily
Ionian Is.
Corfu
Zante
Cephalonia
Ithaca
Malacca
Singapore
Penang (1786)
Province Wellesley
Sumatra
Java
Timor
Banjermassim
Dutch East Indies
New Guinea
Batavia
Chagos (1784)
Seychelles (1794)
Maldives (1802)
Ceylon (1796)
Pondicherry
Madras
Andamans (1789)
Bombay (Port. Gois)
Salsette
Malabar
Assaye
Calcutta
Burma
Nepal
Sikhs
Kiakhta (1778)
Hudson Bay Territory
Rupert's Land
Labrador
Nova Scotia
New Brunswick
Prince Edward I.
Quebec
Ontario
Winter
Summer
Autumn
Spring
Swan R. (1829)
Botany B.
Brisbane
Tasmania (1825)
New South Wales
New Zealand (1787)
Fiji
Sandwich Is.
Marquesas
Society Is.
Tonga Is.
Otaheite
Paumotu Is.
Pitcairn (1790)
Falkland Is.
Horn
Tristan da Cunha
Ascension (Br. 1816)
St. Helena
Capetown
Natal (1824)
Algoa B.
Delagoa B.
Madagascar
Mauritius (1810)
Réunion (Fr.)
Malinda (Port.)
Mombasa (Du.)
Zanzibar
Congo
Loanda
Benguela
Angola
Kabinda
Fernando Po (Sp.)
Elmina (Du.)
Accra (Du.)
Christiansborg (Du.)
Freetown
Sierra Leone (1787)
LIBERIA (1820)
Bathurst (1816)
St. Louis
Niger
Gambia
C. Verde Is. (P.)
Madeira (Port.)
Azores (Port.)
Canaries (Span.)
Algiers
Tripoli
Malta (Br. 1800)
Gibraltar
Tangier
Lisbon
Cadiz
Toulon
Genoa
Corsica
Sardinia
Sicily
Ionian Is.
Corfu
Zante
Cephalonia
Ithaca
Malacca
Singapore
Penang (1786)
Province Wellesley
Sumatra
Java
Timor
Banjermassim
Dutch East Indies
New Guinea
Batavia
Chagos (1784)
Seychelles (1794)
Maldives (1802)
Ceylon (1796)
Pondicherry
Madras
Andamans (1789)
Bombay (Port. Gois)
Salsette
Malabar
Assaye
Calcutta
Burma
Nepal
Sikhs
Kiakhta (1778)
Hudson Bay Territory
Rupert's Land
Labrador
Nova Scotia
New Brunswick
Prince Edward I.
Quebec
Ontario
Winter
Summer
Autumn
Spring
Swan R. (1829)
Botany B.
Brisbane
Tasmania (1825)
New South Wales
New Zealand (1787)
Fiji
Spanish
" Daughter States
Portuguese
" Daughter State
Danish
Dutch
French
British
United States
Russia
Ottoman Empire
Oceanic Tracks of Sailing Vessels
b. ARCTIC EXPLORATION
Bering Sea
Sea of Okhotsk
PACIFIC OCEAN
ARCTIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
ALASKA
Yukon
Kolima
Mackenzie
Pt. Barrow
New Siberian Is.
Lena
Parry Is.
C. Chelyuskin
Severnaya
Yenisei
Hudson Bay
Baffin Bay
Baffin Island
Smith Sd.
Melville Pen.
Fury & Hecla Str.
Fox Channel
Fitzjames Land
Prince Patrick Land
Parry Archipelago
Fridtjof Nansen Land
Nansen's Farthest 1895
Peary's Farthest 1900
Nansen's Farthest 1896
Peary's Farthest 1909

British North America
The Colonies in 1841.
The Provinces of the Dominion.
The Territories of the Dominion.
Former boundaries of territories.
Dates shown thus 1784 are those of the organization of the various colonies, and thus 1881 of the admission of the various provinces to the Dominion.
Principal Routes and Trails
—L&C— Routes of Lewis and Clark 1804-6
—L— Long's Routes 1820
—F— Fremont's Routes 1843-5
—OT— Oregon Trail
—SFT— Santa Fé Trail
—ST— Spanish Trail
ALASKA
YUKON TERRITORY
NORTH WEST TERRITORIES
KEEWATIN
FRANKLIN
BRITISH COLUMBIA
ALBERTA
SASKATCHEWAN
MANITOBA
ONTARIO
QUEBEC
NEW BRUNSWICK
NOVA SCOTIA
PRINCE EDWARD I.
NEWFOUNDLAND
OREGON TERRITORY
WASHINGTON
OREGON
CALIFORNIA
NEVADA
IDAHO
MONTANA
WYOMING
UTAH
COLORADO
ARIZONA
NEW MEXICO
NORTH DAKOTA
SOUTH DAKOTA
NEBRASKA
KANSAS
OKLAHOMA
INDIAN TERRITORY
TEXAS
MINNESOTA
IOWA
MISSOURI
ARKANSAS
LOUISIANA
WISCONSIN
ILLINOIS
MICHIGAN
INDIANA
OHIO
KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE
MISSISSIPPI
ALABAMA
GEORGIA
FLORIDA
SOUTH CAROLINA
NORTH CAROLINA
VIRGINIA
WEST VIRGINIA
PENNSYLVANIA
NEW YORK
VERMONT
NEW HAMPSHIRE
MAINE
Hudson Bay
Lake Superior
GULF OF MEXICO
Mt. St. Elias 18,024
Mt. Logan 19,850
Bathurst Inlet
Arctic Circle
Great Bear L.
Great Slave Lake
L. Athabaska
L. Winnipeg
Lake of the Woods
Port Nelson
York Factory
Fort Severn
Belcher Is.
Churchill
Nelson
Coats I.
Mansel I.
Southampton I.
Chesterfield Inlet
Baffin's Bay
Davis Str.
Hudson Str.
Queen Charlotte Is.
Vancouver I.
Juan de Fuca Str.
Puget Sound
Columbia R.
Fraser R.
Mackenzie R.
Yukon R.
Peace R.
Athabaska R.
Saskatchewan R.
Red R.
Assiniboia R.
Missouri R.
Mississippi R.
Ohio R.
Rio Grande
Colorado R.
Arkansas R.
Platte R.
Yellowstone R.
Snake R.
Columbia R.
Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Seattle
Portland
Vancouver
Salem
Boise
Helena
Butte
Spokane
Walla Walla
Olympia
San Francisco
Sacramento
Monterey
Los Angeles
San Diego
Salt Lake City
Denver
Cheyenne
Laramie
Omaha
Kansas City
Topeka
Leavenworth
St. Louis
Independence
Santa Fé
Las Vegas
Albuquerque
El Paso
Tucson
Phoenix
Austin
Houston
Galveston
San Antonio
Corpus Christi
New Orleans
Natchez
Vicksburg
Shreveport
Memphis
Nashville
Louisville
Cincinnati
Indianapolis
Springfield
Chicago
Milwaukee
Detroit
Cleveland
Toledo
Buffalo
Rochester
Albany
Boston
New York
Philadelphia
Washington
Richmond
Norfolk
Charleston
Savannah
Atlanta
Montgomery
Mobile
Pensacola
Tallahassee
Jacksonville
Tampa B.
Key West
Havana
Bermuda
Halifax
St. John
Quebec
Montreal
Ottawa
Toronto
Hamilton
Kingston
Winnipeg
Regina
Calgary
Edmonton
Victoria
Prince Rupert
Dawson
Whitehorse
Fort Simpson
Fort Resolution
Fort Providence
Fort Rae
Fort Norman
Fort Yukon
Sitka
Juneau
Skagway
Dyea
Treadwell
Ketchikan
Metlakatla
Wrangell
Port Simpson
Fort Chipewyan
Fort McMurray
Fort Vermilion
Fort Liard
Fort Nelson
Fort St. John
Fort Selkirk
Fort Yukon
Fort Hall
Fort Bridger
Fort Laramie
Fort Union
Fort Benton
Fort Mandan (Bismarck)
Fort Snelling
Fort Dearborn
Fort Wayne
Fort Gibson
Fort Smith
Fort Towson
Fort Jesup
Fort Brady
Fort Mackinac
Fort Niagara
Fort Erie
Fort Malden
Fort Amherstburg
Fort Frontenac
Fort Oswego
Fort Stanwix
Fort Ticonderoga
Fort Crown Point
Fort Edward
Fort William Henry
Fort Duquesne
Fort Pitt
Fort Necessity
Fort Cumberland
Fort Loudon
Fort Prince George
Fort Moultrie
Fort Sumter
Fort Pickens
Fort Barrancas
Fort Mobile
Fort Jackson
Fort Bowie
Fort Yuma
Fort Tejon
Fort Vancouver
Fort Colville
Fort Walla Walla
Fort Hall
Fort Boise
Fort Laramie
Fort Kearney
Fort Leavenworth
Fort Scott

THE GROWTH OF
UNITED STATES
and
BRITISH NORTH AMERICA
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
United States
Territory effectively occupied or controlled by the Colonies prior to War of Independence.
" ceded by Great Britain 1783.
" purchased from France 1803 ("Louisiana Purchase")
" purchased from Spain 1819.
" added by revolt of Texas from Mexico & its admission to the Union.
" assigned by the "Oregon Treaty" with Great Britain 1846.
" ceded by Mexico 1848 and 1853.
" purchased from Russia 1867.
Boundaries of States – The 13 original States are underlined.
Dates are those of the admission of the respective States to the Union.
Boundary of the Republic of Texas 1836.
Western boundary claimed by Texas.
Principal Railroads
in operation up to 1848
" " 1848 - 1869
" " 1869 - 1890
a. ALASKA
Scale 1: 30,000,000
English Miles
Railways
Dates of discovery
settlement
Principal Goldfields
b. ALASKA
BOUNDARY DISPUTE
Scale 1:10,000,000
English Miles
Limit of British claim
" " U.S.A. "
Boundary fixed by Arbitration 1903
THE CAMPAIGNS
OF 1812-14
Scale 1:10,000,000
English Miles
NIAGARA FRONTIER
Scale 1:1,000,000
English Miles
NORTH EAST
BOUNDARY DISPUTE
Scale 1:8,000,000
English Miles
Ashburton Treaty Boundary of 1842
Highlands Bdy. of 1783 (as claimed by G. Britain)
" (as claimed by U.S.A.)
Boundary Award of King of the Netherlands 1827
Later British claim.
Canadian Terr since 1842
U.S.A. " " "
JACKSONS CAMPAIGN
1813-18
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
LABRADOR
(to Newfoundland 1809)
NEWFOUNDLAND
Acquired 1583
Br. Sovereignty acknowledged by France 1713
Colony 1855
NOVA SCOTIA 1712, 1867
NEW BRUNSWICK 1784, 1867
PRINCE EDWARD I. 1769, 1873
CANADA
MICHIGAN TERRITORY
INDIANA TERRITORY
OHIO
PENNSYLVANIA
NEW YORK
VERMONT
MASS.
CONN.
MAINE 1820
NH
RHODE I.
NEW JERSEY
DELAWARE
MARYLAND
VIRGINIA
KENTUCKY
ALASKA
YUKON
BRITISH COLUMBIA
MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY
GEORGIA
EAST FLORIDA
WEST FLORIDA
LOUISIANA
Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Gulf of St Lawrence
Chesapeake Bay
L. Ontario
L. Erie
Quebec
Montreal
Ottawa
York (Toronto)
Detroit
Buffalo
Cleveland
Pittsburg
Philadelphia
New York
Washington
Boston
Halifax
New Orleans
Mobile
Natchez
Fort Jackson
Horseshoe Bend (Tohopeka)
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute


INDIA
in 1858
Scale 1:15,000,000 (250 miles=1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 200 300
British territory in 1805
Acquisitions before 1837
" " " 1858
Dependent states in 1858
Boundaries of British Territory acquired since 1858
" " Dependent States
" " modern provinces
1818 Dates of acquisition
1846 " " principal battles
Boundary of old Province of Bengal
Boundaries of provinces 1905
The provinces as re-arranged in 1911 are shown in flat tints and named thus BENGAL
PARTITION OF BENGAL
Scale 1:25,000,000
English Miles
0 100 200 300
CEYLON
on the same scale
East from 85 Greenwich
AFGHANISTAN
KASHMIR
PUNJAB
RAJPUTANA
(Protectorate 1818)
SIND
BALUCHISTAN
NORTH WESTERN PROVINCES
OUDH
annexed 1856
BENGAL
ASSAM
1826
BURMA
(1886)
(1888)
NEPAL
BHUTAN
SIKKIM
1835
CHOTA NAGPUR
ASSAM
Eastern Bengal & Assam
BIHAR & ORISSA
BENGAL
Calcutta
Lower Provinces
1905
Upper Provinces
1905
CENTRAL PROVINCES
BERAR
ceded by the Nizam 1853
BHONSLA'S LANDS
annexed 1853
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
Hyderabad
MYSORE
1834 native rajah restored 1881
COORG
1834
CENTRAL INDIA
MALWA
KHANDESH
GUJARAT
Kathiawar
CUTCH
The Rann
ARABIAN SEA
BAY OF BENGAL
Andaman Islands
Bombay
Madras
Pondicherry (French)
Karikal (French)
Yanaon (Fr.)
Mahé (Fr.)
Goa (Portuguese)
Diu (Portuguese)
Calicut
Cochin
Trivandrum
Gulf of Manar
C. Comorin
Palk Strait
Colombo
Kandy
Pidurutalagala
Trincomali
Tanjore
Trichinopoly
Coimbatore
Salem
Vellore
Arcot
Bangalore
Seringapatam
Mangalore
Karwar
Belgaum
Poona
Satara
Sholapur
Aurangabad
Ahmednagar
Indore
Dhar
Mandesar
Udaipur
Jaora
Mehidpur
Bhopal
Gwalior
Jhansi
Jodhpur
Jeypur
Ajmere
Tonk
Dholpur
Alwar
Bharatpur
Bikaner
Jaisalmir
Bahawalpur
Multan
Mianwali
Hyderabad
Karachi
Kalat
Quetta
Sandeman
Fort Sandeman
Peshawar
Kabul
Ghazni
Kandahar
Jalalabad
Srinagar
Rawalpindi
Lahore
Amritsar
Jullundur
Ferozepore
Loodiana
Umballa
Meerut
Delhi
Moradabad
Rampur
Bareilly
Budaun
Shahjahanpur
Futtehgarh
Cawnpore
Lucknow
Allahabad
Futtehpur
Azimgarh
Gorakhpur
Segauli
Darbhanga
Patna
Dinapore
Benares
Mirzapur
Rewah
Sohagpur
Lalitpur
Saugor
Nagpur
Sitabaldi
Kamthi
Wardha
Chanda
Sambalpur
Berhampore
Chandernagore (Fr.)
Barrackpore
Dumdum
Howrah
Hooghly
Midnapur
Cuttack
Balasore
Chittagong
Tipperah
Dacca
Jamalpur
Jaintiapur
Manipur
Bhamo
Mandalay
Amarapura
Ava
Yandabu
Pagan
Prome
Rangoon
Moulmein
Amherst
Martaban
Tavoy
Mergui
Bangkok
Chiengmai
SIAM
PEGU
1852
Danubyu
1825
Basseins
Irrawaddy
Salween
Menam
Kun-she Islands
Tsangpo
Brahmaputra
Manasarowar L.
Tengri Nor
Lhasa
Mt. Everest 29002
Himalaya Mountains
Sutlej
Indus
Ganges
Jumna
Chenab
Jhelum
Ravi
Sutlej
Gogra
Son
Godavari
Kistna
Pennar
Cauvery
Tungabhadra
Narbada
Tapti
Satpura Mts
Vindhya Mts
Western Ghats
Eastern Ghats
Nilgiri Hills
Travancore Hills
Palk Strait
Gulf of Cambay
Gulf of Martaban
Sawantwari
Bassein
Salsette I.
Broach
Surat
Baroda
Dilawar
Bikaner
Sirsa
Hansi
Hissar
Rohtak
Karnal
Ambala
Kotah
Tonk
Partabgarh
Jhalawar
Kotah
Ramnagar
Chillianwala
Gujrat
Sialkot
Ferozepore
Meean Meer
Aliwal
Sobraon
Jullundur
Ferozepore
Loodiana
Umballa
Milam
Almora
Kumaon
Garhwal
Simla
Malaun
Srinagar
Kashmir
Rawalpindi
Peshawar
Khyber P.
Malakand P.
Kabul
Kalat
Bolan
Sandeman
Fort Sandeman
Quetta
Multan
Jullundur
Amritsar
Lahore
Ramnagar
Chillianwala
Gujrat
Sialkot
Ferozepore
Meean Meer
Aliwal
Sobraon
Jullundur

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

RUSSIA
EUROPEAN RUSSIA
ASIATIC RUSSIA
Kara Sea
Barents Sea
White Sea
Baltic Sea
Norwegian Sea
North Sea
Arctic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
Bering Sea
Sea of Okhotsk
Sea of Japan
East China Sea
Yellow Sea
Arabian Sea
Bay of Bengal
Persian Gulf
Gulf of Oman
Red Sea
Gulf of Aden
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Aral Sea
Lake Baikal
Lake Balkash
Lake Aral
Franz Josef Land
Nicholas Land
Wrangel I.
Spitsbergen
Novaya Zemlya
New Siberia
Kamchatka
Sakhalin (1875)
Kurile Is.
Hokkaido
Philippine Is.
Luzon
Mindanao
Formosa (Taiwan)
Ryukyu Is.
Japan
Korea
Manchuria
Mongolia
Khalkhas
Jungaria
Chinese Turkestan
Tibet
Persia
Afghanistan
Arabia
India
Burma
Siam
French Indo-China
Tonkin
Annam
Cochin China
Kashmir
Nepal
Bhutan
Assam
Baluchistan
Kurdistan
Armenia
Ottoman Empire
Turkestan
Transcaspian
Trans Baikal
Amur Prov.
Maritime Prov.
Kamchatka
Yakutsk
Irkutsk
Yenisseisk
Tobolsk
Omsk
Tomsk
Barnaul
Semipalatinsk
Almaty
Tashkent
Khiva
Bokhara
Samarkand
Merv
Askhabad
Kashgar
Yarkand
Khotan
Aksu
Kucha
Turfan
Hami
Urumchi
Barkul
Kobdo
Uliassutai
Urga
Kalgan
Peking
Tientsin
Mukden
Port Arthur
Dalny
Vladivostok
Harbin
Kirin
Seoul
Fusan
Gensan
Jokohama
Tokio
Hakodate
Nagasaki
Shanghai
Nanking
Hankow
Wuchang
Ichang
Chungking
Changsha
Foochow
Canton
Hongkong
Macao
Swatow
Amoy
Ningpo
Wenchow
Kiukiang
Nan-chang
Kwei-yang
Yunnan
Kwangchow
Hainan
Lhasa
Shigatse
Gartok
Chiamdo
Batang
Chang-tang
Sarpo
Kinsha
Lan-chow
Ning-hia
Si-ning
Kwei-hwa
Ordos
Alashan
Sachow
Lob Nor
Tarim
Karashar
Yarkand
Cherchen
Tangut
Koko Nor
Urot
Gobi or Shamo
Yellow R.
Yangtse
Mekong
Irrawaddy
Salween
Brahmaputra
Ganges
Indus
Jhelum
Sutlej
Jumna
Godavari
Narbada
Tapti
Mahanadi
Kistna
Cauvery
Tigris
Euphrates
Jordan
Nile
Suez Canal
Red Sea
Mecca
Medina
Riyadh
Muscat
Aden
Socotra (Brit)
Perim (Brit)
Kuria Muria (Brit)
Maldives (Brit)
Laccadives (Brit)
Andaman Is. (Brit)
Nicobar Is. (Brit)
Ceylon
Colombo
Bombay
Calcutta
Madras
Rangoon
Mandalay
Delhi
Lucknow
Allahabad
Benares
Patna
Cawnpore
Agra
Jaipur
Ajmere
Indore
Baroda
Ahmadabad
Hyderabad
Nagpur
Jubbulpore
Quetta
Kandahar
Herat
Kabul
Peshawar
Cashmir
Srinagar
Leh
Yarkand
Kashgar
Khotan
Aksu
Kucha
Turfan
Hami
Urumchi
Barkul
Kobdo
Uliassutai
Urga
Kalgan
Peking
Tientsin
Mukden
Port Arthur
Dalny
Vladivostok
Harbin
Kirin
Seoul
Fusan
Gensan
Jokohama
Tokio
Hakodate
Nagasaki
Shanghai
Nanking
Hankow
Wuchang
Ichang
Chungking
Changsha
Foochow
Canton
Hongkong
Macao
Swatow
Amoy
Ningpo
Wenchow
Kiukiang
Nan-chang
Kwei-yang
Yunnan
Kwangchow
Hainan
Lhasa
Shigatse
Gartok
Chiamdo
Batang
Chang-tang
Sarpo
Kinsha
Lan-chow
Ning-hia
Si-ning
Kwei-hwa
Ordos
Alashan
Sachow
Lob Nor
Tarim
Karashar
Yarkand
Cherchen
Tangut
Koko Nor
Urot
Gobi or Shamo
Yellow R.
Yangtse
Mekong
Irrawaddy
Salween
Brahmaputra
Ganges
Indus
Jhelum
Sutlej
Jumna
Godavari
Narbada
Tapti
Mahanadi
Kistna
Cauvery
Tigris
Euphrates
Jordan
Nile
Suez Canal
Red Sea
Mecca
Medina
Riyadh
Muscat
Aden
Socotra (Brit)
Perim (Brit)
Kuria Muria (Brit)
Maldives (Brit)
Laccadives (Brit)
Andaman Is. (Brit)
Nicobar Is. (Brit)
Ceylon
Colombo
Bombay
Calcutta
Madras
Rangoon
Mandalay

THE EUROPEAN POWERS IN ASIA
UP TO THE OUTBREAK OF THE GREAT WAR
Scale 1:40,000,000 (640 miles-1 inch)
English Miles
Russian Empire in 1689 (The Accession of Peter the Great)
Russian Acquisitions 1690-1815
1816-1854
1855-1876
1877-1886
1887-1895
Boundary of the Russian Empire 1914
Steamer Routes (Distances in Nautical Miles)
Chief Lines of Cossack Advance
British Dependent States in India
British Territory in 1805
Acquisitions 1806-1911
French Territory
United States
Railways open
constructing
Caravan Routes
Treaty Ports thrown open in 1842 thus... Canton
Treaty Ports thrown open in 1858 thus... Swatow
INDIAN OCEAN
CEYLON
Colombo
Nicobar Is (Br.t. 1869)
Andaman Is
Penang
Malacca
Singapore (Br. 1819)
Sumatra
Java
Borneo
Celebes
Timor
Banka
Billiton
Bangka
Natuna Is
Anambas Is
Karimata Is
Java Sea
Celebes Sea
Equator
Tropic of Capricorn
Dependencies of AUSTRALIA
Principal Railways
British Possessions
French ..
Dutch ..
Portuguese ..
United States ..
Japanese ..
EUROPEAN & AMERICAN PARTITION OF THE PACIFIC
Scale 1:100,000,000 (1560 miles-1 inch)
English Miles
a.
UNION OF S. S. REPS
ALASKA (to U.S.A. fr. Russia 1867)
Bering Sea
Aleutian Is
Kodiak I.
Juneau
Sitka
BRITISH COLUMBIA (1858-1866 to Canada 1871)
Vancouver I. (1846 to B.C. 1866)
Vancouver
Seattle
Joint Br. & U.S. occupation 1818-1846
Karafuto (Retroceded to Japan 1905)
Sakhalin (Ex Jap. to Russ. 1875)
Kurile Is (To Jap. fr. Russ. 1875)
Mongolia
Peking
Weihaiwei (Br. 1898-1930)
Kiaochow (Germ. 1898 Jap. 1914 China 1922)
Korea (Jap. Protect. 1910)
Vladivostok
Harbin
Manchuria (Mic.)
Harbin (Mic.)
Jap. 1905)
CHINA
Tokyo
JAPANESE EMPIRE
Shanghai
Hankow
Amami-Oshima
Bonin Is (Jap)
Midway I. (U.S.A.)
NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN
San Francisco
Los Angeles
San Diego
New Orleans
UNITED STATES
Tropic of Cancer
Honolulu
Hawaii (Sandwich Is) (to U.S.A. 1898)
French Frigate Shoals (U.S.A.)
Mazatlan
Mexico
Pescadores
Formosa (Taiwan) (Jap. 1895)
Canton
Hongkong (Br. 1841)
Kwangchow (Fr. 1898-9-1922)
Macao (Port.)
Yunnan
Tonking (Fr. 1884)
SIAM
Bangkok
FR. INDO-CHINA
South China Sea
Luzon
Manila
Philippine Is (Span. 1521 Republic 1897 Ceded to U.S.A. by Spain, 1898-99)
Mindanao
Palaui Is (Palaw)
Mariana or Ladrone Is (Span. to 1899 Germ. 1899-1914 Jap. Mandate 1919)
Saipan
Guam (U.S.A. 1898)
Caroline Is (Span. to 1899 Germ. 1899-1914 Jap. Mand. 1919)
Yap
Palau Is
Marshall Is (Span. to 1885 Germ. 1885-1914 Jap. Mand. 1919)
Ralick
Ratak
Truk Is
Ponape
Jaluit
Wake I. (U.S.A.)
Johnston I.
Palmyra (Br. 1897)
Washington I.
Fanning (Br. 1888)
Christmas (Br. 1888)
Gilbert Is (Br. 1892)
Baker I. (Br.)
Jarvis I. (Br.)
Equator
Galapagos Is (to Ec.)
Quito
EC.
Guayaquil
Malay Pen.
Brit. N. Borneo (Br. 1877-8)
Brunei (Br. 1888)
Sarawak (Br. 1888)
Singapore (Fr. 1819)
Labuan (Br. 1846)
Celebes
DUTCH EAST INDIES
Timor (Dutch)
Timor (Port. 1859)
Bismarck Archipelago (Germ. 1884 Br. 1914 Australian Mandate 1920)
Nauru (Germ. 1888 Br. Ocean I. 1914 Br. Emp. Mand. 1920)
Phoenix Is (Br. 1889)
Ellice Is (Br. 1892)
Union (Tokelau) Is (Br. 1889 N.Z. 1925)
Penrhyn I.
Manihiki (Br. 1888)
Marquesas Is (Fr. 1842)
Br. Solomon Is (Br.t. 1893)
Rabaul
New Britain
New Ireland
Louisiade Archipelago
Papua (Br. 1884 Commonwealth 1906)
Coral Sea
Great Barrier Reef
Santa Cruz Is (Br.)
Rotuma (Br. 1880)
Futuna Is (Fr. 1888)
Wallis Is (Fr.)
Tutuila (U.S.A. 1900)
W. Samoa (Germ. 1899 Br. 1914 N.Z. Mand. 1920)
Danger I.
SOUTH PACIFIC OCEAN
New Hebrides (Br. & Fr. 1906)
Fiji Is (Br. 1874)
Suva
Tonga or Friendly Is (Neutral 1886 Br. 1899)
Palmerston I.
Niue (Savage I.)
Society Is (Fr. 1880)
Tahiti
Cook Is (Br. 1888)
Raratonga
Penrhyn Is (Fr. 1881)
Tuamotu (Low) Archo (Fr. 1881)
Loyalty Is (Fr. 1853)
Nukualofa
Tongatabu
New Caledonia (Fr. 1853)
Noumea
Pines (Fr.)
Tubuai (Austral) Is (Fr. 1881)
Gambier Is (Fr. 1881)
Pitcairn I. (Br. 1790)
Ducie I. (Br.)
Rapa I. (Fr.)
Easter I.
Arica
Callao
PERU
Lima
Valparaiso
Santiago
CHILE
ARGENTINA
Falkland Is (Br.)
Str. of Magellan
C. Horn
Darwin
Northern Territory
Queensland 1863 1859
Western Australia 1829
South Australia 1836
New South Wales 1788 1824
Victoria 1851
AUSTRALIA (Commonwealth 1901)
Perth
Adelaide
Melbourne
Sydney
Canberra
Brisbane
Tasmania 1823
Hobart
Norfolk I. (Br. 1853)
Lord Howe I. (Br. 1788)
Three Kings Is
NEW ZEALAND (Co. Col. 1840 Dominion 1907)
Auckland
Wellington
Christchurch
Kermadec Is (Br. 1886)
Chatham Is (Br. 1791)
Stewart I.
Bounty Is
Antipodes Is (Br. 1800)
Auckland Is (Br. 1806)
Campbell I.
Macquarie I. (Br. 1811)
New Zealand
Dependencies of
110 E. Longitude 120 C 140 D F 160 G 140 H 120 I 100 J 80 K
LIMITATION OF ARMAMENT IN THE PACIFIC
By the Washington Conference, 1922, it was agreed as follows by Great Britain, the United States and Japan that the status quo as in 1922 should be maintained with regard to fortifications and naval bases in the Pacific Ocean, and that no new naval bases should be established, or coastal defences increased by Great Britain, as regards Honolulu and insular possessions E. of 110 E. long. except islands adjacent to (a) Canada, (b) Australia and its Territories, and (c) New Zealand; by the United States, except Alaska, Hawaii Islands and the Panama Canal Zone, and by Japan as regards Formosa, Pescadores, Luchu Is. and Bonin Is.
b. HAWAII
Sc. 1:15,000,000 (240 m.-1 inch)
English Miles
Waialeale
Kauai
Niihau
Kaula
Waimea
Kauai Chan.
Oahu
Honolulu
Pearl Harbor
Waianae
Waialua
Kaiwi Chan.
Molokai
Maui
Haleakala 10,032
Alenuihaha Chan.
Lanai
Kahoolawe
Mahukona
Mauna Kea 13,825
Hilo
Mauna Loa 13,675
HAWAII
Hookena
Kilauea
Pahala
Kau
Ka Lae Pt.
156
18
c.
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
Sc. 1:20,000,000 (320 m.-1 inch)
English Miles
Babuyan Is
Lacag
Vigan
G. of Lingayen
C. Bolinao
S. Fernando
LUZON
Dagupan
Cabanatuan
Port Subic
Pohillo
Corregidor I.
Manila
Lemon B.
Manila B.
Batangas
S. Miguel B.
Lopez
Albay
Catanduanes
S. Bernardino Str.
Mindoro
Mindoro Str.
Calamian Group
Masbate
Samar
Capul
Palawan
Iloilo
Panay
Negros
Bohol
Dinagat
Pto Princesa
Dumaran
Cebu
Dumaguete
Sulu Sea
Dapitan
Cagayan
MINDANAO
Zamboanga
Illana B.
Cotabato
Davao
Basilan
Jolo
Serangani B.
Balut
d. SAMOA
Sc. 1:15,000,000 (240 m. 1 inch)
English Miles
WESTERN SAMOA (New Zealand Mandate)
Savaii
Apia
Upolu
Vailima
Tutuila (U.S.A.)
Pago Pago H.
Tau
172
170
e.
FIJI IS.
Sc. 1:15,000,000
Thikombia
Ringgold Is
Exploring Is
Tavium
Koro
Lewuka
Vanua Levu
Nandi
Suva
Ngau
KORO SEA
Moala
Ono
Totoya
Mbengha
Kandavu
Matuku
Tasana
Yasawa
Yaqeta
Yandua
f.
SINGAPORE
Sc. 1:15,000,000 (240 m. 1 in.)
English Miles
Malacca
Malay Peninsula
Johore Bahru
Str. of Singapore
Bengkalis
Str. of Malacca
Bintang
To Penang
Siak
Sumatra
104
2
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute
83

a.

THE WORLD
after the
CONGRESS OF BERLIN
1878

On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:180,000,000
Principal Steamship Routes (Distances in Nautical Miles)
Principal Railways

Spanish
" Daughter States
Portuguese
" Daughter State
Danish
Dutch
French

British
United States
Russia
Ottoman Empire

b. FRANCO-GERMAN WAR 1870-71

Scale 1: 5,000,000 (80 m. = 1 in.)
English Miles

Chief Battlefields.
Towns besieged by the Germans, underlined.
German Lines round Paris. — Railways.

German Territory before the War.
German Territory acquired by the War.
Neutral Territory.
French Territory occupied by Germany during the War.

C. RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR

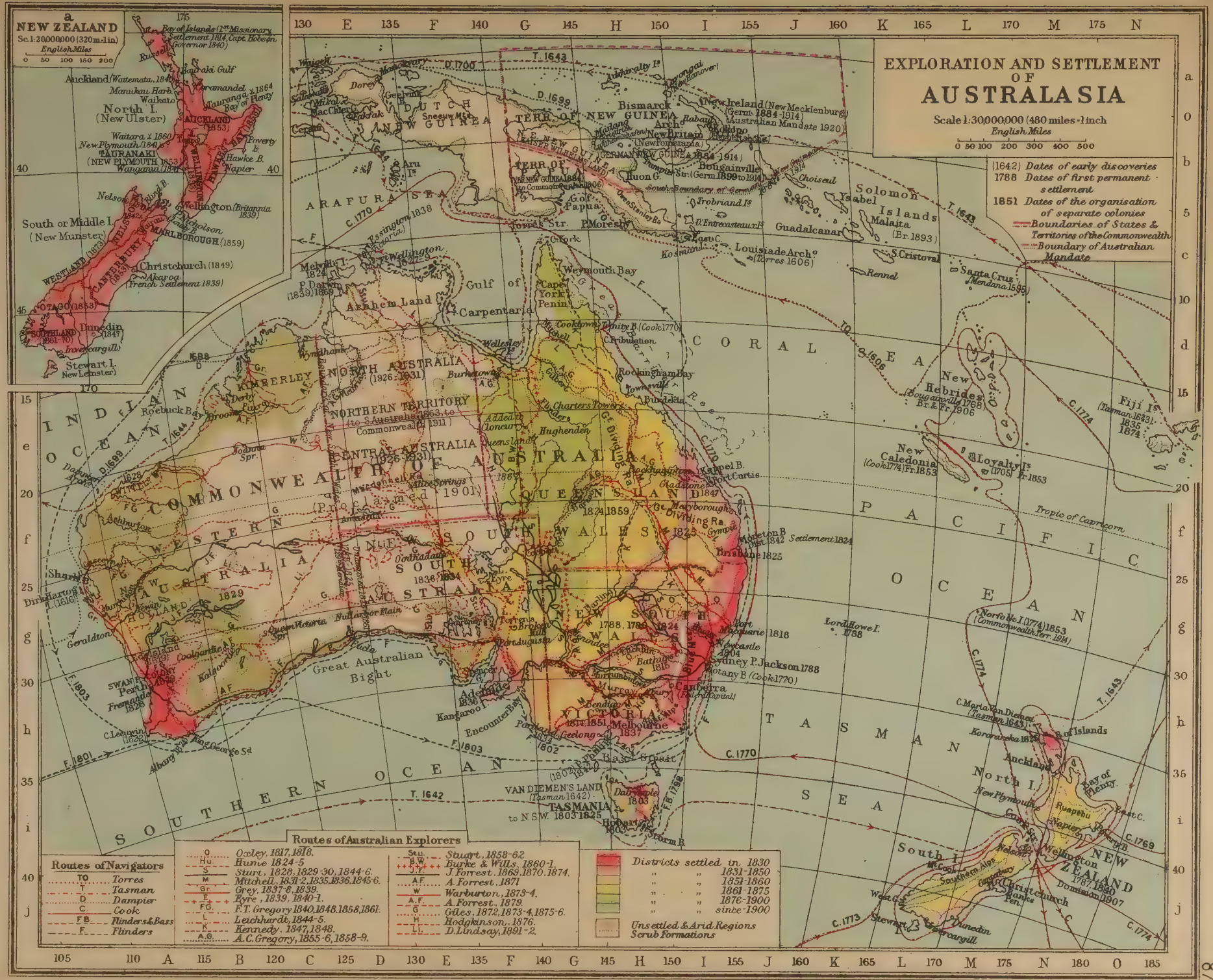
Scale 1: 5,000,000 (80 m. = 1 in.)
English Miles

Railways
Roads

Copyright, George Philip & Son Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

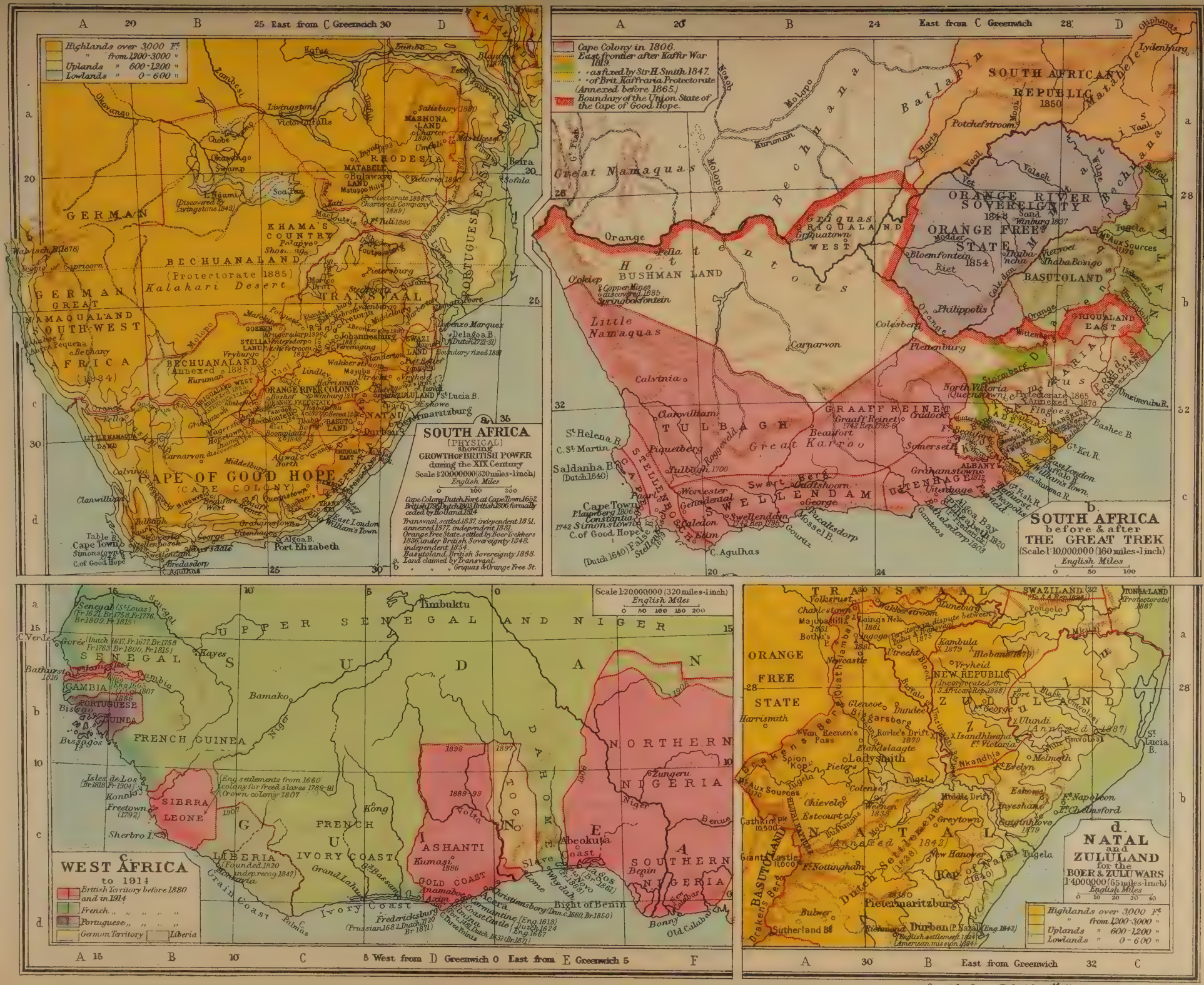
Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

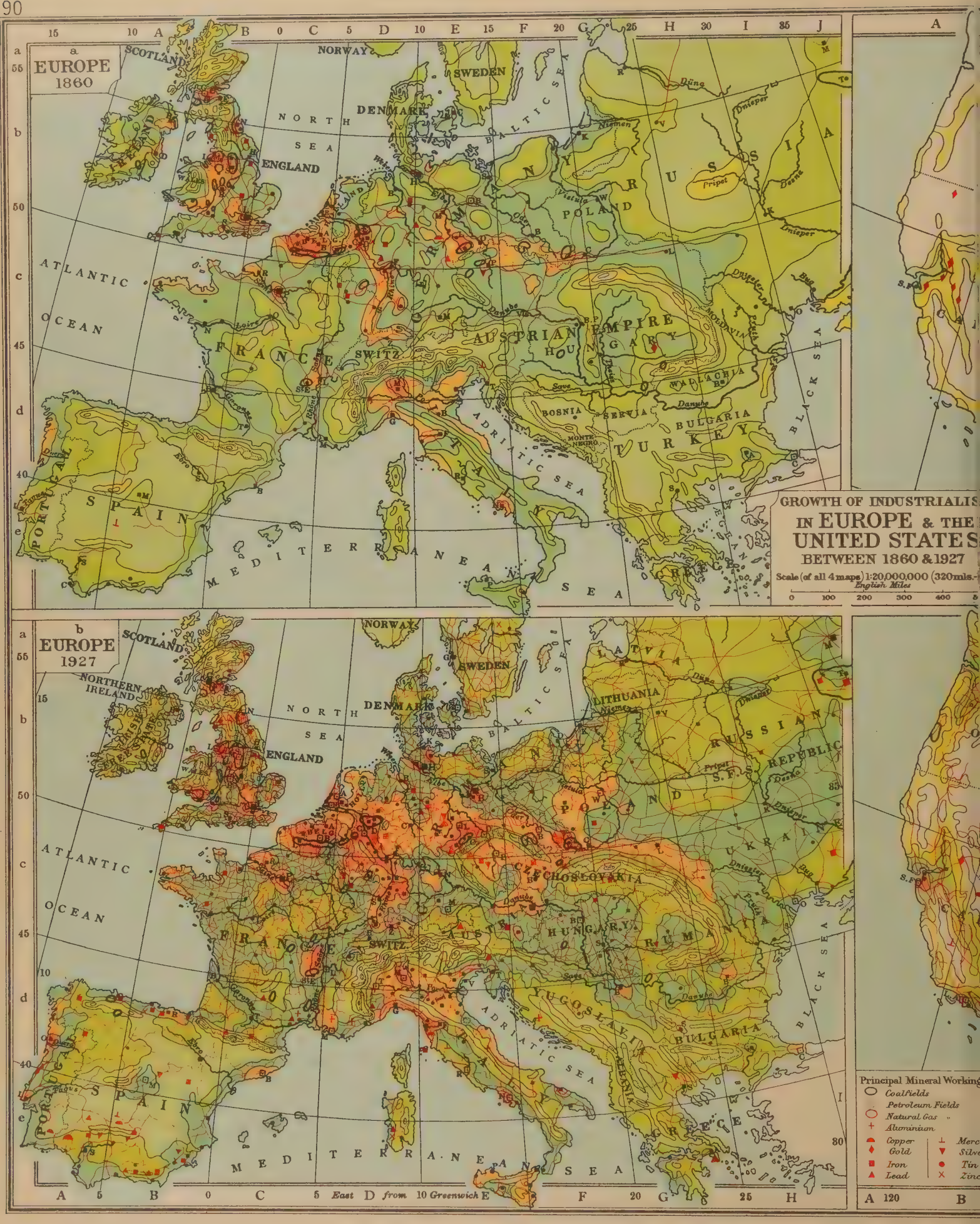


Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

a.
EXPLORATION AND PARTITION
of
AFRICA
Scale 1:40,000,000 (640 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 500 1000
Principal Railways
International Boundaries 1926
Explorers Routes
B — Bruce 1768-73
d'A — d'Abbadie 1837-48
MP — Mungo Park 1795-7, 1816
C — Clapperton 1823-4, 1825-7
L — Lander 1830
BH — Barth 1850-5
SH — Schweinfurth 1864-6, 1870-1
N — Nachtigal 1869-74
J — Junker 1880-6
R — Rohlfs 1865-7
LV — Livingstone 1851-73
SG — Speke and Grant 1862
BS — Burton and Speke 1856
BR — Baker 1862
ST — Stanley 1873-75, 1888
A — Andersson 1853
SP — Serpa Pinto 1878
IC — Ivens and Capello 1884-5
CN — Cameron 1875
FW — Felkin and Wilson 1879
T — Count Teleki 1888
TN — Thompson 1883
K — Krapf 1849
G — Grandidier 1875-1900
MH — Mauch 1866-75
ATLANTIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Tropic of Capricorn
Sovereign States 1922
Boundaries of British Mandates
Boundaries of French Mandates
Boundary of Belgian Mandate
Boundaries of Italian acquisitions after 1914
European Possessions & Spheres of Influence 1914
British
Portuguese
French
German
Italian
Spanish
Belgian
Turkish
EGYPT AND THE NILE VALLEY
Sc. 1:16,000,000 (256 mls. = 1in.)
English Miles
Railways
Addis Abbaba
88



Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute


a
EUROPE
1860
b
EUROPE
1927
SCOTLAND
NORTHERN IRELAND
ENGLAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
SWITZ.
POLAND
RUSSIA
RUSSIAN REPUBLIC
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
BELGIUM
HOLLAND
GERMANY
AUSTRIAN HUNGARY EMPIRE
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
UKRAINE
RUMANIA
YUGOSLAVIA
BOSNIA
SERVIA
MONTENEGRO
WALLACHIA
MOLDAVIA
BULGARIA
TURKEY
GREECE
ITALY
ADRIATIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
Dvina
Dniester
Dniepr
Pripet
Vistula
Danube
Rhine
Loire
Ebro
Tagus
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Seine
Elbe
Oder
Weser
Niemen
Save
Prut
Desna
GROWTH OF INDUSTRIALIS
IN EUROPE & THE
UNITED STATES
BETWEEN 1860 & 1927
Scale (of all 4 maps) 1:20,000,000 (320 mls.-
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Principal Mineral Working
Coalfields
Petroleum Fields
Natural Gas
Aluminium
Copper
Gold
Iron
Lead
Merc
Silve
Tin
Zinc
East from Greenwich

Copyright, George Philip & Son Ltd. The London Geographical Institute.

THE WORLD
at the Outbreak of the
GREAT WAR 1914
On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:180,000,000
Principal Steamship Routes (Distances in Nautical Miles)
Principal Railways
Triple Entente
Britain
France
Russia
Japan (in Alliance with Britain)
Triple Alliance
Germany
Austria Hungary
Italy
Spain
"&Daughter States
Portugal
"&Daughter States
United States
Dutch
Belgian
Ottoman Empire
Belligerent States with dates of declaration of War
Allied Powers
British Empire 4 VIII 14
Russia 1 VIII 14
Belgium 2 VIII 14
France 3 VIII 14
Balkan States (Serbia 28 VII 14, Montenegro 28 VII 14 Rumania 27 VIII 16 Albania 1 16, Greece VI 17) Italy 23 V 15.
Portugal 9 III 16
Japan 23 VIII 14
China 14 VIII 17
Siam VII 17
Liberia 17.
United States 6 IV 17.
Other American States Cuba IV 17, Panama IV 17
Brazil X 17, Guatemala IV 18, Nicaragua V 18, Costa Rica V 18, Honduras VII 18
Central Powers
Germany 1 VIII 14
Austria-Hungary 28 VII 14
Turkey 4 XI 14
Bulgaria 5 X 15
THE WESTERN FRONT
Scale 1: 3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Chief Battlefields & Sieges
Limit of German Advance. Allied Gains. (1914)
Line of prolonged Trench Warfare
German Retreat, March 1917.
Hindenburg Line.
Limit of German Advance 1918
Armistice Line 11th Nov. 1918.
French Acquisitions by the Belgians Treaty of Versailles. Saar Basin, mines assigned to France, under Control of League of Nations 1919-34.
Area in Occupation of the Allies.
Railways.
ENGLAND
HOLLAND
BELGIUM
FLANDERS
FRANCE
LUXEMBURG
LORRAINE
GERMANY
Rhine
Meuse
Moselle
Saar Basin
PARIS
Dover
Calais
Boulogne
Ostend
Bruges
Ghent
Antwerp
Malines
Aerschot
Louvain
Brussels
Hasselt
Maastricht
Liège
Namur
Charleroi
Mons
Valenciennes
Douai
Lille
Roubaix
Courtrai
Ypres
Zeebrugge
Turnhout
Krefeld
Gladbach
Barmen
Düsseldorf
Cologne
Coblenz
Aix-la-Chapelle
Siegen
Eifel
Hunsrück
Taunus
Westerwald
Frankfurt
Mayence
Worms
Kaiserslautern
Mannheim
Speyer
Metz
Thionville
Pirmasens
Saargemünd
Wissembourg
Karlsruhe
Baden
Strasbourg
Nancy
Lunéville
Sarrebourg
Morhange
Zabern
Colmar
Belfort
Mülhouse
Basel
Freiburg
Black Forest
Vosges
Amiens
Arras
Albert
Abbeville
Dieppe
Rouen
Beauvais
Compiègne
Soissons
Laon
Reims
Rethel
Montdidier
Roye
La Fère
St Quentin
Cambrai
Bapaume
Le Catelet
Hirson
Mézières
Verdun
Sedan
Montmédy
Longwy
Thionville
Metz
Saarbrücken
Pont-à-Mousson
St Mihiel
Châlons
Epernay
Meaux
Château Thierry
Villers Cotterets
Senlis
Seine
Oise
Somme
Aisne
Marne
Ypres
Messines
Passchendaele
Lys
Scheldt
Meuse
Sambre
Ourthe
Vimy
Loos
Hooge
Zeebrugge 23 IV 18
Ostend 10 V 18
Nieuport
Dunkirk
Turnhout
Antwerp 28 IX 8 X 14
Ypres 17 XI 14, 13 V 15
Messines 7 VI 17
Hooge 25 IX, 8 X 15
Loos 25 IX, 8 X 15
Vimy 9 IV, 6 VI 17
Arras 9 IV 17
Albert 1 VII 16
Somme 21 III 18
Amiens 8 VIII 18
St Quentin 1 X 18
Cambrai 20 XI 17
Bapaume 24 III 17
Le Catelet 26 VIII 14
Landrecies 26 VIII 14
Mons 23 VIII 14
Charleroi 22 VIII 14
Namur 20 VIII 14
Dinant 15 VIII 14
Givet
Bastogne
Liège 7 18 VIII 14
Malmédy
Spa
Visé
Moresnet
Eupen
Aix-la-Chapelle
Coblenz
Trier
Saarbrücken
Thionville
Metz
Pont-à-Mousson
Morhange 19 20 VIII 14
Sarrebourg
Saargemünd
Wissembourg
Nancy
Lunéville
St Dié
Epinal
Remiremont
Colmar
Belfort
Mülhouse
Altkirch
Basel
Freiburg
Offenburg
Baden
Strasbourg
Karlsruhe
Hartmannswillerkopf
Vosges
Black Forest
Rhine
Meuse
Moselle
Saar
Ourthe
Somme
Aisne
Marne
Ypres
Messines
Passchendaele
Lys
Scheldt
Meuse
Sambre
Ourthe
Vimy
Loos
Hooge

EUROPE
on the eve of the
GREAT WAR
1914
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles - 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
TRIPLE ENTENTE
Britain
France
Russia
TRIPLE ALLIANCE
Germany
Austria-Hungary
Italy, Neutral
For dates on which the European Belligerent Powers entered the War — see plate 92.
East from Greenwich
UNITED KINGDOM
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
WALES
ENGLAND
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
GERMAN EMPIRE
HOLLAND
BELGIUM
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
SWITZERLAND
RUSSIA
POLAND
BOHEMIA
HUNGARY
BOSNIA
SERBIA
MONTENEGRO
ALBANIA
BULGARIA
RUMANIA
GREECE
TURKEY
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
BLACK SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNIS
LIBYA
EGYPT
CYRENAICA
Crete
Cyprus
Malta
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Balearic Is.
Constantinople
Smyrna
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez Canal
(opened 1869)
Gibraltar (Br.)
Tangier (Neutral)
Tripoli
(Italian 1911)
Principality 1878
Autonomous 1878
Annexed 1908
Autonomous 1878
Kingdom 1908
Autonomous 1878
Kingdom 1913
Autonomous 1878
Kingdom 1908
Autonomous 1878
Kingdom 1908
Autonomous 1878
Kingdom 1908

INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES
Teutonic
High & Middle German
Low German
,, ,, (Dutch)
,, ,, (Flemish)
,, ,, (Frisian)
English
Danish
Norwegian } Scandinavian
Swedish
Teutonic Settlements (in Non-Teutonic Countries)
Romanic or Latin
French
Walloon
Italian [Friulian
Rhaeto-Romanic, Ladin &
Catalan-Provençal
Spanish
Portuguese-Galician
Rumanian & Vlach
Balto-Slavonic
(Baltic)
Lithuanian
Lettic
(Western Slavonic)
Polish & Kashube
Sorb or Wend
Czech
Slovak
Ruthenian & Little Russian
(Eastern Slavonic)
White Russian
Great Russian
(Southern Slavonic)
Bulgarian & Macedonian
Serbo-Croat
Slovene
Greek
Albanian
Celtic
Asian Groups
Armenian
Kurdish
Iranian
URAL-ALTAIC LANGUAGES
Finno-Ugrian
Magyar
Esthonian [Mordvinian
Finnish, Karelian and
Turko-Tartar & Mongol
Osmanli
Tartar
Kalmuck
CAUCASIAN LANGUAGES
BASQUE LANGUAGE
SEMITIC-HAMITIC LANGUAGES
Semitic
Hamitic
BRITISH ISLES
NORTH SEA
ENGLAND
IRELAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
Skagerrak
Kattegat
Christiania
Stockholm
Copenhagen
Malmö
Bergen
Stavanger
Christiansand
Gothenburg
Jönköping
Örebro
Uppsala
Orkney Is
Shetland Is
Lerwick
Aberdeen
Dundee
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Belfast
Dublin
Newcastle
Middlesbrough
Hull
Liverpool
Manchester
Sheffield
Birmingham
Norwich
Leicester
Nottingham
Leeds
York
Bristol
LONDON
Southampton
Portsmouth
Brighton
Plymouth
Land's End
Scilly Is
Irish Sea
St George's Chan.
English Chan.
Bristol Chan.
Hebrides
St Kilda
Malin Hd
Donegal B.
Galway B.
Shannon
Dublin
Belfast
Liverpool
Holyhead
Fair I.
Sumburgh Hd
Wick
Pentland Firth
Moray Firth
Firth of Forth
Buchan Ness
Flamborough Hd
Dogger Bank
Frisian Is
Heligoland
Helder
Amsterdam
The Hague
Rotterdam
Hook of Holland
Flushing
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
Dover
Strait of Dover
Boulogne
Lille
Arras
Somme
Dieppe
Le Havre
Cherbourg
Channel Is
Jersey
Guernsey
Ushant
Pt de St Mathieu
Penmarch Pt
Belle Ile
St Nazaire
Lorient
Quiberon
Vannes
BRITTANY
Nantes
Loire
Angers
Le Mans
Tours
Orleans
Versailles
PARIS
Rouen
Caen
Amiens
St Quentin
Reims
Marne
Seine
Troyes
Chalons
Verdun
Metz
Nancy
Epinal
Belfort
Besançon
Dijon
Bourges
Poitiers
La Rochelle
Rochefort
Gironde
Charente
Limoges
Angoulême
Vichy
Clermont
Mt Dore
St Etienne
Lyons
Grenoble
Chambéry
Mt Blanc
Geneva
Lausanne
Bernese Alps
Jungfrau
Bernese
SWITZERLAND
Zürich
Basel
Constance
Lake of Constance
Bregenz
Innsbruck
Bruck
Graz
Klagenfurt
Drave
Salzburg
VIENNA
Linz
Prague
Pilsen
Karlsbad
Chemnitz
Leipzig
Dresden
Görlitz
Breslau
Posen
Stettin
Kolberg
Stargard
Rügen
Sassnitz
Falster
Bornholm
Lübeck
Kiel
Hamburg
Bremen
Hanover
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Berlin
Potsdam
Frankfurt
Cologne
Aachen
Liège
Namur
Luxemburg
Trier
Coblenz
Wiesbaden
Mayence
Mannheim
Heidelberg
Karlsruhe
Stuttgart
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Munich
Innsbruck
Brenner Pass
Trent
Bolzano
Merano
Meran
TYROL
Lake of Garda
Verona
Mantua
Milan
Turin
Novara
Vercelli
Alessandria
Genoa
Gulf of Genoa
Ligurian Sea
Nice
Monaco
Mentone
Marseille
Toulon
Avignon
Nîmes
Montpellier
Béziers
Cette
Narbonne
Perpignan
Gulf of Lions
Toulouse
Garonne
Bordeaux
Dordogne
Périgueux
Angoulême
Limoges
Vichy
Clermont
Mt Dore
Puy de Dôme
Lyons
Rhône
Saône
Doubs
Besançon
Dijon
Belfort
Metz
Nancy
Verdun
Reims
Sedan
Meuse
Ardennes
Namur
Liège
Aachen
Cologne
Coblenz
Frankfurt

C Chaldeans
J Jacobites
M Maronites
N Nestorians
A Anaariyehs
D Druses
Y Yezidis
Zionist Settlements
WEST ASIATIC MANDATES
Scale 1:18,000,000 (300 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400
EUROPE
IN 1926
LINGUISTIC DIVISIONS & POLITICAL FRONTIERS
Scale 1:12,000,000 (200 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 200 300
International Boundaries in 1926
" rendered
" obsolete by Peace Treaties.
Boundaries of Plebiscite Areas
VII. 1920. Date of Plebiscite
Principal Railways
The linguistic divisions in the Balkan States & Turkey represent the redistribution of peoples resulting from the Balkan & Great Wars.
For the Rhineland Area of Allied Occupation in Germany see Map of Western Front, Plate 92.
Greenwich

Copyright, George Philip & Son, Ltd. The London Geographical Institute

THE WORLD
according to the
PEACE TREATIES
of 1919-1926
On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:180,000,000
Principal Shipping Routes
(Distances in Nautical Miles)
Principal Railways
British Mandates
French Mandates
Belgian Mandate
Italian
Egypt
Independent 1922
Dutch
Spanish
Portuguese
United States
Turkey
For details in Europe & S.W.Asia see Maps 94-95.
THE SALONICA FRONT
Scale 1:450000 (7 mi/inch)
Allied Line 1915-1916
Salonica Defences 1916
Allied Line 1917-1918
Boundaries in 1914
THE ITALIAN FRONT
1915 - 1918
Scale 1: 3,000,000 (48 miles 1in)
Line of Battlefront, 19-X-17, (before Caporetto)
Piave Line until 24-X-18.
Armistice Line 4-11-18.
Principal Battlefields & Sieges
Land over 3000 ft
" 600-3000 "
" 0-600 "
Desert Areas
ASIATIC FRONTS
Scale 1:15,000,000 (252 miles 1inch)
Limit of Turkish advance against Egypt I.
" British advance in Palestine III X-17
Line of Allenby's final attack 19-X-18
Armistice Line in Palestine and Mesopotamia 30-X-18
Limit of Russian advance VIII-16
Railways
Boundaries in 1914
Gallipoli Landing 25-IV-15. Evacuation 8-I-16.
Anzac Cove " " 20-XII-15.
Suvla Bay " 6-VIII-15. " "
Furthest Front reached by campaign
Land over 600 ft
Gulf of Saros
THE DARDANELLES
Scale 1: 2,000,000
(32 miles 1 inch)

INDEX

NOTE.—Each Map in the Atlas is divided into Squares by the lines of latitude and longitude, and these Squares are indicated by Reference Letters in the map borders. These Reference Letters, following each name in the Index, indicate the Square, and the succeeding Numeral indicates the Number of the Map in which each place will be found. Thus:—"Aberdeen, Fb, 19," shows that Aberdeen will be found on Map 19, and in the Square indicated by the Reference Letters "Fb."

The following abbreviations have been used:—
Abp., Archbishopric; *Bp.*, Bishopric; *Bur.*, Burgraviate; *Cal.*, Caliphate; *Cty.*, County; *D.*, Duchy; *Dist.*, District; *Eccl.*, Ecclesiastical; *El.*, Electorate; *G.D.*, Grand Duchy; *K.*, Kingdom; *Land.*, Landgraviate; *M.*, March (Mark); *Marg.*, Margraviate; *Marq.*, Marquisate; *Pr.*, Principality; *Prov.*, Province; *Rep.*, Republic; *S.*, Seigneurie; *St.*, State; *Ter.*, Territory; *V.*, Viscountcy.

Aalborg, Db, 33
Aalen, Hd, 36
Aar, R., Ge, 24, Bb, 38*a*
Aarau, Ca, 38*b*
Aare, R., Ge, 36; Gd, 60
Aargau, Cé, 15; Ca, 38*b*
Aarhus, Da, 14; Cb, 33
Abancay, Bd, 76
Abasgians, Lc, 6*a*
Abbasid Caliphate, Cf, 12–Of, 13; Ff, 14
Abbendone (Abingdon), Ee, 18
Abbeville, Ca, 37*b*; Ec, 46
Abbotsbury, Dg, 44
Abedesberie (Abbosbury), Df, 18
Abenaki, Fa, 63
Abensberg, Da, 38*a*, Bb, 72*b*
Abookuta, Ec, 89*c*
Aberavon, Ee, 75
Aberdeen, Fb, 19; Cb, 45*a*
Aberdeen, County, Cb, 45*a*; Eb, 75
Aberfeldy, Cb, 45*a*
Aberfoyle, Dc, 19
Abergavenny, Cc, 35*a*
Abergavenny (Gobannium), Ce, 5
Abergwili, Bc, 35*a*
Abernethy, Ec, 19
Abertawoy (Swansea), Ce, 18
Aberystwith, Bd, 18; Bb, 35*a*
Abeshr, Fc, 88*a*
Abhira, Ec, 2*b*
Abingdon, Ee, 34
Abitibi, L., Gc, 78–79
Abkhasia, A.S.S.R., Le, 95
Åbo, Fa, 33; Ea, 56
Abome, Dd, 88*a*
Abone, De, 5
Aboukir, Aa, 88*b*
Aboukir B., Ig, 71
Abraham, Heights of, Inset, 63*a*
Abrantes, Ac, 70
Abravannus Sinus, Bb, 5
Abrolhos Is., Fd, 76
Abruzzi, Ec, 39*a*
Abu Hamed, Gc, 88*a*
Abu Klea, Ad, 88*b*
Abus Fl., Fc, 5
Abydus, Id, 6*a*
Abyssinia, Be, 88*b*; Kd, 92
Abyssinia (Habesh), Ed, 9
Acadia, Kd, 51; Fa, 63
Acadia (Nova Scotia), Fb, 59*a*
Acajutla, Be, 62*b*
Acapulco, Cc, 50*a*
Accia, Dc, 27
Accompong, Ec, 50*a*
Accra, Dc, 89*c*
Acerenza, Fc, 27
Acerenza, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Achaia, Ed, 2
Achaia, Principality of, Bb, 23*b*; Ce, 26
Achi Baba, Inset, 96*d*
Achill I., Ac, 45*b*
Achin, Jh, 82–83
Achonry, Cb, 20
Achusi (Pensacola), Da, 50*a*
Acklin I., Eb, 50*a*
Aconcagua, Mt., Cf, 76
Acqui, Hf, 24
Acra (Acre), Gd, 18
Acre, Jf, 21; Cf, 23*c*
Acre, R., Bd, 76
Acre Territory, Bc, 76*a*
Acton Burnell, Db, 35*a*
Actune (Acton), Dc, 18
Adairsville, Ac, 81*b*
Adalia, Jf, 95
Adalia, G. of, Dc, 40*b*
Adamawa, Ed, 88*a*
Adamello, Mt., Eb, 38*b*
Adana, Ca, 23*c*
Adarama, Bd, 88*b*
Adda, R., Bb, 8; Cb, 38*a*
Addis Ababa, Gd, 88*a*
Adelaide, Pf, 84*a*; Fi, 87
Adelaide, Dist., Cc, 89*b*
Adelie Ld., Inset, 77*c*
Adelingie (Athelney), Cf, 18
Adelsberg, Kf, 47
Aden, Fd, 9; Eg, 82–83
Aden, G. of, Eg, 82–83
Adige, R., Cb, 8; Db, 39*a*
Adigrat, Be, 88*b*
Adirondack, Ea, 66
Adjaria, A.S.S.R., Le, 95
Admiralty Is., Hb, 87
Adour, R., Ce, 16; Cg, 24
Adowa, Gc, 88*a*
Adramyttium, He, 14; De, 26
Adrar, Bb, 88*a*
Adrian, Fc, 78–79
Adrianople, Dd, 26; Fe, 86*a*
Adriatic Sea, Ec, 8
Adula, Mt., Cb, 38*a*
Adwalton Moor, Cc, 54*a*
Aebudae, Inset, 5*a*
Ægean Is., He, 55
Ægean Sea, Ef, 86
Ægean Theme, He, 14
Ægina, Dg, 86*a*
Ægyptus, Fe, 2
Aerschot, Ca, 92*a*
Aesica (Great Chesters), Inset, 5*b*
Aesium, Inset, 8*b*
Aethiopia, Kd, 42*a*
Afghan Empire, Gd, 30
Afghan Supremacy, Ba, 65*a*
Afghanistan, Aa, 80; Ge, 82–83
Afiun Karahissar, Jf, 95
Africa, Dd, 2; Cb, 9
Africa, Diocese of, Inset, 4*a*
Africa, Exarchate of, Cd, 7*a*
Africa, Exploration and Partition of, 88*a*
Agades, Dc, 88*a*
Agadir, Af, 93
Agali, Bd, 27
Agamenticus, Da, 52*b*
Agawam (Ipswich, U.S.A.), Da, 52*b*
Agde, Ee, 16; Cc, 27
Agemundrenesse (Amundernes), Dc, 18
Agen, Dd, 16; Cc, 27
Agenais, Ff, 22
Aggershuus, Da, 41
Aghadoe, Bd, 20; Bd, 58*b*
Agher, Cc, 75
Aghlabid Dominions, Df, 12
Aghlabids, K. of, Ca, 9*b*
Aghrim, Cc, 58*b*
Agincourt, Ca, 37*b*
Agmondesham, Fe, 75
Agnadello, Cb, 39*a*
Agra, Cb, 65*a*; Ob, 80
Agram, Lf, 25
Agram (Zagreb), Gd, 94
Agrigentum (Girgenti), Df, 8
Aguja, C., Ac, 76
Agulhas, C., Bd, 89*a*
Ahaggar, Db, 88*a*
Ahausen, Da, 38*a*
Ahmadabad, Bc, 65*a*; Bc, 80
Ahmadnagar, Ac, 30*a*; Cd, 65*a*
Ahrensböck, Ba, 72*f*
Ahwaz, Db, 9*a*
Aidin, Cc, 40*b*
Aigle, Bb, 38*b*
Aigues Mortes, Fg, 24
Aiguillon, De, 60
Aigun, Md., 82–83
Ailsa Craig, Bc, 58*a*
Ain, R., Ab, 38*a*
Ain al Jarr, Bb, 9*a*
Ain Salah, Db, 88*a*
Air (Azben), Dc, 88*a*
Airds Moss, Bc, 58*a*
Aire (Artois), Eb, 60
Aire (Gascony), Ea, 70
Aire, R., Cb, 11*a*
Airolo, Inset, 77*d*
Aisne, R., Hd, 22; Fc, 60
Aivaly, If, 95
Aix, Fe, 16; Dc, 27
Aix, Eccl. prov., Dc, 27
Aix-la-Chapelle, Db, 12; Cc, 15; Gc, 24
Ajaccio, Bd, 8; Inset, 60*b*
Ajami, Fb, 9
Ajmere, Bb, 80
Ajnadain, Eb, 9
Ajodhya, Fc, 2*b*
Akaba, Ih, 32
Akaroa, Inset, 87*a*
Akeman Street, Ee, 5
Akerman, Gb, 86*a*
Akhaltsikh, Gf, 68
Akmolinsk, Hc, 82–83
Akpatok I., Ha, 78–79
Akraba (Yemama), Fc, 9
Aksu, Gb, 30
Ala, Bb, 96*b*
Alabama, Eb, 73*c*; Fd, 78–79
Alabama R., Bc, 66*a*
Alagoas, Fc, 76
Alais, Ff, 36
Åland Is., Ea, 33; Ea, 56
Alani, Gc, 2
Alans, Gd, 26
Alarcon, Dc, 28*c*
Alarcos, Dc, 28*c*
Ala-shan Mts., Kd, 82–83
Alaska, Ca, 79*a*
Alaska Pen., Ac, 51
Alaska Ra., Bb, 51
Alatri, Inset, 27*a*
Alava, Da, 28*d*
Alba, Ab, 8
Albacete, Cf, 94
Alba de Tormes, Cb, 70
Albania, Be, 86*a*; Fd, 93
Albania (Scotland), Ec, 19
Albanian Principality, Fe, 29
Albanians, Ba, 23*b*
Albano, Inset, 27*a*
Albany (New York), Cb, 52*a*; Eb, 66
Albany (W. Australia), Bi, 87
Albany, Dist., Cc, 89*b*
Albany, R., Fb, 78–79
Albara, Dc, 23*c*
Albarracin, Eb, 28*c*
Albay, Bb, 83*c*
Albazin, Mc, 82–83
Albemarle, Bc, 52*a*
Albemarle Sd., Ce, 66
Albert, Ba, 92*a*
Albert, L., Gd, 88*a*
Alberta, Cb, 78–79
Albertville, Fe, 88*a*
Albi, Ee, 16; Eg, 24
Albi, Eccl. prov., Cc, 27
Albi (Italy), Dc, 27
Albiac, Df, 46
Albis, F., Fc, 4
Albon, Ff, 36
Alboran I., Cf, 94
Albret, Cf, 24; Cf, 46
Albret, Seigneurie of, Cf, 36
Albuera, Bc, 70
Albury, Hi, 87
Alcala, Db, 70
Alcaniz, Eb, 70
Alcantara, Bc, 28*c*; Bc, 70
Alcantara (Brazil), Ec, 76
Alcazar, Be, 41
Alchester, Ee, 5
Alclyde, Bc, 10
Alcobaça, Dc, 76
Alcoboça, Ad, 27
Aldabra Is., Le, 92
Aldan, R., Mc, 82–83
Aldborough, Fc, 75
Aldbury, Ff, 44
Aldea de Ponte, Bb, 70
Aldeburgh, Gd, 75
Alderney, Bc, 60
Alemannic (dialect), Ed, 94
Alemquer, Inset, 70*b*
Alemtejo, Bc, 70
Alençon, Db, 16; Cd, 36
Alençon, Duchy of, Dd, 36
Alenuihaha Chan., Db, 83*b*
Aleppo, Fe, 26
Aleppo (Haleb), Fb, 23*a*
Aleria, Bc, 8
Alessandria, Bb, 28*a*; Inset, 77*d*
Alet, Bb, 16; Ef, 60
Aleutian Is., Bb, 79*a*; Rc, 82–83
Alexandretta, Db, 23*c*
Alexandretta (Iskanderun), Kf, 95
Alexandria, Ed, 2; Cc, 23*b*
Alexandria (N. America), Cd, 66; Ac, 81*a*
Alexandropol, Le, 95
Alexandrovka, Mc, 95
Alexandrovsk, Fd, 82–83
Alford, Cb, 45*a*
Algarve, Ad, 28*d*; Ad, 70
Algarve de Alem Mar, Ae, 55
Algeciras, Cd, 28*c*; Ba, 70*a*
Algeria, Cf, 29; Da, 88*a*
Algeria, Pashalik of, Ce, 55
Algiers, Cf, 29; Da, 88*a*
Algiers, Sultanate of, Ce, 41
Algoa B., Cd, 89*a*
Algonkins, Ca, 52*a*
Alhandra, Ac, 70; Inset, 70*b*
Alicante, Ec, 70
Alice Springs, Ef, 87
Aligarh, Cb, 65*c*
Aliwal, Ca, 80
Aliwal North, Cd, 89*a*
Aljubarrota, Ac, 28*d*
Alkmaar, Db, 53*a*
Allahabad, Db, 65*a*; Db, 80
Allatoona, Ac, 81*b*
Alleghany Mts., Dc, 63; Bd, 66
Allegheny, R., Db, 63; Bc, 66
Allemania, Dc, 12
Allemanni, Eb, 6*a*
Allen, Bog of, Dc, 20
Allen, L., Cb, 20
Aller, R., Db, 15
Allerdale, Bc, 35*b*
Allier, R., Ed, 16
Allstedt, Bb, 47*c*
Alma, R., Inset, 68*b*
Almalik, Hb, 31
Almanza, Ec, 70
Almaraz, Cc, 70
Almeida, Bb, 70
Almeria, Bd, 27; Dd, 28*c*
Almina, C., Bb, 70*a*
Almissa, Fc, 27
Almohad Empire, Ab, 23*a*
Almonacid, Dc, 70
Almora, Cb, 80
Almoravides, Br 21; Dc, 28*c*
Aln, R., Db, 35*f*
Alnwick, Ea, 22; Db, 35*b*
Alost, Cd, 53*a*
Alpes, Ed, 4
Alpine Race, 1
Alps, The, Ba, 8; 38*a*
Alresford, Ee, 34
Alsace, Cd, 15; Gd, 46
Alsace-Lorraine, 47*b*
Alsatian (dialect), Ed, 94
Alsebruge (Axbridge), De, 18
Alsek, R., Ba, 79*b*
Alsen, Ba, 67*b*
Alsen Sd., Aa, 72*f*
Alsh, L., Bb, 58*a*
Alston, Db, 18
Alt, R., Ec, 86*a*
Alt Breisach, Db, 47*b*
Altamaha, R., Cd, 63
Altdorf, Inset, 77*d*
Altenburg, Gd, 15; Jc, 47
Altenkirchen, Gb, 60; Aa, 72*a*
Altkirch, Dc, 47*b*
Altmark, Cb, 67*a*
Altomünster, Eb, 27
Alton, Fe, 34
Altona, Bc, 57
Altorf, Cb, 38*b*
Altranstadt, Cc, 56
Alushta, Inset, 68*b*
Aluta, R., Ec, 86*a*
Alvarado, Cc, 50*a*
Alvertune (Allerton, Northallerton), Eb, 18
Alwar, Cb, 80
Alwinestune (Carisbrooke), Ef, 18
Alyth, Cb, 45*a*
Amadeus, L., Ef, 87
Amalfi, Ed, 8; Ed, 28*a*
Amalfi, Eccl. prov., Ec, 27
Amami-Oshima, Cb, 83*a*
Amara, Ec, 96*c*
Amarante, Ab, 70
Amarapura, Gc, 80
Amasia, Kd, 14; Eb, 40*b*
Amasra, Ie, 29
Amastris, Da, 23*b*; Ed, 26
Amatola Mts., Cc., 89*b*
Amazon, R., Eb, 76
Amazonas, Cc, 76
Ambala, Ca, 80
Amberg, Da, 38*a*; Bb, 72*a*
Ambigol, Ac, 88*b*
Amboella, Ef, 88*a*
Amboglanna (Birdoswald), Inset, 5*b*
Amboina, Pe, 43*a*; Ke, 48*a*
Amboise, Dc, 16; Dd, 60
Amboy, Dc, 66
Ambra, Bb, 39*e*

Ambresberie (Amesbury), Ee, 18
Ambriz, Ee, 88a
Ambur, Inset, 65d
Ameland, Ea, 53a
Amelia Court House, Bc, 81c
Ameria, Inset, 8b
America, Fe, 43a
America, Central, Ed, 77a
Amersfoort, Eb, 53a
Amersham, Fe, 34
Amesbury (Mass.), Cb, 52a
Amhara, Be, 88b
Amherst, Gd, 80
Amichel, Cb, 50a
Amida, Je, 13
Amida (Diarbekr), Fc, 40b
Amiens, Eb, 16 ; Ed, 24
Amirante Is., Le, 84a
Amisus, Kc, 6a ; Ea, 23b
Amorgos, Fg, 86a
Amorium, Ie, 13
Amoy, Lf, 82–83
Ampezzo, Ca, 96b
Amritsar, Ca, 80
Amsterdam, Bc, 33 ; Db, 53a
Amu Daria (Oxus) R., Oe, 13
Amur Prov., Nc 82–83
Amur, R., La, 31
Anabara, R., La, 82–83
Anadir, G. of, Rb, 82–83
Anadirsk, Rb, 82–83
Anagni, Dd, 28b ; Ed, 39a
Anahuac, Cc, 50a
Anamaboe, Dc, 89c
Anapa, Ff, 68
Anas, R., Bf, 4
Anatolia, Ie, 13 ; Dc, 40b
Anatolic Theme, Je, 14
Anatuya, Ce, 76
Anavio, Ec, 5
Anbar, Cb, 9a
Ancaster (Causennae), Fd, 5
Ancénis, Ce, 24
Anchialus, Hd, 12
Anchorage, Ca, 79a
Anchu, Cb, 84c
Ancona, Dc, 8 ; Dc, 28a
Ancona, Duchy of, Jg, 25
Ancona, March of, Dc, 28b
Ancud, Bg, 76
Ancyra, He, 13
Andalos (Emirate of Cordova), Ab, 9
Andalusia, Cd, 70
Andaman Is., Fe, 80
Andarahy, Ed, 76
Andastes, Bb, 52b
Andechs, Ie, 24
Andegavi, Ce, 10
Anderida (Pevensey), Gf, 5 ; Dc, 11a
Anderida Silva, Fe. 5
Andernach, Cc, 15
Andes, Mts., Bd, 76
Andhra, Jf, 3
Andhra, Kingdom of, Cc, 2a
Andlau, Db, 47b
Andorra, Dg, 36 ; Fa, 70
Andover, Ee, 34 ; Fe, 75
Andredsweald, Fe, 18
Andros, De, 26 ; Eg, 86a
Andros Is., Eb, 50a
Androscoggin, R., Cb, 52a
Andrussof, Gc, 56
Andujar, Cc, 70
Angara, R., Kc, 82–83
Angermanland, Ea, 33
Angers, Cc, 16 ; Bc, 22a
Anghaile, Dc, 45b
Anghiari, Ec, 39a
Angles, Ca, 6a
Anglesey, Ab, 11a ; Bc, 34
Anglesey, County, Dd, 75
Angli, Ec, 4
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Fc, 88a
Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms, Ba, 7b
Angol, Bf, 76
Angola, Je, 43a ; Ef, 88a
Angora, Eb, 23a ; Je, 95
Angostura, Cb, 76
Angoulême, Dd, 16 ; Df, 24
Angoulême, Cty. of, Dd, 16
Angoumois, Cd, 22a ; Cf, 46
Angra Pequena, Ac, 89a
Anguilla, Fc, 50a
Angus, Fc, 19
Anhalt, Ic, 36 ; Dc, 67b
Ani, Kd, 13
Anjala, Fa, 57
Anjou, Ee, 22 ; Ce, 36
Anjou, County of, Cc, 16
Anking, Kc, 31
Anklam, Dc, 33
Ann, Ac, 52b
Ann C. (Gloucester), Da, 52b
Annale, R., Db, 58b
Annaly, Dc, 20
Annam, Kg, 82–83
Annan, Cc, 58a
Annandale, Ed, 19 ; Bb, 35b
Annapolis (Nova Scotia), Hc, 78–79
Annapolis (Port Royal), Kd, 51 ; Eb, 52a
Annapolis (United States), Cd, 66
Annecy, Gf, 36
Annobon, De, 88a
Annonay, Ff, 36
Annone, Bb, 28b
Anping, Nd, 3
Ansbach, Ed, 37a ; Cd, 67a
Ansbach, Pr., Id, 46
Anstruther, Cb, 58a
Anstruther Easter, Eb, 75
Anstruther Wester, Eb, 75
Antananarivo, Hf, 88a
Antarctic Ocean, Inset, 77c
Antibes, Gg, 46
Anticosti I., Kd, 51 ; Hc, 78–79
Antietam, Db, 81a
Antigua, Fc, 50a
Anting, Md, 3
Antioch, Je, 21 ; Fb, 23a
Antioch, Principality of, Dc, 23c
Antiochia, Fd, 2 ; Ie, 21
Antioquia, Bc, 48b ; Ed, 50a
Antipodes I., Ff, 83a
Antivari, Ab, 40b ; Be, 86a
Antivari, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Antofagasta, Be, 76
Antofagasta, State, Ce, 76
Antoing, Cd, 53a
Antrim, County, Eb, 58b
Antrim, Mts. of, Eb, 20
Antung, Ca, 84c
Antwerp, Bc, 33 ; Dc, 53a
Anzac Cove, Inset, 96d
Aomori, Nd, 82–83
Aosta, Ab, 8 ; Ab, 28a
Apalachee, Ie, 51
Apalachicola R., Ba, 79f
Apamea (Famia), Dc, 23c
Apcher, Ef, 36
Apennines, Mts., Db, 39a
Apia, Inset, 83d
Appalache, Da, 50a
Appalache B., Bb, 50b
Appalachian Mts., Ie, 51
Appenzell, Da, 38b
Appin, Cc, 19 ; Bb, 58a
Appleby, Db, 34 ; Ec, 75
Appledore, Dc, 11c
Appomattox, Db, 81b
Appomattox Court House, Db, 81a
Appomattox, R., Bc, 81c
Apt, Dc, 27
Aptar, Dd, 75
Apue Falls, Dc, 76
Apulia, Fd, 28a
Apulia, Duchy of, Fd, 21
Apuparo, R., Bd, 48b
Apure, R., Ed, 50a
Apurimac, R., Be 48b ; Bd, 76
Aquae (Buxton), Dc, 5
Aquae, Inset, 5a
Aquae Sulis (Bath), De, 5
Aquidaban, De, 76
Aquidneck (Rhode Is.), Db, 52b
Aquila, Jg, 47
Aquileia, Db, 8 ; Db, 28a
Aquileia, Eccl. prov., Eb, 27
Aquino, Ec, 27
Aquinum, Inset, 8b
Aquitaine, Dd, 16 ; Fe, 22
Aquitaine, Duchy of, Ce, 29
Aquitania, Bb, 12b
Arabia, Fc, 9 ; Ef, 82–83
Arabia Deserta, Lh, 4
Arabia Felix, Fe, 2
Arabia Petraea, Fe, 2
Arabian Sea, Fe, 30
Arabic (language), Kf, 95
Aracaju, Fd, 76
Aracaty, Fc, 76
Arachosia, Id, 2
Arad, Eb, 40a
Arafura Sea, Ec, 87
Aragon, Ea, 28c ; Eb, 70
Aragon, Kingdom of, Eb, 28d
Araguaya, R., Dd, 76 ; Ec, 76
Arakan, Fc, 80
Aral, L., Nd, 13 ; Fd, 82–83
Aramaic (language), Cb, 95a
Aran Is., Bc, 20
Aranda, Db, 70
Aranjuez, Db, 70
Ararat, Mt., Dc, 30
Aras, R., He, 26 ; Hg, 68
Aravalli Mts., Gd, 30
Arawan, Cc, 88a
Arbe, Ec, 27
Arbela, Gd, 2
Arboga, Eb, 33
Arbre, Ba, 63
Arbroath, Fc, 19 ; Cb, 58a
Arc, Ec, 37b
Arcenefeld (Archenfield), De, 18
Arces, Inset, 8b
Archangel, Gb, 68
Arcole, Inset, 77d
Arcot, Ce, 65a
Arctic Broad Heads, 1
Arctic Exploration, Inset, 77b
Arctic Ocean, Ia, 82–83
Arcugnano, Bb, 96b
Ardagh, Dc, 20 ; Dc, 58b
Ardchattan, Bb, 19a
Ardebil, Fb, 9 ; He, 26
Ardee, Cd, 75
Arden, Forest of, Ed, 5
Ardennes. Fb, 16
Ardfert, Bd, 20 ; Bd, 58b
Ardfinnan, Dd, 20
Ardgour, Cc, 19
Ardnamurchan Pt., Bc, 19
Ardoch, Cb, 58a
Ardstraw, Inset, 20
Arelate (Kingdom of Burgundy), Fd, 16
Aremberg, Gb, 60
Arendal, Eb, 94
Arensburg, Fb, 33
Arequipa, Be, 48b ; Bd, 76
Arevallo, Cb, 70
Arezzo, Cc, 28b ; Dc, 39a
Argaon, Cc, 65c
Argelate, Cb, 28b
Argentan, Dd, 36 ; Dc, 60
Argentina, Be, 76a
Argentina, L., Bh, 76
Argentine Confederation, Cf, 76
Argentine Rep., Cf, 76
Arghandab, R., Aa, 80
Argonne, Cb, 92a
Argos, Dg, 86a
Argostolion, Cf, 86a
Argues, Dd, 17
Arguin, Bb, 88a
Argun, R., Lc, 82–83
Argyll, Cc, 19
Argyll, Bishopric, Ab, 44
Argyll, County, Bb, 58a
Argyll and Tarbert, Bb, 45a
Aria, Id, 2
Arica, Be, 48b ; Bd, 76
Ariminum (Rimini), Db, 8
Arinos, R., Dd, 76
Arisaig, Bb, 58a
Arispe, Fe, 51
Arius, R., Id, 2
Arizona, Cd, 78–79
Arizona Ter., Bb, 73d
Arjunayana, Ec, 2b
Arkaig, L., Cc, 19
Arkansas, Ed, 78–79
Arkansas Post, Ad, 63 ; Ac, 81a
Arkansas R., Dd, 78–79
Arkansas Ter., Db, 73c
Arklow, Ed, 20 ; Ed, 45b
Arlberg, P., Db, 38a
Arles, Fe. 16 ; Fg, 24
Arles, Eccl. prov., Cc, 27
Arles, Kingdom of, Ff, 24
Armagh, Eb, 20 ; Eb, 58b
Armagh, County, Eb, 58b
Armagh, Eccl. prov., Inset, 20a
Armagnac, Ce, 37b
Armagnac, Cty. of, Ce, 16
Armenia, Le, 14 ; Ge, 26
Armenia, Kingdom of, Eb, 23a ; Ee, 26
Armenia, Lesser, Cc, 30
Armenia S.S.R., Le, 95
Armeniac Theme, Kd, 14
Armenian (language), Kf, Me, 95
Armenians, Ca, 23c
Armentières, Bd, 53a
Armorica, Cd, 10
Armstrong, Clan, Cc, 45a
Arnhem, Cc, 33 ; Eb, 53a
Arnhem Ld., Ed, 87
Arnis, Ba, 72f
Arno, R., Cc, 8
Arnsberg, Hc, 24
Arnstadt, Ic, 46
Arnswalde, Kb, 25
Aroostook, R., Bb, 79e
Arpinum, Inset, 8b
Arques, Dd, 24
Arran, Cd, 19 ; Bc, 58a
Arras, Ea, 16 ; Ec, 24
Arroyo de los Molinos, Bc, 70
Arsamosata, Ke, 14
Arsouf, Bf, 23c
Arta, Ce, 26 ; Cf, 86a
Artaxata, Gc, 2
Artenay, Ab, 84b
Artlenburg, Db, 69
Artois, County of, Ec, 24
Aru, Is., Fc, 87
Arundel, Ff, 34 ; Fe, 75
Arve, R., Ab, 38b
Arzan, Ke, 13
Arzobispo, Cc, 70
Asaba, Dd, 88a
Ascalon, Bg, 23c
Ascension, Ie, 43a
Aschaffenburg, Hd, 24
Ascoli, Dc, 8 ; Ec, 39a
Ashanti, Id, 77a ; Dc, 89c
Ashburton, Cf, 34 ; Ee, 75
Ashburton, R., Bf, 87
Ashby de la Zouch, Cc, 54a
Ashdown, Cc, 11c
Asheville, Cb, 81a
Ashland, Bc, 81c
Ashridge, Ff, 44
Ashton, Fd, 75
Ashuanipi, L., Hb, 78–79
Asia, If, 4
Asia, Diocese of, Inset, 4a
Asia Minor, Gf, 86a
Asiago, Bb, 96b
Asiatic Steppe Racial Types, 1
Asir, Eg, 82–83
Asirgarh, Cc, 65c ; Cc, 80
Askeaton, Cd, 45b ; Bd, 75
Asmara, Gc, 88a
Aspadana, Hd, 2
Aspern, Ga, 38a ; Fc, 69
Aspinwall (Colon), Ed, 50d
Aspro Monte, Ee, 39c
Aspropotamos, R., Cf, 86a
Assab, Hc, 88a
Assam, Fb, 80 : Jf, 82–83
Assandun, Dc, 11d
Assassins, Dc, 23c
Assaye, Cc, 65c
Assiette, Col d', Bc, 38a
Assiniboia, Db, 78–79
Assisi, Dc, 8 ; Ec, 27
Assiut, Gb, 88a ; Ab, 88b
Assuan, Ih, 13
Assumpink, Dc, 66
Assynt, Ca, 19
Astarac, Cty. of, De, 16
Asterabad, Ig, 68
Asti, Bb, 8 ; Cb, 39a
Astico, R., Bb, 96b
Astorga, Ba, 28d ; Ba, 70
Astrakhan, Hc, 26 ; Ed, 82–83
Astrakhan (Itil), Ld, 32
Astrakhan (dialect), Md, 95
Asturia, Ad, 12
Asturias, Ba, 28c ; Ba, 70
Asuncion, Df, 48b ; De, 76
Aswan, Ac, 88b
Atacama Desert, Be, 76
Atapuerca, Da, 28c
Atbara, R., Ad, 88b
Atelkuza, Hc, 14
Atella, Fd, 39a
Ath, Cd, 53a
Athabaska, Cb, 78–79
Athabaska, L., Db, 78–79
Athabaska R., Cb, 78–79
Athboy, Dc, 45b ; Cd, 75
Athelney, Bc, 11c
Athenae, Hf, 4
Athenry, Cc, 45b ; Bd, 75
Athens, Ce, 26 ; Df, 86a
Athens, Barony of, Bb, 23b
Athens, Duchy of, Ce, 26
Athlone, Cc, 20 ; Dc, 45b
Atholl, Dc, 19
Atholl, Forest of, Dc, 19
Athos, Bb, 40b
Athos, Mt., Cb, 23b ; Ee, 86a
Athy, Ed, 20 ; Dd, 58b
Atina, Le, 95
Atlanta, Fd, 78–79 ; Cc, 81a
Atlantic Ocean, Je, 51
Atlas Mts., Bf, 12
Atrato, R., Ed, 50a
Atrebates, Ee, 5
Atrek, R., Jg, 68
Atri, Jg, 25
Atropatene, Mf, 4
Attalia, Eb, 23a ; De, 26
Attock, Ba, 80
Aube, R., Cb, 84b
Auberoche, Cd, 22a
Aubigny, Ed, 60
Auch, De, 16 ; Fg, 22
Auch, Eccl. prov. Bc 27
Auchterarder, Cb, 58a
Auckland, Ee, 83a ; Mi, 87
Auckland Is., Ef, 83a
Auckland (Waitemata), Inset, 87a
Auerstädt, Ba, 72b
Augsburg, Ed, 15 ; Id, 46
Augsburg, Bp. of, Id, 36
Augusta, Fd, 78–79 ; Cc, 81a
Augusta (Fort Cornwallis), Ag, 66c
Augusta Taurinorum (Turin), Ab, 8
Augustow, Hc, 95
Aujila, Fb, 88a
Auldearn, Cb, 45a
Aumale, Fd. 22
Aunis, Ce, 36 ; Cd, 60
Aurangabad, Cd, 65a ; Cd, 80
Auray, Ac, 22a
Aureliani, Dd, 10
Aurillac, Df, 24 ; Cb, 27
Aussig, Jc, 37
Austerlitz, Ga, 38a ; Fc, 69
Austin, Ed, 78–79
Austral (Tubuai) Is., Ge, 83a
Australe Prom., Inset, 5a
Australia, Ce, 83a
Australia, Central, Ef, 87
Australia, Commonwealth of, Ff, 87
Australia, North, Ee, 87
Australia, South, Fg, 87
Australia, Western, Cg, 87
Australian Alps, Hi, 87
Austrasia, Ca, 6b : Db, 12
Austria, Aa, 40b ; Cd, 56 ; Cb, 72a
Austria, Archduchy of, Kd, 37 ; Cb, 40a
Austria, Duchy of, Kd, 25
Austria, Lower, Cb, 72c
Austria, March of, Gd, 15
Austria, Upper, Bb, 72c

Austria-Hungary, Jb, 84*a*; Cc, 86*a*
Austrian (dialect), Fd, 94
Austrian Empire, Ca, 39*c*; Fc, 69
Austrian Silesia, Fc, 67*a*
Autun, Fc, 16; Fe, 24
Auvergne, Ef, 24
Auvergne, County of, Ed, 16
Auvergne, Duchy of, Ef, 36
Auvergne Mts., Ed, 16
Aux Sources, Mt., Db, 89*b*
Auxerre, Ec, 16; Ee, 24
Auximum (Osimo), Dc, 8
Auxonne, Fe, 36
Ava, Gb, 48*a*; Gc, 80
Avalon, Ga, 52*a*
Avar Kingdom, Fb, 7*b*
Avars, Fb, 7*a*; Fc, 14
Aveiro, Ac, 27
Aventine, Inset, 8*a*
Aversa, Ed, 28*a*; Fd, 39*a*
Avesnes, Ec, 24; Cd, 53*a*
Avignon, Fe, 16; Ff, 36
Avila, Bc, 27; Cb, 70
Avisio R., Ba, 96*b*
Avoca, R., Ed, 20
Avon, R. (Bristol), De, 34
Avon, R. (Hampshire), Ef, 34
Avon, R. (Warwick), Ed, 34
Avondale, Ab, 35*b*
Avranches, Cb, 16; Ed, 22
Avretone (Overton, Richard's Castle), Dd, 18
Awe, L., Cc, 19
Ax, Ce, 16
Axbridge, De, 34
Axim, Id, 43*a*; Dc, 89*c*
Ayacucho, Bd, 76
Ayan, Nc, 82–83
Ayas, Fe, 26
Aybar, Ea, 28*d*
Ayla, Ec, 9
Aylesbury, Fe, 75
Aylesford, Dc, 11*a*
Aymargues, Fg, 46
Ayodhia (Siam), Je, 31
Ayr, Dd, 19; Ab, 35*b*
Ayr, County, Bc, 45*a*
Ayr, R., Dd, 19
Ayton, Cc, 45*a*
Ayubale, Cd, 63
Ayubites, Empire of the, Fc, 23*a*
Azangarh, Db, 80
Azania, Gg, 2
Azben (Air), Dc, 88*a*
Azerbaijan, Le, 13
Azerbaijan, S.S.R., Me, 95
Azerbaijani (dialect), Me, 95
Azgar, Db, 88*a*
Azof, Fe, 68
Azof, Sea of, Fe, 68
Azof (Tana), Jd, 32
Azores, Hb, 42*a*
Aztec Kingdom, Dc, 42*a*
Aztecs, Bb, 50*a*

Baalbek, Eb, 9
Baalbek (Heliopolis), De, 23*c*
Babuyan Is., Ba, 83*c*
Babylon, Fb, 9
Babylon (Cairo), Ab, 9*a*
Bacalhaos, Gb, 43*a*
Bachan, Ke, 48*a*
Bacharach, Ba, 38*a*
Backs, R., Hb, 51
Bacolod, Bb, 83*c*
Bactria, Id, 2
Badajoz, Bc, 28*c*; Bc, 70
Badajoz, Emirate of, Bc, 28*c*
Badakshan, Gc, 30
Bade (Bath), De, 18
Baden, Hd, 36
Baden, G. Duchy of, Ab, 72*c*
Baden, Marg. of, Gd, 46
Badenoch, Eb, 19
Baentone (Bampton), Cf, 18
Baeza, Dc, 28*c*
Baffin, B., Ka, 51
Baffin I., Jb, 51
Bagamoyo, Ge, 88*a*
Bage, Fe, 24
Bage (Brazil), Df, 76
Baghdad, Cb, 9*a*; Ee, 82–83
Baghdad, Cal. of, Gc, 23*a*
Baghdad Ry., Bb, 96*c*
Bagirmi, Ec, 88*a*
Bagistana, Gd, 2
Bagnolo, Bb, 39*d*
Bahama Is., Eb, 50*a*
Bahawalpur, Bb, 80
Bahia (Brazil), Ee, 48*b*; Ed, 76
Bahia (Ecuador), Ac, 76
Bahia (São Salvador), Fd, 76
Bahia Blanca, Cf, 76
Bahmini, Ge, 30
Bahn, Eb, 67*a*
Bahrein Is., Ff, 82–83
Bahr el Ghazal Ec, 88*a*
Baikal, L., Ja, 31
Bairat, Bb, 2*a*
Bajocasses, Cd, 10
Bakarei, Jg, 3
Baker Is., Fc, 83*a*
Bakewell, Cb, 11*c*
Bakhchisarai, Ge, 57; Inset, 68*b*
Baku, Id, 26; If, 68
Balaklava, Inset, 68*a*
Balasore, Ec, 65*a*
Balaton, L., Db, 40*a*
Baleares, Df, 4
Balearic Is., Gc, 28*c*; Gc, 70
Balekesri, If, 95
Balkan Mts., Ed, 86*a*
Balkan Pen., 86*a*
Balkash, L., Gb, 30
Balkh, Fc, 30; Ge, 82–83
Ballachulish, Bb, 58*a*
Ballater, Cb, 58*a*
Balleny Is., Inset, 77*c*
Ballinakill, Cd, 75
Ballinamuck, Dc, 58*b*
Balliol, Family, Db, 35*b*
Balls Bluff, Db, 81*a*
Ballycastle, Ea, 58*b*
Ballymena, Eb, 58*b*
Ballymore, Dc, 58*b*
Ballyshannon, Cb, 58*b*
Balmerino, Cb, 19*a*
Balneum Regis, Inset, 8*b*
Balolo, Ed, 88*a*
Balta, Gb, 86*a*
Baltic Sea, Eb, 33
Baltimore (Ireland), Be, 75
Baltimore (U.S.A.), Cd, 66; Gd, 78–79
Baltinglass, Cd, 75
Baluchistan, Ab, 80
Balut, Cc, 83*c*
Bamako, Cc, 88*a*
Bambara, Cc, 88*a*
Bamberg, Ed, 15
Bamberg, Bp. of, Id, 36
Bamborough, Ea, 34
Bampton, Cc, 11*a*
Banagher, Bd, 75
Banana, Ee, 88*a*
Banbury, Ed, 34; Fd, 75
Banda Is., Cb, 59*d*
Banda Oriental, Df, 78
Bandar Abbas, Ff, 82–83
Bandon, Ce, 58*b*
Bandon, R., Ce. 20
Banff, Eb, 75
Banff, County, Cb, 45*a*
Bangala, Ed, 88*a*
Bangalore, Ce, 65*a*: Ce, 80
Bangaya Is., Ab, 59*d*
Bangi, Ed, 88*a*
Bangkok, Ge, 80
Bangor, Bc, 18
Bangor, Bishopric, Be, 44
Bangor (Flint), Dd, 18
Bangor (Maine), Hc, 78–79
Bangor (Ulster), Fb, 45*b*
Bangweolo, L., Gf, 88*a*
Banjermassim, Li, 82–83
Banka, Ki, 82–83
Bankot, Bd, 65*a*
Banks I., Ea, 51
Banks Pen., Mj, 87
Banks Str., Aa, 59*b*
Bann, R., Eb, 20
Bannaventa, Ed, 5
Bannockburn, Aa, 35*b*
Bannow B., Ed, 20
Bantam, He, 48*a*
Bantry, Be, 58*b*
Bantry B., Be, 20
Banyaluka, Ac, 86*a*
Banwelle (Banwell), De, 18
Bapaume, Ec, 36; Ba, 92*a*
Bar, Bd, 15
Bar, Duchy of, Fd, 36
Bar Hill, Ba, 5
Baramahal, Ce, 65*c*
Baranof I., Eb, 79*a*
Baranow, Fc, 33
Barataria B., Db, 50*a*
Barawa, Bd, 48*a*; Hd, 88*a*
Barbados, Gc, 50*a*
Barbaria, Gg, 2
Barbarike, Ie, 2
Barbary, Ic, 43*a*
Barbastro, Fa, 28*c*
Barbata, R., Ab, 9
Barberton, Dc, 89*a*
Barbuda, Fc, 50*a*
Barbury Hill, Cc, 11*a*
Barcellos, Cc, 76
Barcelona, Gb, 28*c*; Gb, 70
Barcelona, Cty. of (Spanish March), De, 16
Barcelonette, Ge, 60
Barcoo, R., Gg, 87
Bardera, Hd, 88*a*
Bardney, Fd, 44
Bardsey, Bd, 18
Bardstown, Bb, 81*a*
Bareilly, Cb, 65*c*; Cb, 80
Barfleur, Cc, 62*a*
Barfrush, Fe, 82–83
Bari (Africa), Gd, 88*a*
Bari (Italy), Fd, 28*a*; Gd, 39*a*
Bari, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Bari Doab, Ba, 80
Barka, Cc, 23*a*; Fa, 88*a*
Barking, Ge, 18
Barkul, Jd, 82–83
Bar-le-Duc, Fc, 24
Barletta, Gd, 39*a*
Barlings, Fd, 44
Barmen, Da, 92*a*
Barnard Castle, Dc, 35*b*
Barnaul, Ic, 82–83
Barnestable (Barnstaple), Ce, 18
Barnet, Fe, 34
Barnsley, Cb, 74*a*
Barnstaple, Ce, 34
Baroda, Bc, 65*a*; Bc, 80
Barotse, Ff, 88*a*
Barquisimeto, Cb, 76
Barra (S. America), Ed, 76
Barra (Scotland), Ab, 58*a*
Barra do Rio Negro (Manaos), Dd, 48*b*
Barrackpore, Ec, 80
Barranquilla, Ba, 76
Barrois Mouvant, Bb, 47*b*
Barrosa, Bd, 70
Barrow Pt., Ca, 79*a*
Barrow, R., Dd, 20
Bar-sur-Aube, Fb, 16
Bar-sur-Seine, Fb, 16
Bartenstein, Ha, 67*b*
Barth, Ja, 37
Barton-on-Humber, Fc, 34
Barua, Ec, 88*a*
Baruth, Da, 47*c*
Bärwalde, Dc, 67*a*
Baseborg, Ea, 56
Basel (Basle), Ba, 38*b*
Bashee B., Dc, 89*b*
Bashkir, Ea, 30
Basilan, Bc, 83*c*
Basilicata, Ed, 8
Basing, Cd, 54*a*
Basinges (Basingstoke), Ee, 18
Basingstoke, Ee, 34
Baskingridge, Dc, 66
Basle, Ce, 15; Ge, 24
Basle (Basel), Ba, 38*b*
Basle, Bishopric of, Bb, 38*b*
Basle, Canton, Ba, 38*b*
Basque (language), Ce, 94
Basques, Inset, 12*c*
Basra, Fb, 9; Ee, 82–83
Basra (Bassorah), Ba, 48*a*
Bass Str., Hi, 87
Bassano, Bb, 39*d*
Basse Fontaine, Cb, 27
Bassein, Bd, 65*a*; Bd, 80
Bassein (Burma), Fd, 80
Bassignano, Bb, 39*b*
Bassigny, Bb, 47*b*
Bassorah (Basra), Ba, 48*a*
Bastarnae, Id, 4
Bastia, Hg, 24; Inset, 60*b*
Bastille, Inset, 60*c*
Bastogne, Ca, 92*a*
Basutoland, Cb, 89*b*
Batak, Ee, 86*a*
Batalha, Ac, 28*d*
Batang, Ke, 82–83
Batangas, Bb, 83*c*
Batanta, Cb, 59*d*
Batavi, Cb, 2
Batavia, Oe, 49*a*; Ki, 82–83
Batavian Rep., Bc, 57; Aa, 72*a*
Batesville, Ab, 81*a*
Bath, De. 34; Df, 44
Bath (Aqua Sulis), De, 5
Bath (N. Carolina), Dc, 63
Bath and Wells, Bp. of, Cf. 44
Baths of Caracalla, Inset, 8*a*
Baths of Diocletian, Inset, 8*a*
Baths of Titus, Inset, 8*a*
Bathurst (Australia), Hh, 87
Bathurst (Gambia), Ab, 89*c*
Bathurst (S. Africa), Cc, 89*b*
Bathurst Inlet, Gb, 51
Batlapin, Ca, 89*b*
Batoche, Db, 78–79
Bâton Rouge, Ad, 63
Battle, Dc, 11*d*; Gg, 44
Battleford, Db, 78–79
Batuchina, Inset, 59*c*
Batum, Gf, 68; Ed, 82–83
Baturin, Gc, 56; Ed, 68
Baugé, Bc, 37*b*
Baugy, Ee, 46
Bautzen, Gc, 15; Ec, 67*a*
Bavaria, Fd, 15
Bavaria, Duchy of, Jd, 25
Bavaria, El. of, Jd, 47
Bavaria, Kingdom of, Bb, 72*c*; Ec, 69
Bavaria-Landshut, Duchy of, Id, 36
Bavaria-Munich, Duchy of, Id, 36
Bavarian (dialect), Fd, 94
Bavarians, Eb. 6*b*
Bay Is., Bc, 50*b*
Bay of the Bidayes, Hf, 51
Bay of the Castles, Ea, 62*b*
Bay of Islands, Mh, 87
Bay of Plenty, Inset, 87*a*
Bayeux, Cb, 16; Ed, 22
Baylen, Dc, 70
Bayonne, Ce, 16; Ea, 70
Bayreuth, Id, 24; Cd, 67*a*
Bazarchik, Fd, 86*a*
Bazas, Cd, 16; Cf, 24
Beach Green, Bb, 81*a*
Beachy Hd., Db, 62*a*
Beacon Hill, Inset, 63*b*
Beacons, Ce, 34
Bear, I., Ba, 82–83
Béarn, Cg, 24
Béarn, Viscounty of, Ce, 16; Cg, 36
Béarn and Navarre, Cf, 60
Beaucaire, Fg, 24
Beaufort (Anjou), Ce, 46
Beaufort (N. America), Ag, 66*c*
Beaufort (Syria), Ce, 23*c*
Beaufort West, Bd, 89*a*
Beaugency, De, 24; Cc, 37*b*
Beaujeu, Fc. 16; Fe, 36
Beaujeu, Seigneurie of, Fe, 24
Beaulieu, Eg, 44
Beauly, Bb, 58*a*
Beaumaris, Bc, 34; Ba, 35*a*
Beaumont, Ed, 36; Cb, 84*b*
Beaune, Fe, 36
Beaune-la-Rolande, Bb, 84*b*
Beaupréau, Cd, 60
Beauséjour, Ea, 52*a*
Beauvais, Dd, 36
Beauvais, Cty. of, Eb, 16
Beauvale, Ed, 44
Beauvoir, Be, 46
Beaver Creek, Ca, 81*a*
Beaver Dam, Inset, 79*d*
Bebbanburh (Bamborough), Ea, 18
Bec, Fd, 22; Cb, 27
Beccles, Hd, 18
Bechuana, Fg, 88*a*; Ba, 89*b*
Bechuanaland, Bb, 89*a*
Bedale, Eb, 34
Beddgelert, Bc, 18
Bedeford (Bedford), Fd, 18
Bedefordscire (Bedfordshire), Fd, 18
Bedford, Fd, 34; Cc, 54*a*
Bedford, County, Fd, 34
Bedlington, Ea, 34; Db, 35*b*
Bedlis, Ke, 13
Bednore, Be, 65*c*
Bedr, Ec, 9
Bedricsworth, Db, 11*b*
Bedvinde (Great Bedwyn), Ee, 18
Bedwin, Ee, 34
Beeston Cas., Bc, 54*a*
Beilan, Jf, 71
Beira, Mozambique, Gf, 88*a*
Beira (Portugal), Ab, 70
Beirut, De, 82–83; Ga, 88*a*
Beisan, Cf, 23*c*
Beja, Ae, 41
Beketova, Mc, 82–83
Bekr and Modar, Fc, 9
Belbuck, Fa, 27
Belcher, Is., Ic, 51; Fb, 78–79
Belchito, Eb, 70
Belem (Pará), Ed, 48*b*; Ec, 76
Belfast, Eb, 45*b*; Dc, 75
Belfort, Bb, 38*a*; Gd, 60
Belgae, De, 5
Belgard, Lb, 25
Belgian Congo, Fe, 88*a*
Belgium, Ca, 84*b*; Cb, 85
Belgrade, Bb, 40*b*,; Cc, 86*a*
Belin, Cf, 46
Belinas (Paneas), Ce, 23*c*
Belize, Dc, 50*a*; Ig, 51
Bella Vista or Matto Grosso, Ce, 48*b*
Bellary, Cd, 65*a*; Cd, 80
Belle Isle, Bc, 16; Bd, 62*a*
Belle I. (N. America), Lc, 51; Ib, 78–79
Belle Isle, Str. of, Ib, 78–79
Belleek, Cb, 58*b*
Bellegarde, Ef, 60
Bellême, Db, 16; Fd, 22
Belley, Fd, 16; Ff, 24
Bellingtun (Bedlington), Ea, 18
Bellinzona, Ba, 8; Cb, 38*a*; Inset, 77*d*
Bello Horizonte, Ed, 76
Belluna, Fe, 15
Belluno, Da, 8; Ea, 39*a*
Belmont, Bb, 81*a*
Belmonte, Fd, 76
Belturbet, Db, 58*b*; Cc, 75
Belvedoir (Belvoir), Fd, 18
Belvoir (England), Fe, 44
Belvoir (Syria), Cf, 23*c*
Belvoir Cas., Cc, 54*a*
Belyi, Ec, 68
Bemis Heights, Eb, 66
Ben Cruachan, Mt., Cc, 19
Ben Dearg, Mt., Db, 19
Ben Hope, Mt.. Da, 19
Ben Macdhui, Mt., Eb, 19
Ben More, Mt. (Breadalbane), Dc, 19
Ben More (Mull), Bc, 19
Ben More (Sutherland), Da, 19
Ben Nevis, Mt., Cc, 19
Ben Vorlich, Mt., Dc, 19
Ben Wyvis, Mt., Db, 19
Benan, Ce, 36
Benares, Db, 65*a*; Db, 80
Benares (Kasi), Cb, 2*a*
Benauges, Cd, 16

Benavente, Ca, 70
Benbecula, Ab, 19
Benburb, Eb, 58*b*
Bencoolen, Ne, 59*a*; Ad, 83*a*
Bender, Fd, 56; Gb, 86*a*
Benderi, Id, 95
Bendigo, Gi, 87
Benedict, Cc, 79*c*
Benevento, Ed, 28*a*; Fd, 39*a*
Benevento (Beneventum), Ed, 8
Benevento, Duchy of, Fd, 12
Benevento, Eccl. prov., Ec, 27
Beneventum, Duchy of, Ed, 8; Ed, 28*a*
Benfleet, Dc, 11*c*
Bengal, Ec, 65*a*; Ec, 80
Bengal, B. of, He, 31
Benghazi, Fa, 88*a*
Bengkalis, Inset, 83*f*
Benguella, Ef, 88*a*
Beni, R., Cd, 76
Beni Abd el Keis, Gc, 9
Beni Abs and Dhubyan, Ec, 9
Beni Asad, Fc, 9
Beni Hanifa, Fc, 9
Beni Hasan, Ab, 88*b*
Beni Kelb, Ec, 9
Beni Khozaa, Ec, 9
Beni Kinda, Fd, 9
Beni Kodaa, Ec, 9
Beni Rabia, Fc, 9
Beni Suleim, Fc, 9
Beni Tai, Fc, 9
Beni Temim, Fc, 9
Beni Yerbu, Fc, 9
Benin, Dd, 88*a*; Fc, 89*c*
Benin, Bight of, Ed, 89*c*
Bennett I., Oa, 82–83
Bennington, Eb, 66
Benrather (dialect), Ec, 94
Bensington, Cc, 11*a*
Bentheim, Gb, 36; Fb, 53*a*
Bentheim, Cty. of, Gb, 46
Bentonville, Ab, 81*a*
Bent's Fort, Dd, 78–79
Benue R., Fc, 89*c*
Benwell (Condercum), Inset, 5*b*
Berar, Cc, 65*a*; Cc, 80
Berat, Ab, 96*a*
Berber, Gc, 88*a*
Berber (language), Cg, Ef, 94
Berbera, Eg, 82–83; Hc, 88*a*
Berbice, Dc, 48*b*; Db, 76
Berbice, R., Ba, 76*b*
Berchamstede (Berkhampstead), Fe, 18
Berchelai (Berkeley), De, 18
Berchtesgaden, Je, 37; Cb, 40*a*; Bb, 72*a*
Berdichev, Id, 95
Berdyansk, Kd, 95
Bere, Cb, 35*a*
Bere I., Be, 20
Berea, Cc, 89*a*
Berealston, De, 75
Berenice, Ge, 6*a*
Beresina, R., Db, 26; Hb, 69
Beresov, Gb, 82–83
Berewic (Berwick), Da, 18
Berg, Cc, 37*a*; Ac, 67*a*
Berg, County of, Gc, 24
Berg, Duchy of, Gc, 36; Cb, 53*c*; Aa, 72*a*
Berg, Grand Duchy of, Db, 69; Aa, 72*b*
Bergamo, Bb, 28*a*; Cb, 39*a*; Inset, 77*d*
Bergamo (Bergamum), Bb, 8
Bergen (Holland), Db, 53*a*
Bergen (Norway), Ea, 17; Ca, 33; Ba, 56
Bergen-op-Zoom, Dc, 53*a*; Fb, 62*a*
Bergerac, Df, 24; De, 60
Bergues, Eb, 60
Berhampur, Dd, 65*a*
Beri (Berry Pomeroy), Cf, 18
Bering I., Qc, 82–83
Bering Sea, Inset, 77*b*
Bering Str., Ba, 79*a*; Fa, 83*a*
Berkeley (England), De, 34
Berkeley (N. America), Bd, 52*a*
Berkeley Cas., Bd, 54*b*
Berkhampstead, Fe, 34
Berkshire, Ee, 34
Berkshire Hills, Ca, 52*b*
Berlad, Ca, 40*b*
Berlenga Is., Bf, 94
Berlin, Jb, 37; Db, 67*a*
Bermejo, R., Ce, 76
Bermuda Hundred, Inset, 52*b*
Bermudas, Fc, 49*a*
Bernardino P., Ba, 8
Bernburg, Ib, 60
Berne, Ce, 15; Bb, 38*b*
Berne, Canton, Bb, 38*b*
Bernicia, Ba, 11*a*
Bernina Mts., Db, 38*a*
Berre, Fg, 46
Berrochescire (Berkshire), Ee, 18
Berry, De, 46; Dd, 60
Berry, Duchy of, De, 36
Bervie, Cb, 58*a*; Eb, 75
Berwick, Fd, 19; Cc, 45*a*
Berwick, County, Cc, 45*a*
Besalú, Cc, 27
Besançon, Gc, 16; Ge, 24
Besançon, Eccl. prov., Db, 27
Bessarabia, De, 68; Gb, 86*a*
Bessin, Ed, 22
Bessingen, Hd, 24
Betanzos, Aa, 70
Bethany, Ac, 89*a*
Bethel, Ba, 79*a*
Bethelsdorp, Cc, 89*b*
Bethesda, Pool of, Inset, 23*d*
Bethlehem, Bg, 23*c*
Béthune, Ec, 46; Bd, 53*a*
Betwa, R., Ab, 30*a*
Beuthen, Kc, 47; Gc, 67*a*
Beverley, Cb, 11*c*; Fd, 44
Beverley Manor, Dc, 63
Beverlie (Beverley), Fc, 18
Bewcastle, Da, 18
Bewdley, Ed, 75
Beyrout, Ce, 23*c*; Jg, 32
Béziers, Ee, 16; Eg, 24
Bhagalpur, Eb, 80
Bhamo, Gc, 80
Bharatpur, Cb, 65*a*; Cb, 80
Bhima, R., Cd, 80
Bhojas, Bb, 2*a*
Bhonsla's Lands, Cc, 80
Bhopal, Cc, 65*c*; Cc, 80
Bhutan, Eb, 80; If, 82–83
Bialystok, Ec, 57
Biarritz, Ce, 94
Biberach, Hd, 36; Ab, 72*a*
Bicocca, Cb, 39*a*
Bidar, Cd, 65*c*
Bidassoa, R., Ea, 70
Bideford, Ad, 54*a*
Biel (Bienne), Ba, 38*b*
Biel, L., Ba, 38*b*
Bielefeld, Cc, 33; Bc, 67*a*
Bielgorod, Fb, 26; Fd, 68
Biella, Hf, 36; Cb, 39*a*
Bielostok, Cb, 26; Cd, 68
Bielsk, Bb, 68*c*
Bienne, Ab, 72*a*
Bienne (Biel), Ba, 38*b*
Big R., Gb, 78–79
Big Bethel, Cc, 81*c*
Big Black R., Ac, 81*a*
Big Sandy R., Cb, 81*a*
Big Shanty, Ac, 81*b*
Biggarsberg, Mts., Bb, 89*d*
Bigorre, Cg, 24
Bigorre, Cty. of, De, 16; Dg, 36
Bihacs, Lf, 37; Kf, 47
Bihar, Eb, 65*a*; Eb, 80
Bihar and Orissa, Bb, 80*a*
Bihé, Ef, 88*a*
Bijapur, Cd, 65*a*; Cd, 80
Bikaner, Bb, 65*c*; Bb, 80
Bilbao, Da, 28*d*; Da, 70
Billingsport, Dd, 66
Billungs, Lands of the, Db, 15
Billungs, March of the, Eb, 15
Bilma, Ec, 88*a*
Biloxi, Bd, 63
Binche, Dd, 53*a*; Fb, 60
Bingerville, Cd, 88*a*
Bintang, Hd, 48*a*; Inset, 83*f*
Birdoswald (Amboglanna), Inset, 5*b*
Birjand, Fe, 82–83
Birkenfeld, Gd, 46; Ab, 72*d*
Birkenhead, Bb, 74*b*
Birket, Ae, 88*b*
Birmingham, Cb, 74*b*; Fd, 75
Birr, Dc, 20; Dc, 58*b*
Birrens (Blatobulgium), Ca, 5
Birthen, Cc, 15
Biscay, B. of, Bd, 16
Bischofsheim, Ic, 24; Hc, 36
Biserta, De, 41
Bishops Castle, Ed, 75
Bishop's Stortford, Ge, 34
Biskra, Eg, 94
Bismarck (Fort Mandant), Dc, 78–79
Bismarck Arch., Dd, 83*a*; Hb, 87
Bissagos Is., Bc, 88*a*; Ab, 89*c*
Bissao, Bc, 88*a*; Ab, 89*c*
Bistritz, Gd, 29; Gd, 32
Bitervum, Inset, 8*b*
Bithur, Cb, 80
Bithynia, Fc, 2; Je, 4
Bitlis, Le, 14; Db, 96*c*
Bitolia (Monastir), Ce, 86*a*
Bitonto, Fd, 39*b*
Bitsch, Db, 84*b*
Bizerta, Ef, 94
Björneborg, Fa, 33
Black Castle, Ed, 20
Black Elster, R., Db, 47*c*
Black Forest, Dd, 15
Black Friars, Inset, 35*d*
Black Hills, Gd, 51
Black Mts., Ce, 34
Black R., Dc, 50*a*
Black Rock, Inset, 79*d*
Black Russia, Ec, 56
Black Sea, Db, 406; Je, 95
Black Umvolosi, R., Bb, 89*d*
Blackburn, Bb, 74*b*
Blacksod B., Ab, 58*b*
Blackstocks, Af, 66*c*
Blackville, Cd, 81*b*
Blackwater R., Cd, 20
Bladensburg, Cc, 79*c*
Blagovyeshchensk, Mc, 82–83
Blair Athol, Cb, 45*a*
Blairgowrie, Cb, 45*a*
Blakeney, Gd, 34
Blamont, Gd, 36; Cb, 47*b*
Blanca Pk., Ge, 51
Blanchegarde, Bg, 23*c*
Blanco, C., Kc, 62*b*; Aa, 73*c*; Bb, 88*a*
Blandford, Df, 34
Blankenberghe, Cc, 53*a*
Blantyre (Nyasaland), Gf, 88*a*
Blantyre (Scotland), Bc, 19*a*
Blatno, Fc, 14
Blatobulgium (Birrens), Ca, 5
Blauwberg, Ac, 89*b*
Blaye, Ce, 60
Bleichfeld, Dd, 15
Blekinge, Eb, 33
Bléneau, Ed, 60
Blenheim, Da, 38*a*; Ic, 60
Blessington, Cd, 75
Bletchingley, Fe, 34; Fe, 75
Blewfields, Bc, 50*b*
Blida (Blyth), Ec, 18
Blind B., Inset, 87*a*
Bloemfontein, Cb, 89*b*
Blois, Dc, 16; Fe, 22; De, 24
Blois, Cty. of, Dc, 16; De, 36
Blood R., Ba, 89*d*
Bloody Foreland, Ca, 58*b*
Blore Heath, Dd, 34
Blountsville, Bc, 81*a*
Blue Mts., Ih, 87
Blue Nile, R., Gc, 88*a*
Blue Ridge, Bc, 52*a*; Bc, 81*b*
Bluestack Mt., Cb, 20
Blumenau, Ee, 76
Blunkenburg, Ic, 36
Boa Vista, Ec, 76
Bobbio, Dc, 27
Bobruisk, Ic, 95
Boca de Navios, Fd, 50*a*
Boca del Toro, Dd, 50*a*
Bochingeham (Buckingham), Fe, 18
Bochingehamscire (Buckinghamshire), Fe, 18
Böckelheim, Cd, 15
Bodele (Bootle), Cb, 18
Bodele (Sahara), Ec, 88*a*
Boderia Aest, Inset, 5*a*
Bodh Gaya, Cb, 2*a*
Bodmin, Bf, 34; De, 75
Bodmine (Bodmin), Bf, 18
Bodotria Aest, Da, 5
Bog of Allen, Dc, 20
Bogesund, Db, 33
Boggerah Mts., Cd, 20
Bogota, Bb, 76
Bohemia, Gd, 15; Cb, 40*a*; Cd, 56; Jc, 60
Bohemia, Kingdom of, Kd, 25; Kd, 37
Bohemian Forest, Fd, 15
Bohemians, Ec, 12
Bohemond, Cas. of, Inset, 23*e*
Bohol, Bc, 83*c*
Bohun, Family, Cc, 35*a*
Bohus, Db, 33; Cb, 56
Bois le Duc, Ec, 53*a*
Boisdale, L., Ab, 58*a*
Boise, Cc, 78–79
Bojador, C., Ic, 42*a*; Bb, 88*a*
Bokhara, Hb, 9; Fc, 30
Bolan P., Ab, 80
Bolchen, Ca, 47*b*
Bolerium Prom., Af, 5
Bolinao, C., Aa, 83*c*
Bolinbroc (Bolingbroke), Gc, 18
Bolingbroke, Gc, 34
Bolivar (N. America), Bb, 81*a*
Bolivar (S. America), Cf, 76
Bolivia, Bd, 76*a*
Bolivia, Rep. of, Cd, 76
Bologna, Cb, 28*a*; Db, 39*a*
Bologna (Bononia), Cb, 8
Bologoie, Jb, 95
Bolsena, L., Dc, 39*a*
Bolsover, Ec, 18
Bolton (Lancashire), Bb, 74*b*
Bolton (Yorkshire), Ed, 44
Bolton Cas., Cb, 54*a*
Boma, Ee, 88*a*
Bombay, Bd, 65*a*; Bd, 80
Bona, Inset, 40*c*; Da, 88*a*
Bonacca I., Dc, 50*a*
Bonaire, Ca, 76
Bonar Bridge, Bb, 58*a*
Bonavista B., Ga, 52*a*
Bonavista C., Ga, 52*a*
Boni, Ab, 59*d*
Bonifacio, Bd, 28*a*; Inset, 60*b*
Bonin Is., Db, 83*a*
Bonn, Cc, 15; Ac, 67*b*
Bonny, Fd, 89*c*
Bononia (Bologna), Cb, 8
Bononia (Boulogne) Hf, 5
Bononia (Gesoriacum), Dd, 10
Booma P., Cc, 89*b*
Boomplaats, Cc, 89*a*
Boone, Cb, 66*a*
Boonesborough, Cb, 66*a*
Boonville, Ab, 81*a*
Boothia, Ha, 51
Bopfingen, Id, 36; Ic, 60
Boppard, Gc, 24
Borcovicium (Housesteads), Inset, 5*b*
Bordeaux, Cd, 16; Cf, 24
Bordeaux, Eccl. prov. Bb, 27
Bordentown, Dc, 66
Bordesley, De, 44
Boreale Prom., Inset, 5*a*
Börglum, Cb, 33
Borgne, L., Ba, 79*f*
Borgo, Ba, 96*b*
Borisov, Hb, 69
Borku, Ec, 88*a*
Bormio, Da, 39*a*; Cb, 40*a*
Borne (Eastbourne), Gf, 18
Borneo, Od, 43*a*; Lh, 82–83
Borneo (Java Major), Kf, 31
Bornholm, Eb, 33; Db, 56
Bornhöved, Ia, 24
Borodino, Fc, 68; Ja, 69
Boroughbridge, Eb, 34
Borthwick, Cc, 45*a*
Borysthenes R., Jd, 4
Bosham, Cc, 11*d*
Boshof, Cc, 89*a*
Bosna, R., Dc, 40*a*; Bc, 86*a*
Bosnia, Dc, 40*a*; Ac, 86*a*
Bosporus, Fe, 56; Ge, 86*a*
Bosra, Bb, 9*a*; Jf, 13
Bossiney, De, 75
Boston (Lincolnshire), Bc, 33; Fd, 34; Cb, 74*a*
Boston (Massachusetts), Cb, 52*a*; Inset, 63*b*; Fb, 66
Boston Neck, Inset, 63*b*
Bostra, Df, 23*c*
Bosworth, Ed, 34
Botany B., Ih, 87
Botha's P., Aa, 89*d*
Bothnia, G. of, Fa, 33; Da, 56
Bothwell, Bb, 35*b*; Cc, 45*a*
Bothwell Bridge, Bc, 58*a*
Botosani, Id, 95
Botzen, Ca, 8; Ee, 15; Db, 38*a*
Boudonitza, Ce, 26
Bougainville, Ic, 87
Bougie, Ef, 94
Bouillon, Fd, 24; Ee, 53*a*
Boulogne, Da, 16; Db, 62*a*
Boulonnais, Db, 60
Boundi, Cb, 65*c*
Bounty I., Ff, 83*a*
Bourbon, Ee, 24; Dc, 37*b*
Bourbon, County of, Ec, 16
Bourbon, Duchy of, Ee, 36
Bourbon, Seigneurie of, Ee, 24
Bourbon l'Ancy, Ee, 36
Bourbon l'Archambault, Ed, 60
Bourbonnais, Ee, 46; Ed, 60
Bourg, Fe, 36
Bourganeuf, Df, 36
Bourges, Ec, 16; Ee, 24
Bourges, Eccl. prov., Cb, 27
Bourges, Viscounty of, Ec, 16
Bourgneuf B., Ac, 22*a*
Bourmont, Fd, 46
Bourne, Fe, 44
Boutières, Ff, 46
Bouvines, Gc, 22; Ec, 24
Bovino, Fc, 27
Bowes, Db, 18
Bowling Green, Bb, 81*a*
Bowness, Cb, 5
Boxley, Gf, 44
Boxtel, Ec, 53*a*
Boyaca, Bb, 76
Boydton, Db, 81*b*
Boyle, Bd, 75
Boyne, R. Ec, 20
Bozen, Ie, 24; Da, 39*a*
Brabant, Bc, 15; Dd, 53*a*
Brabant, Duchy of, Fc, 24; Bb, 53*c*
Bracciano, Jg, 47
Brackley, Ed, 34; Fd, 75
Braclaw, Fd, 57
Bradeford (Bradford-on-Avon), De, 18
Bradenstock, Ef, 44
Bradford (Wiltshire), Bc, 74*a*
Bradford (Yorkshire), Cb, 74*a*
Bradninch, Cf, 34
Bradock Down, Ad, 54*a*
Braemar, Cb, 58*a*
Braga, Ab, 28*c*; Ab, 70
Braga, Eccl. prov., Ac, 27
Bragança (Portugal), Bb, 70
Bragança (S. America), Ec, 76
Brahmanabad, Hc, 9
Brahmaputra (Tsanpo), R., Eb, 80
Braila, Fd, 57; Fc, 86*a*
Braintree (Mass.), Eb, 63
Bramber, Ff, 34; Fe, 75
Bramford, Cb, 52*b*
Brampton, Cc, 58*a*
Brancepeth, Dc, 35*b*
Brancester (Branodunum), Gd, 5
Branco, R., Cc, 48*b*; Ab, 76*b*
Brandenburg, Fb, 15; Db, 67*a*

Brandenburg, El. of, Jb, 37
Brandenburg, M. of, Jb, 25
Brandon (N. America), Inset, 52b
Brandon B. (Ireland), Ad, 58b
Brandon Hill, Ad, 20
Brandshagen, Ja, 47
Brandy Sta., Bb, 81c
Brandywine R., Dd, 66
Brannkyrka, Eb, 33
Branodunum (Brancester), Gd, 5
Bras d'Or, L., Ea, 52a
Brashear City, Ad, 81a
Brasov (Kronstadt), Id, 95
Braunau, Ea, 38a ; Lc, 47
Braunsberg, Fc, 33
Bravo del Norte (Rio Grande), R., Bb, 50a
Bravoniacum (Kirkby Thore), Db, 5
Bravonium, Dd, 5
Brazil, Ee, 48b ; Dd, 76
Brazil, Dutch, Ed, 48b
Brazos, Ee, 78–79
Brazos, R., He, 51 ; Ed, 78–79
Brazzaville, Ee, 88a
Breadalbane, Dc, 19
Breceniauc (Brecknock), Ce, 18
Brechin, Fc, 19 ; Cb, 45a
Brecknock, Ee, 75
Brecknock, County, Ee, 75
Brecon, Cc, 35a
Brecz, Mb, 47
Breda, Bc, 15 ; Dc, 53a
Breda, Barony of, Bb, 53c
Bredasdorp, Bd, 89a
Brederode, Db, 53a
Bredevoort, Fc, 53a
Breffny, Db, 20 ; Cb, 45b
Breisach, Ge, 46
Breisgau, Ge, 36 ; Bb, 40a
Breitenfeld, Jc, 47
Breitenwang, Ie, 24
Brembre (Bramber), Ff, 18
Bremen, Db, 15 ; Cc, 33 ; Hb, 36
Bremen, Abp. of, Hb, 36
Bremen, Eccl. prov., Da, 27
Bremenium, Da, 5
Bremerhaven, Bb, 67b
Bremetennacum (Ribchester), Dc, 5
Brenner P., Ca, 8 ; Ee, 15
Breno, Ab, 96b
Brenta, R., Cb, 8 ; Dc, 38a
Brentford, Cc, 11d ; Cd, 54a
Brescello, Bb, 39d
Brescia, Cb, 8 ; Cb, 28a
Breslau, Hc, 15 ; Fc, 67a
Bresse, Fe, 46
Bressuire, Ce, 24
Brest, Ad, 36 ; Ac, 62a
Brest Litovsk, Cb, 26 ; Ec, 56
Breteuil, Eb, 16 ; Dd, 36
Brétigny, Cb, 22a
Bretlinton (Bridlington), Fb, 18
Breton, C., Fa, 52a
Breuckelen, Cb, 52b
Briançon, Gf, 24
Briansk, Eb, 26 ; Hc, 33
Briar Creek, Ag, 66c
Brideport, (Bridport), Df, 18
Bridgeness, Ca, 5
Bridgeport, Bc, 81a
Bridgetown, Gc, 50a
Bridgnorth, Bb, 11b ; Dd, 34
Bridgwater, Bd, 54a ; Bc, 74a
Bridiers, De, 24
Bridlington, Cb, 54a
Bridport, Df, 34
Brieg, Da, 40a ; Fc, 67a
Brienne, Fb, 16 ; Fd, 36
Brienz, Cb, 38b
Brienz, L., Bb, 38b
Briey, Fd, 46
Brigantes, Db, 5
Brighton, Cd, 54b ; Ge, 75
Brignoles, Gg, 24
Brihuega, Db, 70
Brill, Dc, 53a ; Fb, 62a
Brindisi, Fd, 28a ; Gd, 39b
Brindisi (Brundisium), Fd, 8
Brindisi, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Brioude, Ed, 16 ; Ef, 24
Brisbane, Ig, 87
Brissac, Cd, 60
Bristol, De, 34 ; Bd, 54a ; Bc, 74a
Bristol (N. America), Dc, 66
Bristol, Bishopric, Df, 44
Bristol Chan., Ab, 62a
Bristou (Bristol), De 18
Britain, Ca, 6a
Britain, Diocese of, Inset, 4a
Britain, Roman, 5
Britannia, Cc, 4
Britannia (Wellington), Inset, 87a
British Columbia, Bb, 78–79
British East Africa, Kd, 92
British Guiana, Gd, 50d ; Db, 76
British Honduras, Dc, 50a
British New Guinea (Ter. of Papua), Gc, 87
British North Borneo, Lh, 82–83
British Somaliland, Hd, 88a
Britons, Bb, 12
Brittany, Cd, 17 ; Dd, 22
Brittany, County of, Bb, 16 ; Bd, 24
Brittany, Duchy of, Bd, 36
Brive, Df, 24
Briwetone (Bruton), De, 18
Brixen, Ee, 15
Brixen, Bishopric of, Ie, 36
Brno (Brünn), Gd, 94
Broach, Bc, 65c ; Bc, 80
Broad R., Af, 66c ; Cc, 81b
Brocavum (Brougham), Db, 5
Brod, Ac, 86a
Brodick, Bc, 45a
Brody, Fc, 56
Broken Hill, Gh, 87
Bromberg, Fb, 67a
Bromesberrow, Bc, 11c
Brömsebro, Db, 56
Bromsgrove, Dd, 34
Bromyard, Dd, 34
Brondolo, Cb, 39d
Bronker's Spruit, Cc, 89a
Brookline, Inset, 63b
Brooklyn, Cb, 52a ; Ec, 66
Broome, Ce, 87
Broome, L., Cb, 19
Brosna, R., Dc, 20
Brouage, Ce, 60
Brough, Db, 18 ; Cc, 35b
Brough (Verterae), Db, 5
Brougham, Cc, 35b
Brougham (Brocavum), Db, 5
Bruchhausen, Hb, 24
Bruchsal, Hd, 46
Bruck, Ke, 25
Bruffe, Cd, 58b
Bruges, Ea, 16 ; Bc, 33 ; Cc, 53a
Bruinsburg, Ac, 81a
Brunanburh, Ba, 11c ; Cb, 11c
Brundisium, Ge, 4
Brunei, Bc, 83a
Brünig P., Cb, 38b
Brunkeberg, Eb, 33
Brünn, Hd, 15 ; Ld, 37
Brünn (Brno), Gd, 94
Brunnen, Cb, 38b
Brunswick, Eb, 15 ; Ib, 24 ; Dc, 33 ; Cb, 67b
Brunswick-Lüneburg, Duchy of, Ib, 36
Brunswick - Wolfenbüttel, Duchy of, Hb, 36
Brussa, Cb, 40b ; Ge, 86a
Brussels, Fa, 16 ; Fc, 46 ; Dd, 53a
Bruttium, Fe, 8
Brythonic Celts, Cc, 10
Brythonic Welsh, Cc, 94
Bucellas, Ac, 70
Bucfestre (Buckfastleigh), Cf, 18
Buch, Cf, 36
Buchan, Fb, 19
Buchan Ness, Gb, 19
Buchanan, Aa, 54b
Bucharest, Cb, 40b ; Fe, 57 ; Fc, 86a
Buchau, Hd, 24
Buchhorn, He, 24
Buchy, Ab, 84b
Buckingham, Ee, 34
Buckingham, County, Fe, 34
Buckland, Cf, 44
Buczacz, Fd, 56
Buda (Ofen), Fd, 32
Budapest, Db, 40a ; Dd, 56
Budaun, Cb, 80
Budge Budge, Ec, 65a
Budissin, Kc, 37
Budua, Fc, 27
Budweis, Fa, 38a ; Kd, 47
Buea, Dd, 88a
Buen Ayre, Fc, 50a
Buenaventura, Bc, 48b
Buenos Aires, Dg, 48b ; Df, 76
Buenos Aires, L., Bg, 76
Buffalo, Gc, 78–79
Buffalo (Umzimyati) R., Bb, 89d
Bug, R., Cb, 26
Bugey, Ff, 46
Bugia, De, 41
Builth, Cd, 34 ; Cb, 35a
Bujids, K. of, Gb, 9b
Bukama, Fe, 88a
Bukellarian Theme, Jd, 14
Bukkur, Ab, 80
Bukovina, Fb, 40a ; Fd. 57 ; Eb, 86a
Bulair, Fe, 86a ; Inset, 96d
Bulawayo, Fg, 88a ; Cb, 89a
Bulgar, Mb, 14 ; Ha, 26
Bulgaria, Ee, 56 ; Hd, 93
Bulgaria, Kingdom of, Gd, 14 ; Cd, 26
Bulgarians, Da, 9
Bulgarians of Kazan, Hd, 68
Bulgars, Mb, 14 ; Da, 30
Bull Run, Db, 81a
Bull Run Mts., Ba, 81c
Bulun, Ma, 82–83
Bulwer, Ab, 89d
Bundelkhand, Cc, 65a ; Cc, 80
Bundoran, Cb, 58b
Bungay, Hd, 34
Bunker's Hill, Inset, 63b ; Fb, 66
Bunzlau Kc, 47
Buraburg, Ca, 12a
Burdai, Eb, 88a
Burdas, Mb, 14
Burdekin, R., He, 87
Burdigala, Ce, 4
Burdwan, Ec, 65a
Burford, Cc, 11a ; Ee, 34
Burford Field, Inset, 35c
Burg (Peterborough), Fd, 18
Burgas, Fd, 86a
Burgau, Id, 24
Burgdorf, Ba, 38b
Burgh by Sands, Cb, 5
Burgh on Sands, Bc, 35b
Burgos, Da, 28c ; Da, 70
Burgos, Eccl. prov., Bc, 27
Burgundia, Cb, 12b
Burgundian Kingdom, Db, 6b
Burgundians, Eb, 6a
Burgundiones, Fd, 4
Burgundy, Ab, 8 ; Ec, 16 ; Fe, 46 ; Fd, 60
Burgundy, County of, Fc, 16 ; Fe, 24
Burgundy, Duchy of, Fc, 16 ; Fe, 24
Burgundy, Kingdom of, Be, 15 ; Aa, 28a
Burgundy, Kingdom of (Arelate), Fd, 16
Burgundy, Lower (Regnum Provinciæ), Fd, 16
Burgundy, Upper (Regnum Jurense), Gc, 16
Burgundy or Arles, Kingdom of, Bc, 25b
Burham, Eb, 63
Burhanpur, Ab, 30a
Burke (De Burgh), Family, Cc, 45b
Burkesville, Bb, 81a
Burketown, Fe, 87
Burlington (New Jersey), Cc, 52a ; Eb, 63
Burlington (Vermont), Ea, 66 ; Gc, 78–79
Burma, Gc, 80 ; Jf, 82–83
Burma (Mien), Id, 31
Burntisland, Eb, 75
Burrium, De, 5
Burtone (Burton), Ed, 18
Burton-upon-Trent, Ee, 44
Buru, Ke, 48a ; Bb, 59d
Bury, Bb, 74a
Bury Field, Inset, 35c
Bury St. Edmunds, Db, 11c ; Gd, 34
Busaco, Ab, 70
Bushire, Ff, 82–83
Bushman Ld., Ab, 89b
Bushmans R., Ab, 89d
Bushmen, Ac, 89a
Bushy Run, Bc, 66
Büsk, Ic, 82–83
Bussa, Dc, 88a
Bute, Cd, 19 ; Bc, 58a
Bute, County, Bc, 45a
Butler, Family, Dd, 45b
Butley, He, 44
Buton, Ab, 59d
Bütow, La, 37
Butt of Lewis, Ba, 19
Butte des Mortes, Bb, 63
Butterworth, Cc, 54b
Buturlinovka, Lc, 95
Buxar, Db, 65a
Buxtehade, Cc, 33
Buxton, (Aquae), Ec, 5
Buzakha, Fc, 9
Buzancy, Cb, 84b
Buzzard, B., Db, 52b
Byblos (Gibelet), Cd, 23c
Bydgoszcz, Lb, 37
Byelo, L., Ka, 95
Byeltsi, Id, 95
Byland, Ec, 44
Byzantine Empire, Ge, 14
Byzantium (Constantinopolis), Ie, 4

CABANATUAN, Ba, 83c
Cabellum, Inset, 8b
Cabinda, Ee, 88a
Cabot Str., Fa, 52a
Cabrera, Df, 94
Cacabellos, Ba, 70
Cacapon, R., Aa, 81c
Cacequy, Df, 76
Caceres, Bf, 94
Cachinal, Ce, 76
Cachoeira, Fd, 76
Caconda, Je, 59a
Cadiz, Bd, 28c ; Bd, 70
Cadodachos, Ca, 50a
Cadore, Je, 37 ; Ea, 39a
Cadsand, Eb, 62a
Caen, Cb, 16 ; Cd, 24
Caer Flos, Cd, 5
Caer Gai, Cd, 5
Caer Sws, Cd, 5
Caerdyf (Cardiff), Ce, 18
Caergwrle, Ed, 75
Caerlaverock, Bb, 35b
Caerleon, Dc, 35a
Caerleon (Isca), De, 5
Caermarthen (Carmarthen), Be, 18
Caermerdynn (Carmarthen), Be, 18
Caerphilly, Ce, 34 ; Cc, 35a
Caesar Augusta, Ce, 4
Caesarea (Cappadocia), Kf, 4
Caesarea (Mauretania), Df, 4
Caesarea (Seljuk Empire), Dc, 23c
Caesarea (Syria), Kg, 4 ; Bf, 23c
Caffraria, Ke, 64a
Cagayan, Bc, 83c
Cagliari, Be, 28a ; Be, 39b
Cagliari, Eccl. prov., Dd, 27
Cahokia, Ie, 51 ; Ac, 63
Cahors, Dd, 16 ; Df, 24
Caicos Is., Eb, 50a ; Jf, 51
Caindu, Jd, 31
Caipha, Bf, 23c
Caird Coast, Inset, 77c
Cairo, Ec, 23a ; Ab, 88b
Cairo (Fustat), Eb, 9 ; Jg, 14
Cairo (Illinois), Bb, 81a
Caithness, Ea, 19
Caithness, County, Ca, 58a
Cajamarca, Bc, 76
Calabria, Fd, 8 ; Fe, 28a
Calabria, Theme, Fe, 14
Calahorra, Bc, 27
Calais, Ca, 22a ; Ad, 53a
Calamian Group, Ab, 83c
Calatafimi, Inset, 39c
Calatayud, Eb, 28c ; Eb, 70
Calatrava, Dc, 28c
Calcaria (Tadcaster), Ec, 5
Calcutta, Ec, 65a ; Ec, 80
Caldera, Be, 76
Caldiero, Dc, 38a ; Inset, 77d
Caldonazzo, Bb, 96b
Calebee, Ba, 79f
Caledon, Ac, 89b
Caledon R., Cb, 89b
Caledonia, Cb, 4
Caledonia (S. America), Db, 76
Caledonii, Inset, 5a
Calenburg, Db, 37a
Calgary, Cb, 78–79
Calhoun, Ic, 81a
Cali, Bc, 48b
Calicut, Ec, 48a ; Ce, 65a
California, Cd, 78–79
California, G. of, Ab, 50a
California, Lower, Ff, 51
Callan, Cd, 75
Callander, Bb, 58a
Callao, Be, 48b ; Bd, 76
Calleva Atrebatum (Silchester), Fe, 5
Callington, De, 75
Callinicum, Kf, 4 ; Kd, 7a
Calmar, Eb, 33 ; Db, 56
Calne, De, 34 ; Fe, 75
Caltanissetta, Ff, 94
Calvi, Inset, 60b
Calvinet, Ef, 46
Calvinia, Ab, 89b
Camaguey, Jf, 51
Camaldoli, Ec, 27
Camana, Bd, 76
Camarinal, C., Ba, 70a
Cambalu, Pb, 42a
Cambay, Eb, 48a ; Bc, 80
Cambodia, Hc, 48a ; Kg, 82–83
Cambrai, Ea, 16 ; Ec, 46 ; Cd, 53a
Cambrai, Bp. of, Ab, 53c
Cambrésis, Cd, 53a
Cambria, Cc, 10
Cambridge, Ca, 27 ; Gd, 34
Cambridge, County, Gd, 34
Cambridge (Massachusetts), Da, 52b ; Inset, 63b
Cambridge (or Charles), R., Inset, 63b
Cambridge University, Gd, 75
Cambuskenneth, Ec, 19 ; Ca, 44
Camden (Arkansas), Ac, 81a
Camden (New Jersey), Ec, 63
Camden (S. Carolina), Cd, 63 ; Af, 66c
Camelford, De, 75
Camerino, Dc, 8 ; Dc, 28a
Cameron, Bb, 45a
Cameroons, Ed, 88a
Cametá, Dc, 76
Camisards, Cd, 61
Camocim, Ec, 76
Camp Dick Robinson, Cb, 81a
Campagna, Dd, 28b ; Ed, 39a
Campaldino, Bb, 39e
Campania, Dd, 8
Campbell, Clan, Aa, 35b ; Ab, 45a

Campbell I., Ef, 83a
Campbellsville, Bb, 81a
Campbeltown, Bc, 58a ; Dc, 75
Campeche, Cc, 50a
Campeche, G. of, Cb, 50a
Camperdown, Fa, 62a
Campinas, Ee, 76
Campo Formio, Bb, 72a ; Inset, 77d
Campobasso, Fd, 39a
Campos, Ee, 76
Camulodunum (Colchester), Ge, 5
Canada, Ba, 52a ; Da, 63
Canada, Dominion of, Db, 84a
Canada, Lower, Gc, 78–79
Canada, Upper, Gc, 78–79
Canadian R., He, 51
Cananea, Ee, 76
Canary Is., Jd, 62b ; Bb, 88a
Canaveral, C., Fe, 78–79
Canberra, De, 83a ; Hi, 87
Cancelleria, Inset, 8a
Candia, De, 26 ; Inset, 86a
Candia (Crete), Dc, 23a
Cane, Gf, 2
Canea, Df, 56 ; Inset, 86a
Canigou, Cc, 27
Canna, Bb, 19
Cannanore, Ac, 30a ; Ce, 65a
Cannes, Gg, 36
Canossa, Cb, 28a
Canovium, Cc, 5
Canso, C., Ea, 52a
Cantabria, Cc, 6a
Cantabrian Mts., Ca, 70
Canterbury, He, 34 ; Hf, 44
Canterbury, Abp., Gf, 44
Canterbury, Eccl. prov., Ba, 27
Canterbury (Durovernum), Ge, 5
Canterbury (New Zealand), Inset, 87a
Cantii, Ge, 5
Canton, Kd, 31 ; Lf, 82–83
Canton (Mississippi), Ac, 81a
Cantuaria (Canterbury), Ge, 18
Cantweara, Dc, 11a
Canusium, Fd, 8
Cao, Jf, 42a
Cap François, Ec, 50a
Capdenac, Ef, 46
Cape Breton I., Hc, 78–79
Cape Breton I. (Ile Royale), Ea, 52a
Cape Coast Castle, Dd, 89c
Cape Cod B., Da, 52b
Cape Colony, Bd, 89a
Cape Dist., Ac, 89b
Cape Fear R., Dd, 63 ; Bf, 66
Cape Fear (or Charles) R., Bc, 52a
Cape Girardeau, Bb, 81a
Cape of Good Hope, State, Fh, 88a ; Bd, 89a
Cape of Good Hope (Tormentoso, C.), Jf, 42a
Cape Town, Eh, 88a ; Ac, 89b
Cape Verde Is., Hd, 42a ; Ac, 88a
Cape Wild Cat, Cb, 81a
Cape York Pen., Gd, 87
Capetown, Jf, 59a
Caphu, R., Db, 76
Capitanata, Ed, 28a ; Fd, 39a
Capitol, Inset, 8a
Capiz, Bb, 83c
Capo d'Istria, Eb, 27
Caporetto, Da, 96b
Cappadocia, Kf, 4
Cappadocia Theme, Je, 14
Caprera I., Bd, 39c
Capri, Ed, 8
Capua, Ed, 8 ; Ed, 28a
Capua, Duchy of, Ed, 28a
Capua, Eccl. prov., Ec. 27
Caqueta, R., Bd, 48b ; Bc, 76
Carabobo, Ca, 76
Caracalla, Baths of, Inset, 8a
Caracas (Colombia), Bb, 76
Caracas (Venezuela), Cb, 48b ; Ca, 76
Caradeña, Bc, 27
Caramania, Dc, 40b
Caravaggio, Ab, 39d
Caravellas, Fd, 76
Carbery, H., Cc, 45a
Carbisdale, Bb, 45a
Carcassonne, Ee, 16 ; Eg, 46
Cardaillac, Ef, 46
Cardiff, Ce, 34 ; Bc, 74b
Cardigan, Bd, 34 ; Dd, 75
Cardigan B., Bd, 34
Cardigan, County, Dd, 75
Cardona, Dh, 46
Carelia, Ga, 33 ; Db, 68
Carentan, Cd, 46
Carhaix, Bb, 16 ; Ab, 22a
Carham, Cc, 17
Caribbean Sea, Ec, 50a
Caribs, Fd, 50a
Carignano, Bb, 39a
Carinthia, Ge, 15 ; Cb, 40a
Carinthia, Duchy of, Je, 25; Je, 37
Carisbrooke Cas., Cd, 54b
Carlat, Ef, 24
Carleol (Carlisle), Db, 18
Carlingford, Eb, 58b
Carlion (Caerleon), De, 18
Carlisle, Db, 34 ; Cc, 44
Carlisle, Bishopric, Cc, 44
Carlisle (Luguvallium), Db, 5
Carlow, Ed, 20 ; Ed, 45b
Carlow, County, Ed, 58b
Carlowitz, Db, 40a ; Ed, 56
Carlsbad, Ec, 71
Carlskrona, Db, 57
Carlsruhe, Ab, 72a
Carmania, He, 2
Carmarthen, Be, 34 ; Bc, 35a
Carmarthen, County, De. 75
Carmarthen (Maridunum), Bc, 5
Carmel, Mt., Bf, 23c
Carmona, Ab, 9
Carnarvon, Bc, 34 ; Ba, 35a
Carnarvon, County, Dd, 75
Carnarvon (S. Africa), Bb, 89b
Carnarvon (Segontium), Bc, 5
Carnatic, Ce, 65a ; Ce, 80
Carnero Pt., Ba, 70a
Carnic Alps, Eb, 38a
Carniola, Cb, 40a ; Cd, 56
Carniola, Duchy of, Kf, 25 ; Kf, 37
Carniola, March of, Gf, 15 ; Cc, 25b
Carnish, Aa, 19a
Carnsore Pt., Ed, 20
Carolina, Ad, 52a ; Bb, 73a
Carolina, N., Bf, 66 ; Fd, 78–79
Carolina, S., Ad, 52a ; Fd, 78–79
Carolina (S. America), Ec, 76
Caroline Is., Dc, 83a
Carolis, Ef, 4
Caroni, R., Cb, 76
Carpathians, Mts., Eb, 86a
Carpathos, I., If, 95
Carpatus Mons, Hd, 4
Carpentaria, G. of, Fd, 87
Carpentras, Dc, 27
Carpi, Db, 39a ; Inset, 77d
Carrantuohill, Mt., Be, 20
Carrara, Cb, 39b ; If, 46
Carrawburgh (Procolitia), Inset, 5b
Carrhae, Ab, 2b
Carrick, Dd, 19 ; Ab, 35b
Carrickfergus, Ca, 22 ; Fb, 45b
Carrick's Ford, Db, 81a
Carriga Foyle, Bd, 58b
Carrizal Bajo, Be, 76
Carron, R., Dc, 19
Carse of Gowrie, Ba, 35b
Cartagena, Ed, 70
Cartagena (S. America), Ec, 50a ; Ba, 76
Cartago, Bc, 48b
Cartersville, Ac, 81b
Carthage (Africa), Bb, 9 ; Ee, 14
Carthage (Missouri), Ab, 81a
Carthage (Tennessee), Bb, 81a
Carthago, Ff, 4
Carthago Nova, Cf, 4
Cartmel, Cc, 35b ; Dc, 44
Carvoran (Magnae), Inset, 5b
Carysfort, Cd, 75
Casale, Cb, 39a ; Inset, 77d
Casalmaggiore, Bb, 39d
Cascade Ra., Dc, 51
Casco, Eb, 63
Casco (Fort Loyal), Cb, 52a
Casco B., Cb, 52a
Cashel, Dd, 20 ; Dd, 58b
Cashel, Eccl. prov., Inset 20a
Caspian Sea, Ld, 13
Cassanitae, Ge, 2
Cassano, Cc, 38a ; Inset, 77d
Cassel, Hc, 36 ; Bc, 67b ; Aa, 72b
Casset, Ee, 36
Cassiquiare R., Bifurcation of the, Cb, 76
Cassville, Ac, 81b
Castalla, Ec, 70
Castanheira, Inset, 70b
Castel Branco, Ad, 27
Castel Jaloux, Cf, 46
Castelbaldo, Bb, 39d
Castelfranca, Bb, 96b
Castell Collen, Cd, 5
Castellamare, Ed, 39c
Castello, Inset, 27a
Castello Branco, Bc, 70
Castello Tesino, Ba, 96b
Castellon, Df, 94
C. Alani (Richmond), Eb, 18
C. Harundel (Arundel), Ff, 18
C. Warham (Corfe), Ef, 18
Castelnau, Cg, 46
Castelnaudary, Eg, 36
Castelnuovo, Bd, 86a
Castelorizo, Ab, 96c
Castelsagrat, Df, 46
Castets, Cf, 46
Castiglione, Db, 39a ; Inset, 77d
Castile, Cb, 28c
Castile, Kingdom of, Cc, 28d
Castilia do Oro, Dd, 50a
Castilian (dialect), Cf, 94
Castillon, Cd, 16 ; Df, 36
Castle Dermot, Ed, 58b
Castle Douglas, Bc, 58a
Castle Flemish, Be, 5
Castle I., Inset, 63b
Castle Rising, Dc, 54a
Castlebar, Bc, 58b ; Bd, 75
Castlecary, Ca, 5
Castlefinn, Db, 58b
Castlehill, Ba, 5
Castlejordan, Dc, 20
Castlekevin, Ec, 45b
Castlemartyr, Be, 75
Castlereagh, Cc, 58b
Castleroe, Ea, 45b
Castlesteads, Inset, 5b
Castleton, Eb, 66
Castletown, Ab, 54a
Castra Exploratorum, Ca, 5
Castres, Eg, 24 ; Eg, 46
Castro, Ec, 27 ; Cc, 39b
Castrogiovanni, Inset, 28a
Castrum Felicitatis, Inset, 8b
Cat I., Eb, 50a
Catalan (dialect), De, 94
Catalão, Ed, 76
Catalonia, Fb, 28d ; Fb, 70
Catamarca, Ce, 76
Catana (Catane), Ef, 8
Catanduanes, Bb, 83c
Catania, Inset, 28a ; Ef, Inset
Catanzaro, Fd, 27
Cataractonium (Catterick Bridge), Eb, 5
Catawba R., Cc, 81b
Cateau Cambrésis, Cc, 41
Cathay, Jc, 31
Cathay (China), Ja, 48a
Cathkin Pk., Ab, 89d
Catóche, C., Db, 50a
Catric (Catterick), Eb, 18
Catrone, Fd, 27
Catskill Mts., Db, 66
Cattaro, Fd, 69 ; Bd, 86a
Cattaro, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Cattegat, Fb, 17
Catterick Bridge (Cataractonium), Eb, 5
Catuvellauni, Fe, 5
Caucasus, Kd, 13 ; Gf, 68
Caucasus Mts., Fb, 40b
Caudebec, Dd, 24
Cauna (Calne), De, 18
Causennae (Ancaster), Fd, 5
Causse, Eg, 46
Cauvery, R., Ce, 65a
Caux, Fd, 22
Cavan, Dc, 58b
Cavan, County, Dc, 58b
Cavite, Bb, 83c
Cavour, Ab, 39c
Cawdor, Eb, 19
Cawnpore, Db, 65a ; Db, 80
Cawood Cas., Cc, 54a
Caxamarca, Bd, 48b
Caxias, Ec, 76
Cayenne, Dc, 48b ; Db, 76
Cayman Is., Dc, 50a
Cayo Romano, Eb, 50a
Cayoan, Inset, 59c
Cays de Doce Lagunas, Eb, 50a
Cayugas, Bb, 52a
Ceara, Fd, 48b ; Fc, 76
Ceara (Fortaleza), Fc, 76
Cebu, Bb, 83c
Cebu (San Miguel), Kc, 48a
Cebu I., Bb, 83c
Ceccanum, Inset, 8b
Cedar Creek, Aa, 81c
Cedar Mountain, Ab, 81c
Cedar Rapids, Da, 66
Cefalu, Ed, 27
Celebes, Lg, 31 ; Ke, 48a ; Mi, 82–83
Celebes Sea, Lf, 31
Celle, Ib, 36 ; Cc, 56
Celorico, Bb, 70
Celtic Lands, Aa, 6b
Celts, Bb, 10 ; Inset, 12c
Ceneda, Eb, 27 ; Eb, 39a
Cenis, He, 51
Central America and West Indies, 50a
Central Australia, Ef, 87
Centreville, Bb, 81c
Cephallenia Theme, Fe, 14
Cephalonia, Cb, 23a ; Cf, 86a
Cephalonia, County of, Ff, 29
Ceram, Ke, 48a ; Bb, 59d
Cerdagne, Dg, 46
Ceretigiaun (Cardigan), Bd, 18
Cerignola, Fd, 39a
Cerigo, Bb, 23b ; Dg, 86a
Cerigo I., Ge, 41
Cerigotto, I., Hf, 95
Cerisolo, Bc, 38a
Cerne, Dg, 44
Cerneli (Cerne Abbas), Df, 18
Cerralvo, Bb, 50a
Cerro de Pasco, Bd, 76
Certesyg (Chertsey), Fe, 18
Cervera, Fb, 70
Cervignano, Db, 96b
Cesena, Jf, 25 ; Eb, 39a,
Cesenae, Inset, 8b
Cestre (Chester), Dc, 18
Cestrescire (Cheshire), Dc, 18
Cetinje, Bd, 86a
Cette, Eg, 36
Ceuta, Cd, 28d ; Cd, 70
Ceva, Gf, 46 ; Inset, 77d
Cevennes, Mts., Ed, 16
Ceylon, Df, 65a ; Df, 80
Ceylon (Seilan), Hf, 31
Ceylon (Simkala), Fe, 2b
Ceylon (Tamraparni), Cd, 2a
Chabats, Bc, 86a
Chablais, Ab, 38b
Chacabuco, Bf, 76
Chad, L., Ec, 88a
Chads Ford, Dd, 66
Chagos Is., Me, 84a
Chagres, Ed, 50a
Chala, Bd, 76
Chalcedon, Ie, 4 ; Inset, 23e
Chalchuites, Bb, 50a
Chalcis, Kd, 7a
Chaldea, Theme, Kd, 14
Chaldiran, Fb, 40b
Chaleur B., Kd, 51 ; Da, 52a
Chalgrove Field, Cd, 54a
Chalon, Fc, 16 ; Fe, 24
Châlons, Fb, 16 ; Fd, 24
Châlons Camp, Cb, 84b
Chaluz, Ff, 22
Cham, Jd, 25
Chambal, R., Cb, 65a ; Cb 80
Chambersburg, Db, 81a
Chambéry, Ff, 24 ; Fe, 60
Chambly, Ea, 63 ; Ea, 66
Champagne, Eb, 16 ; Fd, 36
Champagne, Countyof, Fd, 24
Champigny, Bb, 84b
Champion Hill, Ac, 81a
Champlain, L., Cb, 52a ; Ea, 66
Champs Elisées, Inset, 60c
Chanak, Inset, 96d
Chañaral, Be, 76
Chancellorsville, Bb, 81c
Chandax, He, 14
Chandernagore, Ec, 65a
Chang-an, Md, 3
Chang-Jeh, Md, 3
Chang-sha, Lf, 82–83
Changtan, Ba, 84c
Channel Is., Bb, 16 ; Dd, 22 ; Bc, 62a
Chantoceaux, Ce, 24
Chapelle St. Lambert, Inset, 53b
Charcot I., Inset, 77c
Chard, Df, 34 ; Bd, 54a
Charente, R., Ef, 22 ; Cf, 46
Charford, Cc, 11a
Charing Cross, Inset, 34a
Charlemont, Cc, 75
Charleroi, Dd, 53a ; Fb, 60
Charles, C., Dc, 63
Charles City, Inset, 52b
Charles Fort, Ad, 52a
Charles (or Cambridge), R., Inset, 63b
Charles (or Cape Fear), R., Bc, 52a
Charleston (New Hampshire), Eb, 66
Charleston (S. Carolina), Bg, 66c
Charleston (West Virginia), Cb, 81a
Charlestown (Boston), Inset, 63b
Charleville (France), Fc, 60
Charleville (Ireland), Bd, 75
Charlotte, Af, 66 ; Cc, 81b
Charlottesville, Bd, 66 ; Ab, 81c
Charlottetown, Hc, 78–79
Charmouth, Bc, 11b
Charolais, Fe, 36 ; Fe, 46
Charolles, Cc, 41
Charost, Dd, 60
Charroux, Cb, 27
Charsianon Theme, Je, 14
Charter, Da, 89a
Charters Towers, Hf, 87
Chartres, Db, 16 ; Dd, 24
Chartreux, Fd, 16
Chatalja, Ge, 86a
Château Chinon, Fe, 36
Château Dauphin, Ge, 60
Château d'If, Ff, 60
Château Gaillard, Fd, 22
Château Neuf, Ee, 24
Château Renard, Ee, 46
Château Thierry, Ec, 60 ; Bb, 84b
Châteaubriant, Ce, 46
Châteaudun, Db, 16 ; Ab, 84b
Châteauguay, R., Da, 79c
Châteauroux, Fe, 22 ; Dd, 60
Châteauroux, Seigneurie of, De, 24

Châtellerault, Dc, 16 ; Cc, 22*a*
Chatham, Db, 62*a* ; Ge, 75
Chatham Is., Ff, 83*a*
Châtillon (France), Cd, 46 ; Cc, 84*b*
Châtillon (K. of Sardinia), Inset, 77*d*
Chattahoochee R., Ba, 79*f* ; Ad, 81*b*
Chattanooga, Ac, 81*b*
Chatti, Cb, 2
Chaudière, R., Ea, 63 ; Ac, 79*e*
Chaumont, Fd, 24 ; Cb, 84*b*
Chaves, Bb, 70
Cheadle, Inset, 58*a*
Cheat Summer, Db, 81*a*
Chechen (language), Le, Me, 95
Chefoo, Me, 82–83
Chegar, R., Inset, 65*d*
Chekiang, Kd, 31
Chelm, Fc, 33 ; Ea, 40*a*
Chelmsford, Ge, 34 ; Dd, 54*a*
Cheltenham, Fe, 75
Chelyuskin, C., Inset, 77*b* ; Ka, 82–83
Chemin des Dames, Bb, 92*a*
Chemnitz, Jc, 37 ; Dc, 67*a*
Chenab, R., Ba, 65*a* ; Ba, 80
Chenaresburg (Knaresborough), Eb, 18
Cheng-tu, Ke, 82–83
Chenth (Kent), Ge, 18
Chepstow, De, 34 ; Dc, 35*a*
Cher, R., Dc, 16
Chera, Jf, 3
Chera, Kingdom of, Ee, 2*b*
Cherasco, Bb, 39*b* ; Gf, 46 ; Inset, 77*d*
Cheraw, Bf, 66*c* ; Cc, 81*b*
Cherbourg, Cd, 36 ; Cc, 62*a*
Cherchebi (Kirkby Lonsdale), Db, 18
Cherchen, Hc, 31 ; Ie, 82–83
Cherepovets, Kb, 95
Cheriton, Cd, 54*a*
Cherkasy, Jd, 95
Cherkesses (Kasogs), Lc, 14
Cherna R., Ca, 96*a*
Chernaya, R., Inset, 68*b*
Chernigof, Gc, 56 ; Ed, 68
Chernigof, Pr. of, Eb, 26
Cherokees, Ac, 52*a* ; Cc, 63
Cherry Valley, Db, 66
Cherso, Eb, 28*b*
Cherson, Jd, 14 ; Ed, 26
Cherson Theme, Jd, 14
Chertsey, Ff, 44
Cherusci, Db, 2
Chesapeake B., Inset, 52*b*
Cheshire, Ed, 75
Chester, Da, 35*a* ; Dd, 44 ; Bc, 54*a*
Chester (Deva), Dc, 5
Chester (Pennsylvania), Bc, 52*a* ; Dd, 66
Chester (S. Carolina), Cc, 81*b*
Chester, Bishopric, Dd, 44
Chester, County Palatine of, Dc, 34 ; Da, 35*a*
Chesterfield Inlet, Ea, 78–79
Chesterford, Gd, 5
Chesterholm (Vindolanda), Inset, 5*b*
Chester-le-Street, Eb, 5
Chesters (Cilurnum), Inset, 5*b*
Chetsteven (Kesteven), Fd, 18
Cheviot Hills, Fd, 19
Cheyenne, Dc, 78–79
Chiamdo, Je, 82–83
Chiang-Hsia, Nd, 3
Chiao Chow, Ne, 3
Chiapas, Cc, 50*a* ; Hg, 51
Chiavenna, Ba, 8 ; Ca, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Chiavenna, Cty. of, Db, 38*b*
Chicacole, Dd, 65*a*
Chicago, Ea, 73*c* ; Fc, 78–79
Chichester, Cc, 11*b* ; Ff, 34 ; Fg, 44
Chichester (Regnum), Ff, 5
Chichester, Bishopric, Fg, 44
Chickahominy, Bc, 81*c*
Chickamauga, Cc, 81*a*
Chickasaw Bluff (Memphis), Ba, 79*f*
Chickasaws, Ac, 52*a* ; Cc, 63
Chico, R., Cg, 76
Chicora, Je, 51
Chidambaram, Ce, 65*a*
Chidley, C., Ha, 78–79
Chiem, L., Eb, 38*a*
Chiemsee, Eb, 27
Chiengmai, Gd, 80
Chiese R., Cb, 8 ; Ab, 96*b*
Chieti, Ec, 8 ; Fc, 39*a*
Chieveley, Ab, 89*d*
Chigirin, Gd, 56
Chignecto B., Ea, 52*a*
Chignecto, C., Ea, 52*a*
Chihuahua, Bb, 50*a*
Chile, Bg, 48*b* ; Bf, 76
Chile, Rep. of, Be, 76
Chilianwala, Ba, 80
Chilkat P., Bb, 79*b*
Chillan, Bf, 76
Chillicothe, Cc, 63
Chillon, Ab, 38*b*
Chiloe, Bh, 48*b* ; Bg, 76
Chiltern Hills, Fe, 34
Chimay, Fc, 36 ; Dd, 53*a*
Chimborazo, Vol., Ac, 76
Chimbote, Bc, 76
China, Kf, 82–83
China (Cathay), Ja, 48*a*
China Sea, Ke, 31
Chinampo, Cb, 84*c*
Chinchowfu, Aa, 84*c*
Chinde, Gf, 88*a*
Chindwin, R., Gb, 80
Chinese Empire, Oc, 84*a*
Chinese Rep., Je, 82–83
Chinese Turkestan, Ie, 82–83
Ching Chow, Nd, 3
Ching-chao, Md, 3
Ching-chow, Nd, 3
Ching-Kiang, Le, 82–83
Chingleput, De, 65*a*
Ching-tu (Sindifu), Jc, 31
Chinon, Fe, 22 ; De, 36
Chinsura, Ec, 65*a*
Chiny, Fd, 24
Chioggia, Jf, 25 ; Eb, 39*a*.
Chios, Cb, 23*b* ; Ef, 86*a*
Chippenham, Bc, 11*c* ; De, 34
Chippewa, Inset, 79*d*
Chipping Norton, Ee, 34
Chirk, Db, 35*a* ; Bc, 54*b*
Chisholm, Clan, Bb, 45*a*
Chita, Lc, 82–83
Chitaldroog, Ce, 65*a*
Chittagong, Fc, 65*a* ; Fc, 80
Chiusi, Cc, 8
Chivasso, Gf, 46 ; Inset, 77*d*
Chobe Swamp, Ba, 89*a*
Choctaws, Bd, 63
Choczim, Fd, 56 ; Fa, 86*a*
Choiseul (Australasia), Jc, 87
Choiseul (France), Fc, 60
Chola, Jf, 3
Chola, K. of, Bc, 2*a* ; Ed, 2*b*
Cholula, Cc, 50*a*
Chongju, Cb, 84*c*
Chonos Arch., Bg, 76
Chorasmia, Hc, 2
Chorillos, Bd, 76
Chorlu (Tzurulum), Dd, 26
Chota Nagpur, Dc, 65*c* ; Dc, 80
Chotusitz, Fa, 38*a* ; Ed, 67*a*
Chowan, R., Bc, 52*a*
Christchurch (England), Ef, 34 ; Eg, 44
Christchurch (New Zealand), Ef, 83*a* ; Inset, 87*a*
Christiania, Ba, 56
Christiania (Oslo), Fb, 17 ; Ea, 41
Christiansand, Cb, 33 ; Eb, 94
Christiansborg, Jd, 77*a* ; Ec, 89*c*
Christianstad, Cb, 57 ; Fb, 94
Christmas I., Gc, 83*a*
Christopolis, Cd, 26
Chrysopolis, Ie, 4 ; Inset, 23*e*
Chrystler's Farm, Ca, 79*c*
Chu, R., Gd, 82–83
Chubut, R., Bg, 76
Chudes, Ha, 14
Chugutschak, Id, 82–83
Chukchi, Rb, 82–83
Chung-king, Kf, 82–83
Chur, De, 15 ; Db, 38*b* ; Inset, 77*d*
Churchill, Eb, 78–79
Churchill R., Gc, 51 ; Db, 78–79
Ciamba, Je, 31
Ciandu, Kb, 31
Cibalae, Gd, 4
Cibola, Ge, 51
Cibyra, He, 13
Cibyrrhaeot Theme, Je, 14
Cicestre (Chichester), Ff, 18
Cilicia, Jf, 4 ; Cb, 23*c*
Cilicia, Theme, Je, 14
Cilician Gates, If, 32
Cilli, Ke, 25 ; Db, 40*a*
Cilurnum (Chesters), Inset, 5*b*
Cimarron R., Ed, 78–79
Cin, Sea of, Ld, 31
Cinbretune (Kinderton), Dc, 18
Cincinnati, Cb, 66*a* ; Eb, 73*c* ; Fd, 78–79
Cintra, Ac, 70
Circassia, Gf, 68
Circassian (language), Kd, Le, 95
Circesium, Lf, 4 ; Ld, 7*a*
Circle City, Da, 79*a*
Cirencester, Cc, 11*a* ; Ee, 34
Cirencestre (Cirencester), Ee, 18
Cirey, Ba, 92*b*
Cirieberie (Cherbury), Dd, 18
Cirta, Ef, 4
Citatea, Dc, 86*a*
Cîteaux, Fc, 16 ; Cb, 27
Citronelle, Bc, 81*a*
Citta di Castello, Ec, 39*a*
Cittadella, Bb, 96*b*
Cittavecchia, Fc, 27
City Point, Ce, 66 ; Bc, 81*c*
Ciudad Bolivar, Cb, 76
Ciudad Real, Dc., 28*d* ; Dc, 70
Ciudad Rodrigo, Bb, 28*d* ; Bb, 70
Ciudad Victoria, Cb, 50*a*
Ciudadela, Cc, 27
Cividale, Je, 25 ; Je, 47
Civita Vecchia, Cc, 8 ; Dc, 39*a*
Civitate, Ed. 28*a*
Civitella, Jg, 37 ; Ec, 39*a*
Clackmannan, Cb, 45*a* ; Eb, 75
Cladyford, Db, 58*b*
Clairac, Cc, 27 ; Df, 46
Clair-sur-Epte, Db, 16
Clairvaux, Fb, 16 ; Cb, 27
Clanoventa (Ravenglass), Cb, 5
Clanranald, Bb, 45*a*
Clanwilliam, Ac, 89*b*
Clara (Clare), Gd, 18
Clare County, Bd, 58*b*
Clare (England), Gd, 34
Clare (Family, Ireland), Cd, 45*b* ; Bd, 58*b*
Clare (Family, Wales), Cc, 35*a*
Clare, R., Cc, 20 ; Cc, 58*b*
Clarendon (England). Ec, 22
Clarendon (N. America), Bd, 52*a*
Clark, Bb, 66*a*
Clausentum, Ef, 5
Claverhouse, Cb, 45*a*
Clear, C., Be, 20 ; Ka, 62*b*
Cleeve, Cf, 44
Clermont (Auvergne), Ed, 16 ; Ef, 24
Clermont (Dauphiné), Ff, 24
Clermont (Picardy), Ed, 36 ; Cb, 84*b*
Clermont, Cty. of, Ed, 24 ; Ba, 47*b*
Clermont Ferrand, Ee, 60
Cleve, Cc, 37*a* ; Fc, 53*a*
Cleve, County of, Gc, 36 ; Cb, 53*c*
Cleveland (England), Ca, 11*a*
Cleveland (Ohio), Ea, 73*c* ; Bb, 79*c*
Cleveland (Tennessee), Ac, 81*b*
Cleves, Gc, 46 ; Ac, 67*a*
Clew, B., Bc, 20 ; Bc, 45*b*
Clifford (Family), Cc, 35*b*
Cliford (Clifford), Dd, 18
Clifton (Scotland), Cc, 58*a*
Clifton (United States), Bc, 81*a*
Clinch, R., Bb, 81*b*
Clinton, Cb, 81*a*
Clisson, Bc, 22*a*
Clissow, 56, Ec
Clitheroe, Dc, 18 ; Dc, 34
Clogher, Db, 20 ; Db, 45*b*
Clonakilty, Be, 75
Clonard, Dc, 20
Cloncurry, Ff, 87
Clones, Db, 45*b* ; Db, 58*b*
Clonfert, Cc, 20 ; Cc, 58*b*
Clonlish, Bd, 58*b*
Clonmacnoise, Dc, 20 ; Dc, 58*b*
Clonmel, Dd, 45*b* ; Dd, 58*b*
Clonmines, Cd, 75
Clontarf, Ec, 58*b*
Clota Aest., Ba, 5
Cloudy B., Inset, 87*a*
Clove Is., Lg, 31
Cloyne, Ce, 20 ; Ce, 58*b*
Clun, Db, 35*a*
Cluny, Fc, 16 ; Cb, 27
Clyde, Firth of, Dd, 19
Clyde, R., Ed, 19
Clydesdale, Ed, 19 ; Bb, 35*b*
Clyveland (Cleveland), Eb, 18
Coahuila, Gf, 51 ; Dd, 78–79
Coalbrookdale, Bb, 74*a*
Coast Ra., Ed, 51
Coats I., Fa, 78–79
Cobija (Bolivia), Cd, 76
Cobija (Chile), Be, 76
Coblenz, Cc, 15 ; Cc, 33
Coburg, Ic, 36 ; Ac, 47*c*
Coca, Ie, 51
Coccium (Wigan), Dc, 5
Cochem, Gc, 24
Cochin, Cf, 65*a* ; Cf, 80
Cochin, State, Ce, 65*a* ; Ce, 80
Cochin China, Kg, 82–83
Cockburn Chan., Bh, 76
Cockermouth, Cb, 34 ; Ec, 75
Cocos Is., Ne, 84*a*
Cod, C., Da, 52*b* ; Eb, 63
Coelesyria, Fd, 2
Coevorden, Fb, 53*a*
Coggeshall, Gf, 44
Cognac, Cf, 46
Cohoes, Eb, 66
Coiba I., Dd, 50*a*
Coigny, Cc, 60
Coimbatore, Ce, 65*a* ; Ce, 80
Coimbra, Ab, 28*c* ; Ab, 70
Colberg, Ga, 15
Colchester, Ge, 34 ; Dd, 54*a*
Colchester (Camulodunum), Ge, 5
Colchis, (Sebastopolis), Ke, 32
Cold Harbor, Bc, 81*c*
Coldingham, Cc, 19*a* ; Db, 44
Coldstream, Cc, 45*a* ; Bb, 54*a*
Colecestra (Colchester), Ge, 18
Colenso, Ba, 89*d*
Coleraine, Ea, 58*b* ; Cc, 75
Coleroon, Ce, 65*a*
Coleroon R., Ce, 65*c*
Colesberg, Cb, 89*b*
Coligny, Fe, 24
Colima, Bc, 50*a*
Coll, I., Bc, 19; Ab, 45*a*; Ab, 58*a*
Colle, Bb, 39*e*
Colleton, Ad, 52*a*
Collioure, Ef, 60
Colmar, Cd, 15 ; Ba, 38*a*
Cologne, Cc, 15 ; Gc, 24
Cologne, Abp, of, Cb, 53*c*
Cologne, Eccl. prov., Da, 27
Colombey, Db, 84*b*
Colombia, Bb, 76
Colombia, Confederation of, Ed, 50*d*
Colombia, Federated Rep. of, Bb, 76
Colombo, Cf, 65*a* ; Inset, 80
Colon, Ab, 76
Colon (Aspinwall), Ed, 50*d*
Colonea, Je, 13
Colonea Theme, Kd, 14
Colonia Agrippina, Ec, 4
Colonia do Sacramento, Dg, 48*b*
Colonsay, Bc, 19 ; Ab, 58*a*
Colooney, Cb, 58*b*
Colorado, Dd, 78–79
Colorado Plateau, Fe, 51
Colorado, R. (Argentina), Cg, 48*b* ; Cf, 76
Colorado, R. (Arizona), Fe, 51 ; Cd, 78–79
Colorado, R. (Texas), Ca, 50*a*
Colorado Ter., Cb, 73*d*
Colosseum, Inset, 8*a*
Coluca, He, 51
Columbia (Kentucky), Bb, 81*a*
Columbia (S. Carolina), Af, 66*c* ; Cd, 81*b*
Columbia (Tennessee), Bb, 81*a*
Columbia (Virginia), Dc, 63
Columbia, District of, Bb, 81*c*
Columbia R., Ed, 51
Columbiana, Bc, 81*a*
Columbo, Md, 43*a*
Columbus (Georgia), Cc, 81*a*
Columbus (Kentucky), Bb, 81*a*
Columbus (Mississippi), Bc, 81*a*
Columbus (Ohio), Ca, 81*a*
Comacchio, Db, 8 ; Db, 39*c*
Combahee R., Cd, 81*b*
Combermere, De, 44
Comeragh Mts., Dd, 20
Comiaclum, Inset, 8*b*
Cominges, Dg, 24
Cominges, County of, De, 16 Dg, 36
Commanders I., Qc, 82–83
Commercy, Bb, 47*b*
Commonwealth of Australia, Ff, 87
Como, Bb, 8 ; Cc, 38*a*
Como, L., Ba, 8 ; Inset, 77*d*
Comorin, C., Cf, 65*a* ; Cf, 80
Comorin (Komari), C., Gf, 30
Comoro Is., Hf, 88*a*
Compiègne, Gd, 22 ; Db, 37*b*
Compludo, Ac, 27
Compoalla, Cc, 50*a*
Compostela, Bb, 50*a* ; Gf, 51
Compostella, Ad, 21
Concepcion (Argentina), Df, 76
Concepcion (Chile), Bf, 76
Concepcion (Colombia), Bb, 76
Concepcion (Paraguay), De, 76
Conception Pt., Ee, 51
Conchos, R., Gf, 51
Concord, Da, 52*b* ; Eb, 63
Concordia, Df, 76
Conde, Cd, 53*a*
Condeixa, Ab, 70
Condercum (Benwell), Inset, 5*b*
Condom, De, 60
Conegliano, Cb, 96*b*
Confederation of the Rhine, Eb, 69 ; 72*b*
Conflans, Ed, 36 ; Aa, 92*b*
Confluencia, De, 76
Congaree R., Ag, 66*c*
Congo, Je, 43*a* ; Je, 77*a*
Congo, R., Fd, 88*a*
Congo State, Fe, 88*a*
Coni, Gf, 24 ; Inset, 77*d*

Coningesburg (Conisborough), Ec, 18
Conisborough, Ec, 34
Conjeeveram, De, 65*a*
Conn, L., Bc, 20
Connacht, Ac, 10 ; Bc, 20
Connaught, Ab, 22 ; Cc, 45*b*
Connecticut, Cb, 52*a* ; Eb, 63 ; Gc, 78–79
Connecticut, R., Cb, 52*a* ; Eb, 66
Connor, Eb, 20 ; Eb, 58*b*
Consentia (Cosenza), Fe, 8
Constance, De, 15 ; He, 24
Constance, L. of, De, 15 ; Da, 38*b*
Constantia, Ac, 89*b*
Constantine, Bb, 9 ; Da, 88*a*
Constantinople, Inset, 23*e* ; Cb, 40*b* ; Fe, 56 ; Ge, 86*a*
Constantinopolis (Byzantium), Ie, 4
Constantsa (Kustenji), Ie, 95
Constitucion, Bf, 76
Conti, Ec, 60
Convent Garden, Inset, 34*a*
Conway, Cc, 34 ; Ca, 35*a*
Conza, Fc, 27
Conza, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Cooch Behar, Eb, 65*c*.
Cook Inlet, Cb, 79*a*
Cook Is., Gd, 83*a*
Cook, Mt., Lj, 87
Cook Str., Mj, 87
Cook's Mill, Inset, 79*d*
Cooktown, Ge, 87
Coolgardie, Ch, 87
Coomassie, Cd, 88*a*
Coombe, Ee, 44
Cooper's Cr., Gg, 87
Coorg, Ce, 65*a* ; Ce, 80
Coosa, R., Bc, 66*a* ; Ba, 79*f*
Copenhagen, Fc, 17 ; Db, 33
Copiapo, Bf, 48*b* ; Ce, 76
Copo, Fc, 50*a*
Coppermine R., Ca, 78–79
Coptic (language), Bb, 95*a*
Coquet, R., Db, 35*b*
Coquimbo, Bf, 76
Coral Sea, Dd, 83*a* ; Je, 87
Corapuna, Vol., Bd, 76
Corazones, Gf, 51
Corbach, Bc, 67*a*
Corbeil, Eb, 16 ; Db, 37*b* ; Bb, 84*b*
Corbie, Eb, 16 ; Ca, 27
Corbridge, Ea, 34
Corbridge (Corstopitum), Db, 5
Corcovado, G. de, Bg, 76
Cordilleran Plat. Ec, 51
Cordoba, Cf, 76
Cordova, Cd, 28*c* ; Cd, 70
Cordova (Alaska), Da, 79*a*
Cordova, Emirate of, Aa, 9 ; Ae, 14 ; Cc, 28*c*
Corduba, Cf, 4
Corea, Cb, 84*c* ; Pc, 92
Corentyne, R., Db, 76
Corfe Castle, Df, 34
Corfu, Bb, 23*a* ; Bf, 86*a*
Coria, Bb, 28*c* ; Bc, 70
Coringa, Dd, 65*c*
Corinium, Inset, 5*a*
Corinium (Cirencester), Ee, 5
Corinth, Ce, 26 ; Dg, 86*a*
Corinth, G. of, Df, 86*a*
Corinthus, Ed, 2
Corisco, Dd, 88*a*
Coritani, Fc, 5
Cork, Ce, 20 ; Ce, 45*b*
Cork, County, Ce, 58*b*
Cork Harb., Ce, 45*b*
Cormantine, Dd, 89*c*
Cormons, Db, 96*b*
Cornbie (Carn Brea), Af, 18
Corneto, Inset, 27*a*
Cornouaille, Cty. of, Ab, 16
Cornovii, Dd, 5
Cornvalge (Cornwall), Af, 18
Cornwall, Bf, 34 ; De, 75
Cornwall (Canada), Da, 66
Coro, Bb, 48*b*
Corodamum Prom., Ie, 2
Coromandel, Inset, 87*a*
Coromandel Coast, De, 65*a*
Coron, Ce, 26
Coronation G., Fb, 51
Coronel, Bf, 76 ; Ff, 96
Corpus Christi, Cb, 50*a* ; Ee, 78–79
Correggio, If, 36 ; Db, 39*a*
Corregidor I., Bb, 83*c*
Corrib, L., Bc, 20
Corrientes, Df, 48*b* ; De, 76
Corrientes, C., (Argentina), Df, 76
Corrientes, C., (Cuba), Db, 50*c*
Corrientes, C., (Mexico), Bb, 50*a*
Corrieyairack P., Bb, 58*a*
Corsewall Pt., Bc, 58*a*
Corsica, Bc, 8 ; Bc, 28*a* ; Cc, 39*a* ; Inset, 60*b*
Corsican (dialect), Ee, 94
Corstopitum (Corbridge), Db, 5
Cortenuova, Hf, 24 ; Bb, 28*b*
Cortino di Ampezzo, Ca, 96*b*
Cortona (Bruttium), Fe, 8
Cortona (Florence), Dc, 39*a*
Corumba, Dd, 76
Corunna, Aa, 28*d* ; Aa, 70
Corvey, Da, 27 ; Aa, 72*b*
Corydon, Bb, 81*a*
Coryell's Ferry, Dc, 66
Cos, De, 26 ; Fg, 86*a*
Cosenza, Be, 26
Cosenza (Consentia), Fe, 8
Cosenza, Eccl. prov., Fd, 27
Cossack Pt., Inset, 68*a*
Cossacks (Don), Gd, 56 ; Ge, 68
Cossacks (Orenburg), Jd, 68
Cossacks (Terek), Hf, 68
Cossimbazar, Ec, 65*a*
Costa Rica, Dc, 50*a* ; Ig, 51
Cotabato, Bc, 83*c*
Côte d'Or, Cc, 84*b*
Coteau du Lac, Da, 66
Cotentin, Ed, 22
Cotini, Dc, 2
Cotopaxi, Vol., Bc, 76
Cotswold Hills, De, 34
Cottian Alps, Bc, 38*a*
Couci, Eb, 16
Couci, Seigneurie of, Ed, 24
Coulmiers, Ac, 84*b*
Coupar Angus, Cb, 19*a*
Coupland, Bc, 35*b*
Courtrai, Ec, 24 ; Cd, 53*a*
Couserans, Cc, 27
Coutances, Cb, 16 ; Cd, 24
Coutras Castillon, Df, 46
Covadonga, Bc, 27
Covelong, Inset, 65*d*
Coventreu (Coventry), Ed, 18
Coventry, Ed, 34 ; Ee, 44
Covington, Cb, 81*a*
Cowal, Cd, 19
Cowans Ford, Af, 66
Cowbridge, Ee, 75
Cowpens, Cd, 63 ; Cb, 66*a*
Coxim, Dd, 76
Cozumel, Db, 50*a*
Crac de la Pierre (Kerak), Cg, 23*c*
Cracow, Cc, 26 ; Ea, 40*a*
Cracow, Rep. of, Gc, 71 ; Ca, 72*c*
Cradock, Cc, 89*b*
Craigmillar, Cc, 45*a*
Crail, Cb, 58*a* ; Eb, 75
Craiova, Ec, 40*a* ; Dc, 86*a*
Craiova, Banat of, Ec, 40*a*
Cramond, Ca, 5
Craon, Ce, 24
Craonne, Bb, 92*a*
Crathetis, Ec, 76
Crave (Craven), Db, 18
Craven, Bd, 52*a*
Crawford, Cc, 45*a*
Crayford, Dc, 11*a*
Crecy, Da, 22*a*
Crediton, Bc, 11*d* ; Bd, 54*b*
Creeks, Ba, 79*f* ; Bd, 63
Crefeld, Bc, 57 ; Ac, 67*a*
Creil, Bb, 92*a*
Crema, Cb, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Cremona, Bb, 8 ; Cb, 28*b* ; Cb, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Creneburne (Cranborne), Ef, 18
Crépy, Ec, 60
Crespi, Ed, 46
Creta, Hf, 4
Crete, Cc, 23*b* ; Ce, 26 ; Bc, 40*b* ; Inset, 86*a*
Crete (Candia), Dc, 23*a*
Crevant, Dc, 37*b*
Crewkerne, Bd, 54*b*
Criccieth, Bb, 35*a* : Dd, 75
Crichelade (Cricklade), Ee, 18
Crickhowell, Cc, 35*a*
Cricklade, Ee, 34 ; Fe, 75
Crieff, Cb, 58*a*
Crim Tartary, Ea, 40*b*
Crimea, Ec, 26 ; Da, 40*b* ; Gd, 57 ; Ee, 68
Crimea, A.S.S.R., Jd, 95
Crinan, Cc, 19
Croagh Patrick, Bc, 20
Croatan I., Bc, 52*a*
Croatia, Gf, 15 ; Db, 40*a* ; Dd, 57
Croatian (language), Gd, 94
Croats, Fc, 14
Croceraguel, Bb, 44
Croche, Ca, 63
Crococalana, Fc, 5
Croisic, Bd, 62*a*
Cromarty, Bb, 45*a* ; Bb, 58*a*
Cromarty Firth, Db, 19
Cronstadt, Fa, 57 ; Ia, 85
Cropredy Bridge, Cc, 54*a*
Cross Sd., Bb, 79*b*
Crossaig, Bc, 19*a*
Crossen, Kb, 37
Crossragnel, Bc, 19*a*
Crowland, Db, 11*a* ; Fe, 44 ; Cc, 54*a*
Crown Point, Eb. 63 ; Ea, 66
Crow's Nest P., Fd, 51
Croxton, Fe, 44
Croydon, Cc, 74*b*
Croyland, Cb, 11*c*
Cruces (Venta Cruz), Dd, 50*a*
Cruilande (Crowland), Fd, 18
Crussot, Ff, 24
Cruz, C. de, Ec, 50*a*
Cruzeiro do Sul, Bc, 76
Csanad, Cc, 26
Ctesiphon (Medain), Db, 9*a*
Cuba, Db, 50*a* ; Ec, 92
Cuch Behar, Eb, 80
Cucuhy, Cb, 76
Cucuta, Bb, 76
Cuddalore, Ce, 65*a*
Cuddapah, Ce, 65*a* ; Ce, 80
Cuenca, Eb, 28*c* ; Db, 70
Cuenca (S. America), Bd, 48*b*
Cuillins, Mts., Bb, 19
Cujavia, Ec, 33 ; Mb, 47
Culebra B., Dc, 50*a*
Culiacan, Bb, 50*a* ; Gf, 51
Cullen, Cb, 58*a*; Eb, 75
Culloden, Bb, 58*a*
Culpeper, Ab, 81*c*
Culross, Cb, 19*a*
Cumana, Cb, 48*b* ; Fc, 50*a*
Cumans, Dc, 26 ; Ic, 26
Cumberland (England), Cb, 34 ; Ec, 75
Cumberland (Maryland), Cc, 79*c*
Cumberland Court House, Ac, 81*c*
Cumberland Ford, Cb, 81*a*
Cumberland Gap, Ie, 51 ; Cb, 81*a*
Cumberland Gulf, Kb, 51
Cumberland House, Gc, 51
Cumberland Mts., Bc, 63 ; Ad, 66
Cumberland, R., Bc, 63
Cumberland Sd., Ha, 78–79
Cumbria, Cc, 17 ; Ee, 19
Cumnock, Bc, 45*a* ; Bc, 58*a*
Cunani, Db, 76
Cuncacestre (Chester-le-Street), Eb, 18
Cuneo, Gf, 36 ; Bb, 39*a*
Cunetio, Ee, 5
Cunningham, Dd, 19 ; Ab, 35*b*
Cupar, Cb, 19*a* ; Cb, 45*a*
Curaçoa, Cb, 48*b* ; Fc, 50*a*
Curico, Bf, 76
Curitiba, De, 76
Curzola, Fc, 27
Cushendun, Ea, 58*b*
Cussey, Cc, 84*b*
Custozza, Cb, 39*c*
Cutch, Ac, 65*c* ; Ac, 80
Cuttack, Ec, 65*c* ; Ec, 80
Cuxhaven, Ha, 62*a* ; Bb, 67*b*
Cuyaba, De, 48*b*
Cuyaba, R., Dd, 76
Cuyaba das Mortes, R., Dd, 76
Cuyo Is., Bb, 83*c*
Cuyuni, R., Cb, 76 ; Aa, 76*b*
Cuzco, Be, 48*b* ; Bd, 76
Cyclades, Eg, 86*a*
Cydnus, R., Ba, 23*c*
Cynthiana, Cb, 81*a*
Cyprus, Ac, 23*c* ; Dd, 40*b* ; De, 82–83 ; Ie, 93
Cyprus, Kingdom of, Eb, 23*a* ; Ee, 26
Cyprus Theme, Jf, 14
Cyrenaica, Ed, 2 ; Gf, 93
Cyrene, Hg, 4 ; He, 6*a*
Cythnos, Eg, 86*a*
Cyzicus, Da, 9 ; He, 12
Czarnikow, Lb, 37
Czartorysk, Fc, 57
Czaslau, Ed, 67*a*
Czechlac (dialect), Hd, 95
Czechoslovakia, Gd, 94
Czechs, Db, 12*a* ; Ec, 14
Czenstochowa, Mc, 37
Czernowitz, Fb, 40*a* ; Ea, 86*a*
Czerwinsk, Fc, 33
Czestochowa, Mc, 25 ; Mc, 47

DABA, Gc, 9
Dacca, Inset, 65*b* ; Fc, 80
Dachstein, Mt., Eb, 38*a*
Dacia, He, 4
Dacia, Diocese of, Inset, 4*a*
Dacre, Ba, 11*c*
Dadisleia (Tickhill), Ec, 18
Daegsastan, Ee, 19
Daghestan, Hf, 68
Daghestan, A.S.S.R., Me, 95
Dagö, Fb, 33 ; Eb, 56 ; Cc, 68
Dagsburg, Db, 47*b*
Dagupan, Ba, 83*c*
Dahomé, Ec, 89*c*
Dahomey, Dd, 88*a*
Daibul, Hc, 9 ; Ph, 13
Dair Qorra, Cb, 9*a*
Dairen (Dalny), Ab, 84*c*
Daix, R., Hb, 2
Dakar, Bc, 88*a*
Dakheila, Ae, 88*b*
Dakota, N., Dc, 78–79
Dakota, S., Dc, 78–79
Dakota Ter., Ca, 73*d*
Dal, Db, 33 ; Cb, 56
Dal Arridhe, Eb, 20
Dalecarlia, Da, 33 ; Ca, 56
Dalhousie, Hc, 78–79
Dalkeith, Cc, 45*a* ; Cc, 58*a*
Dalkey, Ec, 45*b*
Dallas, Ad, 81*b*
Dalmally, Bb, 58*a*
Dalmatia, Ge, 4 ; Gc, 39*a* ; Dc, 40*a* ; Ad, 86*a*
Dalnaspidal, Bb, 58*a*
Dalny (Dairen), Ab, 84*c*
Dalriada, Cc, 19 ; Ea, 20
Dalry (Ayr), Bc, 58*a*
Dalry (Kirkcudbright), Bc, 58*a*
Dalrymple, Hj, 87
Dalton, Ac, 81*b*
Daltune (Dalton), Cb, 18
Dalwhinnie, Bb, 58*a*
Daman, Eb, 48*a* ; Bc, 65*a*
Damara Ld., Eg, 88*a*
Damariscotta, Ea, 52*b*
Damascus, Eb, 9 ; De, 82
Damascus, Emirs of, De, 23*c*
Damgarten, Ja, 47
Damietta, Dc. 23*b* ; Aa, 88*b*
Damm, Cc, 56
Dammartin, Ed, 24
Damme, Bc, 33 ; Eb, 62*a*
Dampier Arch., Bf, 87
Dampier Str., Hc, 87
Dampierre, Fd, 24
Damvillers, Ba, 47*b*
Dan, R., Be, 66
Danes, Ea, 12
Dânewerk, Aa, 72*f*
Danger I., Fd, 83*a*
Danilovski, Fb, 68
Danish Mercia, Cb, 11*c*
Danish Northumbria, Ba, 11*c*
Danishmend, Je, 21
Dankof, Fd, 68
Danube, R., Ac, 26 ; Dd, 86*a*
Danube Delta, Gc, 86*a*
Danubius, F., Ie, 4
Danubyu, Gd, 80
Danum (Doncaster), Ec, 5
Danville, Db, 81*b*
Danzig, Ec, 33 ; Dc, 56
Danzig, City of, Bc, 82–83
Danzig, Rep. of, Ga, 67*b* ; Ca, 72*b*
Dapitan, Bc, 83*c*
Daras, Ld, 7*a*
Darbhanga, Eb, 80
Dardanelles, Fe, 56 ; Ef, 86*a* ; Inset, 96*d*
Dar el Beida, Ca, 88*a*
Dar es Salaam, Ge, 88*a*
Dar Fur, Fc, 88*a*
Dargun, Ea, 27
Darien (Central America), Bc, 48*b* ; Ed, 50*a*
Darien (Georgia), Cd, 63 · Cc, 81*a*
Darien, G. of, Jh, 51 ; Bb, 76
Darjeeling, Eb, 80
Darley, Ee, 44
Darling R., Gh, 87
Darmstadt, Hd, 46 ; Hc, 60
Dartford, Gf, 44
Dartmoor, Bf, 34
Dartmouth (England), Cf, 34
Dartmouth (Nova Scotia), Eb, 52*a*
Dartmouth Col., Eb, 66
Darwin (Australia), Cd, 83*a*
Darwin (S. America), Cf, 76
Dassel, Hc, 24
Daugavpils (Dvinsk), Ib, 95
Dauphiné, Ff, 36 ; Ff, 46 ; Fe, 60
Davaka, Kingdom of, Fc, 2*b*
Davao, Cc, 83*c*
Davao G., Cc, 83*c*
David, Ab, 76
Davis Str., Lb, 51 ; Inset, 77*b*
Davos, Db, 38*b*
Dawson, Ea, 79*a*
Dax, Cg, 36 ; Cf, 60
Dayton, Bc, 79*c*
De Burgh (Burke), Family Cc, 45*b*
De Courcy, Family, Ba, 22
De Leuwin, Inset, 49*c*
De Witt's Ld., Pe, 49*a*
Dead Sea, Cg, 23*c*
Deal, He, 34
Debba, Gc, 88*a*
Debra Sin, Be, 88*b*
Debra Tabor, Be, 88*b*
Debreczin, Eb, 40*a*
Decatur (Alabama), Bc, 81*a*
Decatur (Georgia), Ad, 81*b*
Deccan, Ce, 65*a* ; Cd, 80
Decies, Dd, 20
Deddington, Ed, 34
Dedeagach, Ee, 86*a* ; Aa, 96*c*
Dee, R. (England), Cb, 35*a*
Dee, R. (Scotland), Fb, 19
Deer, Cb, 19*a*
Deer I., Inset, 63*b*
Deerfield, Cb, 52*a* ; Eb, 63
Deganwy, Ca, 35*a*
Deggendorf, Jd, 47
Dego, Inset, 77*d*
Deheubarth, Ce, 18
Deira, Ca, 11*a*
Delagoa B., Gg, 88*a* ; Dc, 89*a*
Delaware Bc, 52*a* ; Dc, 63 ; Cb, 73*b* Gd, 78–79

Delaware B., Bc, 52 *a* ; Dd, 66
Delaware, R., Bb, 52*a*
Delft, Fb, 36 ; Db, 53*a*
Delgado, C., Le, 64*a*
Delhi, Cb, 65*a* ; Cb, 80
Delhi (Indraprastha), Ec, 2*b*
Delmenhorst, Hb, 46
Demavend, Gb, 9
Demerara, Dc, 48*b*
Demerara (Georgetown), Gd, 50*d*
Demerara, R., Ba, 76*b*
Demetae, Be, 5
Demirhissar, Ea, 96*a*
Demmin, Jb, 25 ; Jb, 47
Demopolis, Bc, 81*a*
Demotika, Hd, 14
Denain, Cb, 61
Denbigh, Cc, 34 ; Ca, 35*a*
Denbigh, County, Ed, 75
Dendermonde, Dd, 53*a*
Dene (Dean), De, 18
Denia, Fc, 70
Denka, Fd, 88*a*
Denmark, Fc, 17 ; Bb, 56
Denmark, Kingdom of, Da, 15 ; Cb, 33 ; Aa, 72*c*
Dennewitz, Dc, 67*b* ; Ba, 72*b*
D'Entrecasteaux Is., Ic, 87
Denver, Dd, 78–79
Déols, Dc, 16
Deorham, Bc, 11*b*
Depenbech, Dc, 18
Deptford, Ge, 18
Derbent, Hd, 26 ; Hf, 68
Derby, Cb, 11*c* ; Ed, 18
Derby, County, Ec, 34
Derbyscire (Derbyshire), Ec, 18
Derevlyans, Hb, 14
Derg, L., Cd, 20
Derg, R., Db, 20
Derlington (Darlington), Eb, 18
Derry, Db, 20 ; Db, 58*b*
Derwent, R., Ec, 34
Des Moines, Ec, 78–79
Deseado, R., Cg, 76
Deshima, Pc, 59*a*
Desmond, Be, 20 ; Be, 45*b*
Desna, R., Jb, 14 ; Db, 68*c*
Desolation I., Bh, 76
Despoto Dagh, Mt., De, 86*a*
Dessau, Jc, 37 ; Cb, 47*c*
Desterro (Florianopolis), Ee, 76
Detmold, Dc, 15 ; Hb, 60
Detroit, Ab, 52*a* ; Fc, 78–79
Dettingen, Dc, 61 ; Bc, 67*a*
Deutsch Brod, Kd, 37
Deva (Chester), Dc, 5 ; Cc, 10
Devagiri, Ed, 2*b*
Devarashtra, Ed, 2*b*
Devenescire (Devonshire), Bf, 18
Deventer, Cb, 15 ; Fb, 53*a*
Devernaki P., Dg, 86*a*
Deveron, R., Fb, 19
Devikottai, Inset, 65*d*
Devizes, Ee, 34 ; Cc, 74*a*
Devol R., Bb, 96*a*
Devon, Cf, 34 ; Ee, 75
Devon I., Ia, 51
Devonport, Ab, 62*a* ; De, 75
Dewalgaon, Cc, 80
Dewas, Cc, 80
Dewsland, Ac, 35*a*
Dhar, Cc, 80
Dharwar, Cd, 80
Dhauli, Cc, 2*a*
Dholpur, Cb, 80
Diakova, Cd, 86*a*
Diamantina, Ed, 76
Diarbekr (Amida), Fc, 40*b*
Diaz, Jf, 42*a*
Dickson Harb., Ha, 82–83
Die, Fd, 16 ; Ff, 24
Diedenhofen (Thionville), Cd, 15 ; Gd, 24 ; Cb, 84*b*
Diepholz, Hb, 36
Dieppe, Dc, 62*a* ; Ab, 84*b*
Dieren, Fb, 53*a*
Diest, Fc, 46
Dieulacres, Ed, 44
Digne, Gf, 46 ; Ge, 60
Dijon, Fc, 16 ; Fd, 60
Dilawar, Bb, 80
Dimotika, Fe, 86*a*
Dinagat, Cb, 83*c*
Dinan, Bb, 16 ; Bb, 22*a*
Dinant, Bc, 33 ; Dd, 53*a*
Dinapore, Db, 80
Dinaric Alps, Ac, 86*a*
Dinaric Race, 1
Dindigul, Ce, 65*a*
Dingeraint (Cardigan), Bd, 18
Dingle, Ad, 58*b*
Dingle B., Ad, 20
Dingwall, Db, 19 ; Bb, 45*a*
Dinkelsbuhl, Ic, 60
Dinwiddie Court House, Bc, 81*c*
Dioclea, Fd, 14
Diocletian, Baths of, Inset, 8*a*
Dioscoridis I., Hf, 2
Direlton, Ca, 35*b*
Dirk Hartog I., Ag, 87
Dissentis, Cb, 38*b*
District of Columbia, Bb, 81*c*
Ditmarsh, Cc, 33
Diu I., Db, 48*a* ; Bc, 65*a*
Dixmude, Bc, 53*a*
Dixon Entrance, Cc, 79*b*
Dnieper, R., Ec, 26 ; Ee, 68
Dniester, R., Dc, 26 ; De, 68
Doab, The, Cb, 65*a*
Dobbs Ferry, Dc, 66
Doberan, Ea, 27
Dobrich, Ie, 95
Dobruja, Fe, 57 ; Df, 68 ; Gc, 86*a*
Dobrzyn, Bb, 26 ; Dc, 57
Dobuni, De, 5
Doce, R., Fd, 76
Dodecanese, He, 93 ; If, 95
Dodinga, Inset, 59*c*
Döffingen, Hd, 36
Dog Spring, Ab, 81*a*
Dogger Bank, Cb, 93
Doiran, De, 86*a*
Dol, Cb, 16 ; Ed, 22
Dôle, Fd, 60 ; Cc, 84*b*
Dolomites, Mts., Ba, 96*b*
Dolores, Ab, 50*c*
Dolwyddelan, Ca, 35*a*
Dombes, Fd, 60
Domeyko, Ce, 76
Domfront, Cd, 17 ; Cc, 60
Dominica, Fc, 50*a* ; De, 62*b*
Dominion of Canada, Db, 84*a* ; Db, 96
Dominion of New Zealand, Rg, 92 ; Rg, 96
Dominions of the Jalayas, Kf, 29
Dominions of Mohammed Abtin, Jf, 29
Dömitz, Ib, 46 ; Ba, 72*b*
Domo d'Ossola, Inset, 77*d*
Domrémy, Eb, 37*b*
Domvillers, Fc, 60
Don Cossacks, Ge, 68
Don, R. (Russia), Ge, 68
Don, R. (Scotland), Fb, 19
Donauwörth, Da, 38*a* ; Ic, 60
Doncaster, Ec, 34
Doncaster (Danum), Ec, 5
Dondra Hd, Inset, 80
Donegal, Cb, 58*b*
Donegal Abbey, Db, 45*b*
Doneham (Dunham Massey), Dc, 18
Doneraile, Bd, 75
Dönets R., Kd, 95
Donetz, R., Fe, 68
Dongola, Ad, 88*b*
Donnington Cas., Cd, 54*b*
Donzy, Ee, 24
Dora Baltea, R., Ab, 8
Dorat, Dd, 60
Dorcestre (Dorchester), Df, 18
Dorchester (Dorset), Dg, 44
Dorchester (Massachusetts), Da, 52*b* ; Inset, 63*b*
Dorchester (Oxford), Ef, 44
Dorchester (Durnovaria), Df, 5
Dorchester, Bishopric, Inset, 44*a*
Dorchester Heights, Inset, 63*b*
Dorchester Neck, Inset, 63*b*
Dorchester Pt., Inset, 63*b*
Dordogne, R., Dd, 16
Dordrecht, Bc, 33 ; Fb, 60
Dore, Cb, 11*b*
Dorey, Eb, 87
Dornach, Ba, 38*b*
Dornoch, Bb, 45*a*
Dornoch Firth, Eb, 19
Dorostol, Hd, 14
Dorpat, Da, 26 ; Gb, 33
Dorpat (Tartu), Ib, 95
Dorpat (Yuriev), Ha, 93
Dorsaetan, Bc, 11*a*
Dorset, Df, 34
Dorsete (Dorset), Df, 18
Dorsten, Gc, 46
Dort, Dc, 53*a*
Dortmund, Cc, 15 ; Cc, 33
Dorylaeum, Ie, 13 ; Eb, 23*a*
Douai, Cd, 53*a* ; Eb, 60
Doubs, R., Fc, 16 ; Bb, 38*a*
Douglas, Cc, 45*a*
Douglas (Alaska), Cb, 79*b*
Douglas Castle, Bb, 35*b*
Douglas Dale, Bb, 35*b*
Dourdan, Ed, 46
Douro, R., Bb, 28*c* ; Bb, 70
Dover (Delaware), Dd, 66
Dover (England), Dc, 11*c* ; He, 34 ; Db, 62*a*
Dover (New Hampshire), Da, 52*b*
Dover (Tennessee), Bb, 81*a*
Dover, Str. of, Da, 16
Dovere (Dover), He, 18
Down, Fb, 20
Down, County, Eb, 58*b*
Downham Market, Dc, 54*b*
Downpatrick, Fb, 45*b*
Downton, Ee, 34 ; Fe, 75
Dragashan, Ec, 86*a*
Dragashani, Ec, 86*a*
Draguignan, Gg, 24
Draheim, Fb, 67*a*
Drakenburg, Hb, 46
Drakensberg Mts., Db, 89*b* ; Ab, 89*d*
Drangiana, Id, 2
Draper's Meadow, Cc, 63
Drave, R., Fb, 38*a* ; Dd, 56
Dregoviches, Gb, 14
Drenthe, Fb, 53*a*
Dresden, Jc, 47 ; Dc, 67*a*
Dresden (Frankfort), Fb, 63
Dreux, Db, 16 ; Ab, 84*b*
Dreznik, Dc, 40*a*
Drin, R., Be, 86*a*
Drina, R., Dc, 40*a* ; Bc, 86*a*
Drogheda, Ec, 45*b* ; Ec, 58*b*
Droitwich, Dd, 34 ; Ed, 75
Dromore, Eb, 58*a*
Drumburgh, Inset, 5*b*
Drumclog, Bc, 58*a*
Drury's Bluff, Bc, 81*c*
Drysllwyn, Bc, 35*a*
Duala, Ed, 88*a*
Dubawnt, L., Hb, 51
Dubienka, Ec, 57
Dubitza, Fc, 61
Dublin, Ec, 20 ; Ec, 45*b*
Dublin, County, Ec, 58*b*
Dublin, Eccl. prov., Inset, 20*a*
Dublin University, Cd, 75
Dübnik, Ed, 86*a*
Dubovka, Ld, 95
Dubrae, He, 5
Ducie I., He, 83*a*
Dudelei (Dudley), Dd, 18
Dudley, Dd, 34 ; Ed, 75
Duero, R., Db, 28*c* ; Cb, 70
Dui, Oc, 82–83
Duich, L., Bb, 58*a*
Duisburg, Cc, 33 ; Fc, 53*a*
Duiveland, Cc, 53*a*
Dulce, R., Cf, 48*b*
Dulcigno, Be, 86*a*
Duleek, Ec, 20 ; Ec, 58*b*
Duluth, Ec, 78–79
Duma, Fc, 9
Dumaguete, Bc, 83*c*
Dumaran, Bb, 83*c*
Dumbarton, Dd, 19
Dumbarton, County, Bb, 45*a*
Dumdum, Ec, 80
Dumfries, Ed, 19 ; Cc, 45*a*
Dumfries, County, Cc, 45*a*
Dumio, Ac, 27
Dumnonii, Bf, 5
Dun, Ee, 24
Düna, R, Gb, 33 ; Dc, 68
Dünaburg, Gb, 33 ; Dc, 68
Dunadd, Cc, 19
Dunbar, Fc, 19 ; Bb, 54*b*
Dunblane, Ca, 44 ; Bb, 58*a*
Dunblane, Bishopric, Ba, 44
Duncannon, Ed, 58*b*
Duncansby Hd., Ea, 19
Dundalk, Ec, 45*b* ; Ec, 58*b*
Dundee, Cb, 45*a* ; Cb, 58*a*
Dundonald Castle, Ab, 35*b*
Dundrennan, Bc, 44
Dundrum, Fb, 45*b*
Dunedin, Inset, 87*a*
Dunewic (Dunwich), Hd, 18
Dunfermline, Ec, 19
Dungan, Id, 82–83
Dungannon, Eb, 58*b* ; Cc, 75
Dungarvan, Dd, 45*b* ; Dd, 58*b*
Dungeness, Db, 62*a*
Dungiven, Eb, 58*b*
Dunhevet (Dunheved, Launceston), Bf, 18
Dunholm (Durham), Eb, 18
Dunkeld, Cb, 45*a* ; Cb, 58*a*
Dunkeswell, Cg, 44
Dunkirk, Bc, 53*a* ; Eb, 62*a*
Dunlavin, Ec, 58*b*
Dunleer, Cd, 75
Dunmore Hd., Ad, 20
Dunnet Hd., Ea, 19
Dunnottar, Fc, 19 ; Cb, 45*a*
Dunois, Dd, 36
Dunolly, Cc, 19
Dunrobin Cas., Cb, 58*a*
Duns, Cc, 45*a* ; Cc, 58*a*
Dunstable, Fe, 34 ; Ff, 44
Dunstaffnage, Cc, 19
Dunstanburgh, Ea, 34
Dunster, Ce, 34 ; Bd, 54*a*
Dunvegan, Bb, 19 ; Ab, 58*a*
Dunwich, Db, 11*b* ; Hd, 34
Dunwich, Bishopric, Inset, 44*a*
Duppel, Aa, 72*f*
Dupplin Moor, Ba, 35*b*
Durance, R., Fe, 16 ; Bb, 39*a*
Durango, Bb, 50*a*
Duras, De, 60
Durazzo, Bd, 26 ; Be, 86*a*
Durazzo (Dyrrhachium), Ca, 23*a*
Durazzo, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Durban, Dc, 89*a*
Durban (Port Natal), Bb, 89*d*
Duren, Gc, 24
Durham, Cc, 17 ; Eb, 34 ; Ec, 44
Durham, Bishopric of, Dc, 35*b* ; Db, 44
Durham, County, Fc, 75
Durham, Palatinate of, Eb, 34
Durinish, Bb, 19
Durius, F., Bc, 2
Durlach, Hd, 46
Durmitor, Bd, 86*a*
Durness, Da, 19
Durnkrüt, Bc, 26
Durnovaria (Dorchester), Df, 5
Durobrivae, Fd, 5
Durobrivae (Rochester), Ge, 5
Durocobrivae, Fe, 5
Durocortorum, Cc, 2
Durocortorum (Remi), Dd, 10
Durotriges, Df, 5
Durovernum (Canterbury), Ge, 5
Durrenstein, Fa, 38*a*
Düsseldorf, Bc, 57 ; Ac, 67*b* ; Aa, 72*b*
Dutch Brazil, Ed, 48*b*
Dutch East Indies, Bd, 83*a*
Dutch Guiana, Db, 76
Dutch New Guinea, Fb, 87
Duxbury, Da, 52*b* ; Eb, 63
Duzdab, Gf, 82–83
Dvina, R. (Kurland), Da, 26 Gb, 68
Dvina, R. (Novgorod), Gb, 68
Dvinsk (Daugavpils), Ib, 95
Dwyganwy (Deganwy), Cc, 18
Dyea, Cb, 79*b*
Dyle, R., Inset, 53*b*
Dyrrhachium, He, 4
Dyrrhachium (Durazzo), Ca 23*a* ; Gd, 28*a*
Dyrrhachium, Theme, Fd, 14
Dysart, Eb, 75
Dyserth, Ca, 35*a*
Dyved, Be, 18

Ealondscire (Islandshire Ea, 18
Earn, L., Dc, 19 ; Bb, 45*a*
East C. (N. Guinea), Ni, 87
East C. (N.Z.), Id, 87
East C. (Russia), Inset, 77*b*
East, Diocese of the, Inset, 4*a*
East, Prefecture of the, Inset, 4*a*
East Angles, Db, 11*a*
East Anglia, Db, 11*b*
East China Sea, Mf, 82–83
East Falkland, Dh, 76
East Florida, Bb, 73*b*
East Franconia, Ed, 15
East Friesland, Ab, 67*a*
East Friesland, Cty. of, Gb, 46
East Grinstead, Fe, 75
East London, Cc, 89*b*
East Looe, De, 75
East Main R., Gb, 78–79
East March, Db, 35*b*
East Mark, Db, 12*a*
East Pomerania, Dc, 56
East Pomerania, Duchy of, Kb, 47
East Prussia, Ha, 67*a*
East Retford, Fd, 75
East Roman Empire, Ge, 14
East Saxons, Dc, 11*a*
E. Treding (East Riding), Fc, 18
Easter I., Ie, 83*a*
Eastern Association, De, 54*a*
Eastern Bengal and Assam Cb, 80*a*
Eastern Empire, Dc, 23*a*
Eastern Ghats, Ce, 65*a*
Eastern Pomerania, Eb, 67*a*
Eastern Roman Empire, Db, 9 ; Ge, 12
Eastern Rumelia, Ed, 86*a*
Eastern Siberia, Mb, 82–83
Eastham, Eb, 52*b*
Easthampton, Cb, 52*b*
Eastman R., Jc, 51
Easton, Dc, 66
Eastphalia, Eb, 15
Ebbsfleet, Dc, 11*a* ; Hf, 44
Ebchester (Vindomora), Inset 5*b*
Ebenezer, Cd, 63
Eboracum (York), Ec, 18
Ebro, R., Eb, 28*c* ; Eb, 70
Eburacum (York), Eb, 5
Ecbatana, Gd, 2
Ecbatana (Hamadan), Hf, 26
Ecclefechan, Cc, 58*a*
Ecclesia de Labatailge(Battle) Gf, 18
Echallar, Ea, 70
Echallens, Ab, 38*b* ; Ge, 46
Ecija, Ab, 9
Eckernförde, Ba, 72*f*
Eckmühl, Bb, 72*b*
Ecuador, Bc, 76 ; Fe, 77*a*
Edam, Eb, 53*a*
Eddisbury, Bb, 11*c*
Edelsland, Bh, 87
Eden, R., Fe, 19 ; Cc, 35*b*
Edenton, Dc, 63 ; Ce 66
Edessa, Fe, 26

Edessa, County of, Ea, 23c
Edge Hill, Cc, 54a
Edgecot, Ed, 34
Edinburgh, Ed, 19; Cc, 45a
Edinburgh, County, Cc, 58a
Edington, Df, 44
Edisto, R., Ag, 66c; Cd, 81b
Edmonton, Cb, 78–79
Edolo, Aa, 96b
Edward Lumley's Inlet, Kb, 51
Eecloo, Cc, 53a
Eferding, Jd, 47
Egadi Is., Ff, 94
Egei, Ec, 88a
Eger, Ea, 38a; Ca, 40a
Eger, R., Fc, 15
Egerdir, Jf, 95
Egerdir Göl, Jf, 95
Eggmühl, Ea, 38a
Egisheim, Db, 47b
Egitama, Ad, 27
Eglesham (Eynsham), Ee, 18
Egmont, Db, 53a
Egremont, Cb, 34; Bc, 35b
Egri Palanka, Dd, 86a
Egripo, Df, 86a
Egypt, Ac, 9a; Ab, 88b; Bc, 96c
Egypt, Diocese of, Inset, 4a
Egypt (Misr), Ec, 9
Egyptian Sudan, Kd, 84a; Kd, 92
Ehrenberg, Ie, 46
Ehrenbreitstein, Gc, 46
Ehresburg, Db, 12
Eia (Eye), Hd, 18
Eichsfeld, Ic, 46; Ba, 72a
Eichstadt, Ed, 15; Id, 46
Eichstadt, Bp. of, Id, 36
Eider, R., Ba, 67b; Aa, 72f
Eifel, Da, 92a
Eigg, Bc, 19; Ab, 58a
Einsiedeln, Db, 27; Ca, 38b
Eisenach, Ac 47c; Ba, 72b
Eisenburg, Bc, 47c
Eisenburg (Vasvar), Gb, 38a
Eisleben, Ic, 46
Ekaterinburg, Nb, 32
Ekaterinoslaf, Id, 32; Ee, 68
El Arish, Aa, 88b
El Arish (Laraiche), Bf, 94
El Bodon, Bb, 70
El Dorado, Fd, 50a
El Fasher, Fc, 88a
El Fayum, Ab, 88b
El Hasa, Ge, 40b; Ef, 82–83
El Hejaz, Gb, 88a
El Khargeh, Fb, 88a
El Morro, Db, 50a
El Obeid, Ae, 88b
El Paso, Ge, 51; Dd, 78–79
El Paso (Guadalupe), Ba, 50a
El Teb, Bd, 88b
El Wakusa (Yarmuk), Jf, 13
El Wej, Gb, 88a
Elands, R., Cc, 89a
Elandslaagte, Bb, 89d
Elassona, Df, 86a
Elba, Cc, 8; Cc, 39b
Elbasan, He, 95
Elbe, R., Db, 15
Elberfeld, Gb, 60; Ac, 67b
Elbeuf, Cb, 22a; Dc, 60
Elbing, Ec, 33; Ga, 67a
Elburz Mts., Ie, 26; Hc, 40b
Elchingen, Da, 38a
Elderslie, Ab, 35b
Eleuthera I., Eb, 50a
Elfsborg, Cb, 56
Elgin, Eb, 19; Cb, 58a
Elgin and Forres, Cb, 45a
Elgin, County, Cb, 58a
Elim, Ac, 89b
Elizabeth, Inset, 52b
Elizabeth, C., Da, 52b
Elizabethtown, Dc, 66
Elkton, Dc, 63
Ellandonan, Bb, 58a
Ellesmere I., Ia, 51
Ellice Is., Ed, 83a
Elliot Is., Bb, 84c
Elliott, Family, Cc, 45a
Ellwangen, Db, 27
Elmaly, If, 95
Elmeslae (Helmsley), Eb, 18
Elmet, Cb, 11a
Elmham, Db, 11c
Elmham, Bishopric, Inset, 44a
Elmina, Id, 42a; Dd, 89c
Elmshorn, Ab, 72f
Elne, Ee, 16; Eg, 24
Elnestow (Elstow), Fd, 18
Elphin, Cc, 20; Cc, 58b
Elster, R., Fc, 15
Elstow, Fe, 44
Elten, Aa, 72a
Elvas, Bc, 28c; Bc, 70
Ely, Gd, 34; Ge, 44
Ely, Bishopric, Ge, 44
Elyg (Ely), Gd, 18
Emba, R., Jc, 26
Embrun, Gd, 16; Gf, 46
Embrun, Eccl. prov., Dc, 27
Emden, Ga, 53a; Ab, 67a
Emerita Augusta, Bd, 2
Emesa, Dd, 23c
Emesa (Homs), Bb, 9a
Emilia, Cb, 28a; Db, 39a
Emly, Cd, 20; Cd, 45b
Emmetsburg, Ba, 81c
Empingham (Losecoat Field), Fd, 34
Empire, The, Dc, 21; Fb, 25a
Ems, Ac, 67b
Ems, R., Cb, 15; Gb, 53a
Enaghdun, Bc, 20
Encounter B., Fi, 87
Enderby Ld., Inset, 77c
Engadi, Cg, 23c
Engadine, Db, 38a; Inset, 77d
Engelberg, De, 15; Db, 27
Engelberg, Abbey of, Cb, 38b
Engern, Db, 15
Enghien, Dd, 53a
England, 34; 74a
Englefield, Cc, 11b
English Chan. (La Manche), Cb, 62a
English, R., Eb, 78–79
English Mercia, Bb, 11c
English Northumbria, Ba, 11c
Enkhuizen, Eb, 53a
Enköping, Eb, 33
Ennedi, Fc, 88a
Ennis, Bd, 58b
Enniscorthy, Ed, 20; Ed, 58b
Enniskillen, Db, 58b; Cc, 75
Enns, R., Fb, 38a
Enos, Ee, 86a
Ensisheim, Ge, 46
Entre Rios, Ee, 76
Entschede, Fb, 53a
Eperjes, Eb, 40a
Épernay, Bb, 84b; Bb, 92a
Ephesus, He, 14; Db, 23a
Epidium Prom., Aa, 5
Épinal, Cb, 47b; Db, 84b
Epirus, Bb, 23b
Epirus, Despotate of, Ce, 26
Eppenstein, Ge, 15
Epworth, Fd, 44
Er Riff, Ae, 93
Erandapalla, Ec, 2b
Erbach, Hd, 46
Erebus, Mt., Inset, 77c
Eregli, Je, 95
Erfurt, Ec, 15; Dc, 33
Eriboll, L., Ba, 58a
Ericht, L., Bb, 58a
Erie, Fc, 78–79
Erie, L., Id, 51; Fc, 78–79
Eries, Ab, 52a
Eriska, Ab, 58a
Eritrea, Gc, 88a
Erivan, Fb, 40b; Gf, 68
Erlau, Ba, 40b
Ermeland, Nb, 47
Ermine Street, Fd, 5
Erne, L., Db, 20
Errestfer, Fb, 56
Errigal, Mt., Ca, 20
Erz Gebirge, Mts., Fc, 15
Erzerum, Fb, 9; Gf, 68
Erzingyan, Dc, 30; Jf, 32
Esbjerg, Eb, 94
Escewelle (Ashwell), Fd, 18
Eshowe, Bb, 89d
Eskdale, Ed, 19; Bb, 35b
Eskishehr, Bb, 96c
Esla, R., Cb, 70
Esmeraldas (Ecuador), Ab, 76
Esmeraldas (Venezuela), Cb, 76
Esopus, Cb, 52a; Dc, 66
Española (Hispaniola), Ec, 50a
Espinosa, Da, 70
Espirito Santo, Ee, 48b
Espiritu Santo, Cg, 48b
Essek, Db, 40a
Essen, Gb, 60; Ac, 67a
Essequibo, Dc, 48b; Db, 76
Essequibo, R., Bb, 76b
Essex, Dc, 11b; Ge, 34
Essling, Ga, 38a; Cb, 72b
Esslingen, Hd, 36; Hc, 60
Essonnes, Ed, 46
Estavayer, Ab, 38b
Estcourt, Ab, 89d
Este, Cb, 28b; Db, 39a
Este (Duchy of Ferrara), Db, 39a
Este (Duchy of Modena), Db, 39a
Esthonia, Ca, 26; Fb, 33; Cc, 68; Ib, 95
Esthonians, Ha, 14
Estremadura, Bc, 70
Estrighoiel (Chepstow), De, 18
Etampes, Eb, 16; Bb, 84b
Étaples, Dc, 36; Db, 62a
Ethandun, Bc, 11c
Etna, Mt., Ef, 8
Etowah, R., Ac, 81b
Etropol P., Dd, 86a
Etsch, R., Aa, 96b
Ettlingen, Ab, 72a
Ettrick Forest, Bb, 35b
Eu, Db, 16; Dd, 24
Euboea (Negropont), Gf, 71
Eucla, Dh, 87
Eugubium, Inset, 8b
Eupatoria (Koslof), Gd, 56; Inset, 68b
Eupen, Da, 92a
Euphrates, R., Gd, 2; Fb, 9
Eure, R., Ab, 84b
Europa I., Hg, 88a
Europa Pt., Ba, 70a
Europe, 1; 14
Europe and Western Asia, 12–13
Europe, Central and Eastern, 56; 57
Europe, Western and Central, 24–25; 27; 36–37; 46–47
Eutaw Springs, Ag, 66c
Evansville, Bb, 81a
Evaux, Ee, 36; Ed, 60
Everest, Mt., Eb, 80
Everglades, Db, 50a
Evesham, Ed, 18; Ed, 34
Evora, Bc, 28c; Bc, 70
Evora, Eccl. prov., Ad, 27
Evreux, Db, 16; Dd, 24; Ab, 84b
Evrvicscire (Yorkshire), Eb, 18
Ewias, De, 18
Ewisdale, Bb, 35b
Exarchate of Italy, Ec, 7b
Exe, R., Bc, 11a; Cf, 34
Exeter, Cf, 34; Bd, 54b
Exeter, Bishopric, Bg, 44
Exeter (Isca Dumnoniorum), Cf, 5
Exeter (New Hampshire), Da, 52b
Exilles, Gf, 46; Ge, 60
Exmoor, Ce, 34
Exonia (Exeter), Cf, 18
Exploring Is., Cb, 83e
Exsessa (Essex), Ge, 18
Eye, Hd, 34; Gd, 75
Eylau, Ha, 67b

FADDILEY, Bb, 11a
Faenza, Cb, 8; Db, 39a
Faesulae, Fc, 6a; Cc, 8
Fair Hd., Ea, 58b
Fair I., Cb, 94
Fair Oaks, Bc, 81c
Fairbanks, Da, 79a
Fairfax Court House, Bb, 81c
Fairfield (Connecticut), Cb, 52b
Fairfield (Pennsylvania), Ba, 81c
Fairfield (S. Africa), Cc, 89b
Fairweather, Mt., Bb, 79b
Faizabad, Gc, 30
Fakfak, Eb, 87
Falaise, Cb, 16; Ed, 22
Falkenburg, Ca, 47b
Falkenstein, Dd, 15; Cb, 40a
Falkirk, Bb, 35b; Cc, 45a
Falkland Is., Di, 48b; Dh, 76; Inset, 77c
Falköping, Db, 33
Falmouth (England), Ab, 62a; Ac, 74a
Falmouth (Maine), Fb, 66
Falmouth (Virginia), Bb, 81c
False B., Ac, 89b
Falsterbo, Db, 33
Falun, Ea, 33; Fa, 61
Famagusta, Ac, 23c; Dc, 40b
Famia (Apamea), Dc, 23c
Fane R., Eb, 20
Fanning I., Gc, 83a
Fano, Jg, 25; Ec, 39a
Fanum, Inset, 8b
Fao, Ef, 82–83; Eb, 95a
Farafrah, Fb, 88a
Farama (Pelusium), Eb, 9
Fareham, Ef, 34
Farewell, C., Inset, 77b
Farfa, Dc, 28a
Farmington, Cb, 52b; Bc, 81a
Farnham, Fe, 34; Cd, 54a
Faro, Ad, 27; Bf, 94
Faroe Is., Ba, 10; Ba, 17
Farquharson, Clan, Cb, 45a
Farrukhabad, Db, 65c
Fars, Gb, 9
Fashoda (Kodok), Ae. 88b
Fast Castle, Cb, 35b
Fatehgarh, Cb, 80
Fatehpur, Db, 80
Fatimite Anti-Caliphate, Ba, 9b
Fatimite Caliphate, Bh, 23c
Faucigny, Ge, 36
Faventia, Inset, 8b
Faversham, Ge, 34; Gf, 44
Faxina, Ee, 76
Fayetteville (Arkansas), Ab, 81a
Fayetteville (N. Carolina), Bf, 66; Dc, 81b
Fayetteville (Tennessee), Bb, 81a
Fayum Ac, 9a; Gb, 88a
Fear, C., Bd, 52a; Cg, 66c
Fearn, Bb, 19a
Feathard, Cd, 75
Fécamp, Db, 16; Dc, 60
Federated Malay States, Od, 92
Fehmarn, Ca, 67b; Ba, 72f
Fehrbellin, Cc, 56; Db, 67a
Feldkirch, Inset, 77d
Feltre, Ca, 8; Da, 39a
Fenestrelles, Ge, 60
Fenghwangcheng, Ca, 84c
Fentsch, Ba, 47b
Feolent, C., Inset, 68a
Ferghana, Ia, 9; Gb, 30
Fergus, R., Cd, 20
Ferle (Firle), Gf, 18
Fermanagh, Db, 58b
Fermo, Jg, 25; Ec, 39a
Fermo (Firmum), Dc, 8
Fermoy, Cd, 58b
Fernando Po, Dd, 88a
Ferns, Ed, 20; Ed, 58b
Ferozepore, Ba, 80
Ferozeshah, Ba, 80
Ferrara, Cb, 8; Db, 39a; Inset, 77d
Ferrara, Duchy of, If, 36
Ferrara, Duchy of (Este), Db, 39a
Ferreus (Orontes), R., Dc, 23c
Ferro, Bb, 88a
Ferrol, Kb, 62b; Aa, 70
Ferry Land, Ga, 52a
Ferrybridge, Ec, 34
Fessan, Cc, 9
Feurs, Fd, 16; Ff, 24
Fez, Ab, 9; Ca, 88a
Fez, Sultanate of (Watasios), Be, 41
Fezensac, Cty. of, De, 16
Fezzan, Eb, 88a
Fiera di Primiero, Ba, 96b
Fiesole, Ec, 27; Dc, 39a
Fife, Ec, 19; Cb, 58a
Fifth Cataract of Nile, Ad, 88b
Figeac, Ef, 24; Df, 46
Figig, Ca, 88a
Figueira da Foz, Ab, 70
Figueras, Ga, 70
Fiji Is., Inset, 83e; Re, 92
Finale, Bb, 39b; Hf, 46
Findhorn, Cb, 58a
Findhorn R., Eb, 19
Findon, Cb, 58a
Fingoes, Cc, 89b
Finisterre, C., Aa, 70
Finland, Fa, 33; Ea, 56; Cb, 68
Finland, G. of, Gb, 33
Finn, R., Db, 20
Finnish (language), Ha, 95
Finnish Peoples, Fa, 12; Ca, 26
Finsiaolin Mts., Ba, 84c
Finsteraarhorn, Mt., Cb, 38b
Finstingen, Cb, 47b
Firad, Cb, 9a
Firket, Ac, 88b
Firmana, Dc, 28a
Firmum (Fermo), Dc, 8
First Cataract of Nile, Ac, 88b
Firth of Clyde, Dd, 19
Firth of Forth, Fc, 19
Firth of Lorne, Cc, 19
Firth of Tay, Fc, 19
Fischhausen, Ec, 33
Fishers Hill, Ab, 81c
Fishguard, Ab, 62a; Cc, 94
Fishkill, Ec, 66
Fitero, Bc, 27
Fitzalan, Family, Dc, 35b
Fitzgerald, Family, Bd, 45b; Ec, 45b
Fitzgibbon, Family, Cd, 45b
Fitzmaurice, Family, Bd, 45b
Fitzroy, R., Ce, 87
Fiume, Fb, 39a; Cd, 57
Five Forks, Bc, 81c
Flanders, Ac, 15; Ac, 37a Bd, 53a; Eb, 60
Flanders, Cty. of, Ea, 16; Ec, 24; Ec, 36; Ab, 53c
Flarchheim, Ec, 15
Flattery, C., Aa, 73c
Flavigny, Cb, 27
Fleet, Inset, 34a
Flensburg, Cc, 33; Ba, 67b;
Fleurus, Fc, 46; Dd, 53a
Fleury, Cb, 27; Ef, 60
Flinders, R., Ge, 87
Flint, Ca, 35a
Flint, County, Ed, 75
Flint R., Ca, 79f; Ad, 81b
Flodden Field, Cc, 45a
Flörchingen. Ca, 47b
Florence, Cc, 8; Cc, 28a; Bb, 39e; Inset, 77d
Florence, Eccl. prov., Ec, 27
Florence, Rep. of, Dc, 39a
Flores, I. (Azores), Hc, 62b
Flores, I. (E. Indies), Ke, 48a
Florianopolis (Desterro), Ee, 76
Florida, Db, 50a; Fe, 78–79
Florida, C., Cd, 62b
Florida, E., Ba, 79f
Florida Ter., Ec, 73c
Florida, West, Bd, 63; Ba, 79f
Flumen Senus, Inset, 5a
Flumen Vidua, Inset, 5a
Flushing, Cc, 53a; Eb, 60
Fochabers, Cb, 45a; Cb, 58a

Focsani, Fd, 57 ; Fc, 86*a*
Foggia, Ed, 28*b* ; Fd, 39*a*
Föhr, Aa, 72*f*
Foix, De, 16 ; Dg, 46
Foix, Cty. of, Dg, 24 ; Dg, 36
Foja, Fc, 88*a*
Folchingeham (Folkingham), Fd, 18
Foligno, Dc, 28*b*
Folkestone, He, 18 ; He, 34
Fond du Lac, Aa, 63
Fondi, Ec, 27
Fonseca, G. of, Dc, 50*a*
Fontaine, Inset, 53*b*
Fontainebleau, Ec, 60 ; Bb, 84*b*
Fontanet, Bb, 12*a*
Fontenay, Ce, 46 ; Cd, 60
Fontenoy, Cd, 53*a*
Fontevrault, Ee, 22 ; Bb, 27
Font-Marigny, Cb, 27
Foochow, Lf, 82–83
Foochow (Fugiu), Ld, 31
Forbach, Ca, 47*b*
Forbes, Clan, Cb, 45*a*
Forcalquier, Gg, 24 ; Gf, 36
Forchheim, Ec, 12 ; Eb, 27
Ford, Cg, 44
Ford of Frew, Bb, 58*a*
Fore, Cd, 75
Forest Hill, Ab, 81*c*
Forest of Arden, Ed, 5
Forest of Dean, De, 5
Forewic (Fordwich), He, 18
Forez, County of, Ed, 16 ; Ff, 24
Forfar, Cb, 58*a* ; Eb, 75
Forfar, County, Cb, 45*a*
Forks, The, Db, 77*a*
Forli, Db, 28*b* ; Eb, 39*a*
Forlimpopoli, Eb, 39*a*
Formentera, Df, 94
Formigny, Bb, 37*b*
Formosa (Argentina), De, 76
Formosa (Brazil), Ed, 76
Formosa (Taiwan), Mf, 82–83 ; Pc, 92
Fornbi (Formby), Cc, 18
Fornovo, Db, 39*a*
Forres, Eb, 19 ; Cb, 45*a*
Forsyth, Ad, 81*b*
Fort Albany, Fb, 78–79
Fort Alexander, Eb, 78–79
Fort Alexander (Sevastopol), Inset, 68*a*
Fort Amsterdam, Bb, 52*b*
Fort Anne, Cb, 52*a* ; Eb, 66
Fort Argyll, Cd, 63
Fort Armstrong, Ba, 79*f*
Fort Assomption, Ab, 66*b*
Fort Assumption (Memphis), Bc, 63
Fort Augusta (Georgia), Cd, 63
Fort Augusta (Pennsylvania), Db, 63
Fort Augustus, Bb, 45*a* ; Bb, 58*a*
Fort Bard, Inset, 77*d*
Fort Bariancas, Ba, 79*f*
Fort Barraux, Ff, 46 ; Fe, 60
Fort Beaufort, Cc, 89*b*
Fort Beauharnais, Ab, 63
Fort Bedford, Bd, 66
Fort Benton, Fd, 51 ; Cc, 78–79
Fort Bowyer, Ba, 79*f*
Fort Bridger, Cc, 78–79
Fort Bull, Db, 66
Fort Bute (Manchac), Ad, 63
Fort Caroline, Da, 50*a* ; Ie, 51
Fort Chambley, Ca, 52*a*
Fort Charles, Gb, 78–79
Fort Charlotte, Bd, 63
Fort Chartres, Ac, 63
Fort Chelmsford, Bb, 89*d*
Fort Chequemagon, Ba, 63
Fort Chimo, Kc, 51
Fort Chippewyan Fc, 51
Fort Chiswell, Ae, 66
Fort Christina, Bc, 52*b*
Fort Churchill, Hc, 51
Fort Claiborne, Ba, 79*f*
Fort Clinch, Cc, 81*a*
Fort Clinton, Dc, 66
Fort Constantine, Inset, 68*a*
Fort Cornwallis (Augusta), Ag, 66*c*
Fort Crevecœur, Id, 51 ; Ab, 63
Fort Cumberland, Dc, 63 ; Bd, 66
Fort Dauphin (Africa), Hg, 88*a*
Fort Dauphin (N. America), Hc, 51
Fort Dearborn, Ab, 79*c*
Fort Deposit, Ba, 79*f*
Fort des Abitibis, Ba, 52*a*
Fort Detroit, Cb, 63
Fort d'Huillier, Ab, 63
Fort Dobbs, Cc, 63
Fort Donelson, Bb, 81*a*
Fort Duquesne (Fort Pitt), Ac, 66
Fort Edward, Eb, 63
Fort Erie, Inset, 79*d*
Fort Evelyn, Bb, 89*d*
Fort Fisher, Dc, 81*b*
Fort Frederica, Cd, 63
Fort Frederick (Port Elizabeth), Cc, 89*b*
Fort Frontenac, Bb, 52*a* ; Ca, 66
Fort Gadsden, Ba, 79*f*
Fort Gaines (Georgia), Ca, 79*f*
Fort Gaines (G. of Mexico), Bc, 81*a*
Fort Garry, Hc, 51
Fort George (British Columbia), Ec, 51
Fort George (New York), Eb, 66
Fort George (Niagara), 79*d*
Fort George (Oregon Country), Aa, 73*c*
Fort George (Scotland), Cb, 58*a*
Fort George (Zululand), Bb, 89*d*
Fort Granby, Ag, 66*c*
Fort Halifax, Ga, 66
Fort Hall, Fd, 51 ; Cc, 78–79
Fort Harris, Ab, 81*a*
Fort Harrison, Ac, 79*c*
Fort Hatteras, Db, 81*a*
Fort Henry, Bb, 81*a*
Fort Herkimer, Db, 66
Fort Hunter, Eb, 63
Fort Independence, Eb, 66
Fort Jackson (Louisiana), Bd, 81*a*
Fort Jackson (Mississippi Territory), Ba, 79*f*
Fort James, Ab, 89*c*
Fort King George, Cd, 63
Fort Kupang, Ke, 48*a*
Fort La Baye, Bb, 63
Fort Lamotte, Cb, 52*a*
Fort Laramie, Ca, 73*c*
Fort Larantuka, Ke, 48*a*
Fort La Reine, Hd, 51
Fort Lawrence, Ea, 52*a*
Fort Le Boeuf, Bc, 66
Fort Lee, Ec, 66
Fort L'Huillier, Hd, 51
Fort Lifou, Ac, 59*d*
Fort Ligonier, Bc, 66
Fort Loudoun, Cc, 63
Fort Louis, Bd, 63
Fort Loyal (Casco), Da, 52*b*
Fort McHenry, Cc, 79*c*
Fort Mackinac, Ca, 63 ; Ba, 79*c*
Fort McMurray, Cb, 78–79
Fort Malden, Bb, 79*c*
Fort Mandan, Gd, 51
Fort Mandant (Bismarck), Dc, 78–79
Fort Massac, Bc, 63
Fort Maurepas, Hc, 51
Fort Meigs, Bb, 79*c*
Fort Miami, Id, 51 ; Cb, 63
Fort Mifflin, Dd, 66
Fort Mims, Ba, 79*f*
Fort Missassauga, Inset, 79*d*
Fort Mitchell, Ca, 79*f*
Fort Monroe, Cc, 81*c*
Fort Montgomery, Dc, 66
Fort Moore, Cd, 63
Fort Morgan, Bc, 81*a*
Fort Motte, Ag, 66*c*
Fort Moultrie, Bg, 66*c* ; Dc, 81*a*
Fort Napoleon, Bb, 89*d*
Fort Nassau (Moluccas), Inset, 59*c*
Fort Nassau (New Jersey), Bc, 52*b*
Fort Nassau (New Netherlands), Ca, 52*b*
Fort Necessity, Dc, 63
Fort New Elfsborg, Bc, 52*b*
Fort New Gothenburg, Bc, 52*b*
Fort New Korsholm, Bc, 52*b*
Fort Niagara, Bb, 52*a* ; Bb, 66 ; Inset, 79*d*
Fort Norman, Ba, 78–79
Fort Nottingham, Ab, 89*d*
Fort Orange, Ca, 52*b*
Fort Orleans, He, 51 ; Ac, 63
Fort Oswego, Cb, 66
Fort Pemberton, Ac, 81*a*
Fort Pentagoet, Ea, 52*b*
Fort Pickens, Bc, 81*a*
Fort Pillow, Bb, 81*a*
Fort Pitt (Fort Duquesne), Ac, 66
Fort Pitt (Pittsburg), Cb, 63 ; Ca, 66*a*
Fort Prince George (Savannah), Cd, 63
Fort Providence, Ca, 78–79
Fort Prudhomme, Bc, 63
Fort Pulaski, Cc, 81*a*
Fort Rae, Ca, 78–79
Fort Randolph, Ab, 81*a*
Fort Resolution, Ca, 78–79
Fort Richelieu, Ca, 52*a*
Fort Rouge, Hc, 51
Fort Rouille, Cb, 63
Fort Royal, Fc, 50*a*
Fort St. Antoine, Hd, 51
Fort St. Charles, Hd, 51
Fort St. Croix, Hd, 51
Fort St. David, Nd, 59*a* ; Inset, 65*d*
Fort St. Esprit (La Pointe), Aa, 63
Fort St. George, De, 65*c*
Fort St. John, Bb, 78–79
Fort St. Joseph, Ab, 52*a* ; Bb, 63
Fort St. Louis (N. America), Bb, 63
Fort St. Louis (Nova Scotia), Db, 52*a*
Fort St. Louis (Texas), Cb, 50*a*
Fort St. Nicholas, Hd, 51
Fort St. Philip, Bb, 79*f* ; Bd, 81*a*
Fort St. Philippe, Bd, 66*a*
Fort St. Thérèse, Ca, 52*a*
Fort Sandeman, Aa, 80
Fort Sandusky, Cb, 63
Fort Schlasser, Inset, 79*d*
Fort Scott, Ca, 79*f*
Fort Selkirk, Db, 51
Fort Severn, Fb, 78–79
Fort Simpson, Eb, 51 ; Ba, 78–79
Fort Smith, Ed, 78–79 ; Ab, 81*a*
Fort Snelling, Da, 73*c*
Fort Stanwix (or Schuyler), Db, 66
Fort Stephenson, Bb, 79*c*
Fort Stoddart, Ba, 79*f*
Fort Strother, Ba, 79*f*
Fort Sumter, Dc, 81*a*
Fort Tecumseh, Gd, 51
Fort Tombecbé (Fort York), Bd, 63
Fort Toronto (York), Db, 63
Fort Toulouse, Ie, 51 ; Bd, 63
Fort Tuli, Cb, 89*a*
Fort Union, Gd, 51 ; Dc, 78–79
Fort Valley, Bd, 81*b*
Fort Vancouver, Ed, 51
Fort Verplanck's, Ec, 66
Fort Victoria, Bb, 89*d*
Fort Walla Walla, Fd, 51
Fort Washington, Dc, 66 ; Cc, 79*c*
Fort Watson, Ag, 66*c*
Fort Wayne, Ab, 79*c*
Fort Wellington, Ed, 87
Fort Western, Eb, 63
Fort William (Bengal), Ec, 65*c*
Fort William (Ontario), Fc, 78–79
Fort William (Scotland), Bb, 45*a* ; Bb, 58*a*
Fort William Henry, Eb, 63
Fort Wiltshire, Cc, 89*b*
Fort Wrangell, Cb, 79*b*
Fort York (Fort Tombecbé), Bd, 63
Fort Yukon, Cb, 51 ; Da, 79*a*
Fortaleza (Ceara), Fc, 76
Forteviot, Cb, 58*a*
Forth, Firth of, Fc, 19
Forth, R., Dc, 19
Fortrose, Db, 75
Fossalta, If, 24
Fosse Way, Ed, 5
Fossombrone, Ec, 39*a*
Fotheringhay, Fd, 34
Fougères, Cd, 24 ; Bb, 37*b*
Fountains, Ec, 44
Four Cantons, L. of the, Cb, 38*b*
Fourth Cataract of Nile, Ad, 88*b*
Fowey, Ad, 54*b* ; De, 75
Foxe Chan., Jb, 51
Foyle, L., Da, 20
Foyle, R., Db, 45*b*
Fraga, Fb, 28*c*
Framlingham, Hd, 34
France and Burgundy, 16
France and Western Germany, 60
France, Isle of, Ec, 60
France, Kingdom of, De, 17 ; De, 24 ; De, 46
Franceville, Ee, 88*a*
Franche Comté, Fe, 36 ; Fe, 46
Franchise of Tynedale, Cb, 35*b*
Franci, Ec, 4
Francia, Eb, 16 ; Bb, 12*b*
Franconia, Duchy of, Dc, 15 ; Bc, 25*b*
Franconian (dialect), Ec, 94
Frank Empire, Ba, 9 ; Dc, 12
Frankenthal, Hd, 46
Frankford, Dc, 66
Frankfort (Dresden), Fb, 63
Frankfort (Kentucky), Cb, 81*a*
Frankfort (Oder), Ba, 72*b*
Frankfurt, Dc, 15 ; Cc, 33
Frankfurt, Grand Duchy of, Aa, 72*b*
Frankish Empire, Inset, 12*b*
Frankish Kingdom, Cb, 6*b* ; Cb, 7*a*
Franklin (Canada), Ga, 78–79
Franklin (Kentucky), Bb, 81*a*
Franklin Str., Ca, 59*b*
Franks, Da, 6*a* ; Inset, 12*c*
Franz Josef Ld., Ea, 82–83 ; Inset, 77*b*
Frascati (Tusculum), Inset, 27*a*
Fraser R., Ec, 51 ; Bb, 78–79
Fraserburgh, Cb, 58*a*
Fraustadt, Lc, 37 ; Dc, 56
Fraxinet, Dd, 14 ; Ge, 16
Frazer, Clan, Bb, 45*a*
Fredericia, Aa, 72*f*
Frederick City, Ba, 81*c*
Fredericksburg (Guinea), Id, 59*a*
Fredericksburg (Virginia), Db, 81*a*
Fredericksdal, Mc, 51
Fredericton, Hc, 78–79
Fredrikshald, Cb, 57
Fredrikshamn, Db, 68
Fredrikssten, Cb, 56
Fredrikstad, Fb, 94
Freeman's Farm, Eb, 66
Freeport, Fc, 78–79
Freetown, Bd, 88*a* ; Bc, 89*c*
Freiberg, Jb, 60 ; Dc, 67*a*
Freiburg, Ce, 15 ; Bb, 38*a*
Freising, Ed, 15 ; Id, 24 ;
Fréjus, Dc, 27 ; Gf, 60
Fremantle, Bh, 87
Fremington, Be, 34
Fremont Peak, Gd, 51
French R., Aa, 52*a*
French Broad R., Bc, 81*b*
French Congo, Je, 92
French Empire, Cc, 69
French Equatorial Africa, Ed, 88*a*
French Frigate I., Fb, 83*a*
French Guiana, Db, 76
French Guinea, Bc, 88*a* ; Bb, 89*c*
French Indo-China, Kg, 82–83
French Ivory Coast, Cd, 88*a* ; Cc, 89*c*
French Mills, Da, 66 ; Db, 79*c*
French Somaliland, Hc, 88*a*
French West Africa, Cc, 88*a*
Frenchtown, Bb, 79*c*
Fresnillo, Bb, 50*a*
Frey Bentos, Df, 76
Fribourg, Ge, 46 ; Inset, 77*d*
Fribourg, Canton, Bb, 38*b*
Friedberg, Ke, 47 ; Hb, 60
Friedland, Ha, 67*a*
Friedlinger Fd., Bb, 38*a*
Friedrich Wilhelmshafen (Madang), Hb, 87
Friedrichstadt, Aa, 72*f*
Friendly (Tonga) Is., Fd, 83*a*
Friesach, Ke, 25
Friesland, Bb, 15 ; Ea, 53*a*
Friesland, Duchy of, Fb, 36
Friesland, East, Ab, 67*a*
Friesland, Cty. of East, Gb, 36
Frio, C., Ef, 48*b* ; Ee, 76
Frisia, Ec, 17 ; Fb, 24
Frisian Is., Ga, 62*a*
Frisians, Ec, 10
Frisii, Ec, 4
Fritzlar, Dc, 15 ; Da, 27
Friuli, Da, 8 ; Ea, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Friulian (dialect), Fd, 94
Frobisher B., Kb, 51 ; Inset, 77*b*
Frome, Bc, 74*a*
Frome, R., Bc, 11*c*
Fronsac, Cd, 16 ; Ce, 60
Front Royal, Ab, 81*c*
Frontenac, Jd, 51
Frontenai, Ce, 24
Froschweiler, Db, 84*b*
Frotesham (Frodsham), Dc, 18
Fructal, Ed, 76
Frutigen, Bb, 38*b*
Fuego, Vol., Cc, 50*a* ; Hg, 51
Fuente Guinaldo, Bb, 70
Fuenterrabia, Ea, 70
Fuentes de Onoro, Bb, 70
Fugiu (Foochow), Ld, 31
Fujiyama, Mt., Mc, 31
Fukien, Kd, 31
Fulda, Dc, 15 ; Da, 27
Fulda, R., Dc, 15
Fulek, Md, 47
Fulford, Cb, 11*d* ; Ec, 18
Fulham, Cc, 11*c*
Funchal, Jc, 62*b*
Fundy, B. of, Da, 52*a* ; Hc, 78–79
Fünen, Cb, 57 ; Ba, 72*f*
Fünfkirchen, Le, 25 ; Fb, 27
Fünfkirchen (Pecs), Me, 37
Furka P., Cb, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Furnes, Bc, 53*a* ; Eb, 60
Furness, Cc, 44
Fürstenberg, He, 36
Fürstenwalde, Ea, 27
Fürth, Ea, 38*a*

Fusan, Me, 82–83
Füssen, Db, 38*a*; Id, 60
Fustat (Cairo, Babylon), Ab, 9*a*; Jg, 14
Futhernesse (Furness), Cb, 18
Futuna Is., Ed, 83*a*
Fyen, Fb, 94
Fyfield, Cc, 11*d*
Fyne, L., Cc, 19
Fyvie, Cb, 45*a*

Gabaras B., Fa, 52*a*
Gabarret, Dg, 24
Gabbards, Db, 62*a*
Gabes, Eg, 29; Ea, 88*a*
Gabon, Ee, 88*a*
Gabrova, Ed, 86*a*
Gabun, Jd, 84*a*
Gadara, Cf, 23*c*
Gades, Bf, 4
Gadsden, Bc, 81*a*
Gaelic (language), Bb, 94
Gaeta, Dd, 8; Ed, 39*a*
Gaikas, Cc, 89*b*
Gaikwar, Bc, 65*a*
Gaiman, Cg, 76
Gaines Mill, Bc, 81*c*
Gainesburg (Gainsborough), Fc, 18
Gainesville, Bb, 81*c*
Gainsborough, Cc, 54*a*
Gairdner, L., Fh, 87
Gairloch, Cb, 19
Galapagos Is., Jd, 83*a*
Galata, He, 32; Inset, 96*d*
Galatia, Jf, 4
Galatz, Fd, 57; Fc, 86*a*
Galekas, Dc, 89*b*
Galera Pt., Ab, 76
Galicia, Cc, 26; Eb, 40*a*
Galicia, Pr., Cc, 26
Galicia (Spain), Aa, 28*d*; Aa, 70
Galicia and Asturias, Kingdoms of, Ad, 12
Galician (dialect), Be, 94
Galilee, Sea of, Cf, 23*c*
Galitch, Ga, 26; Gc, 68
Galitch (Galicia), Cc, 26
Galla, Gd, 88*a*
Gallabat, Be, 88*b*
Gallegos, Ch, 76
Gallia, Dd, 4; Dd, 10
Gallinas, C., Ec, 50*a*
Gallipoli, Cb, 40*b*; Fe, 86*a*; Inset, 96*d*
Gallo-Italian (dialect), Ed, 94
Galloway, De, 19; Bc, 45*a*
Galloway, Bishopric, Bc, 44
Galloway, Mull of, De, 19
Galtelli, Bd, 8
Galty Mts., Cd, 20
Galveston, Ee, 78–79
Galveston B., Hf, 51
Galway, Bc, 45*b*; Bc, 58*b*
Galway B., Bc, 45*b*
Galway, County, Bc, 58*b*
Gamalama, Inset, 59*c*
Gambia, Bc, 88*a*; Ab, 89*c*
Gambia, R., Bb, 89*c*
Gambier Is., He, 83*a*
Gamtoos, R., Cc, 89*b*
Gandersheim, Dc, 15; Da, 27
Gandhara, Jd, 3
Gandhara, Kingdom of, Eb, 2*b*
Gando, Dc, 88*a*
Ganges, R., Hd, 31; Cb, 80
Gap, Dc, 27; Fe, 60
Garda, L., Cb, 8; Inset, 77*d*
Gardelegen, Ib, 24
Garfagna, Ba, 39*e*
Garfagnana, Cb, 28*b*
Gargano, Mt., Ed, 28*b*
Garhwal, Ca, 80
Gariannonum, Hd, 5
Garigliano, R., Dd, 8; Ed, 14
Garonne, R., Dd, 16
Gartok, Ie, 82–83
Garz, Gb, 15; Kb, 37
Gascon (dialect), De, 94
Gascony, Ef, 22; Be, 25*a*
Gascony, Duchy of, Ce, 16; Cg, 24
Gascoyne, R., Af, 87
Gaspé, Da, 52*a*; Hc, 78–79
Gaspé, C., Ea, 52*a*
Gaspereau, Ea, 52*a*
Gassentino, Bb, 39*e*
Gastein, Je, 25
Gateshead, Ca, 74*b*; Fc, 75
Gatesheved (Gateshead), Eb, 18
Gatinais, Cty. of, Eb, 16
Gatrun, Eb, 88*a*
Gatton, Fe, 34; Fe, 75
Gaul, Diocese of, Inset, 4*a*
Gaul, Prefecture of, Inset, 4*a*
Gavre, Cd, 53*a*
Gawilgarh, Cc, 65*c*; Cc, 80
Gaya, Fc, 2*b*
Gaza, Bg, 23*c*; Bc, 96*c*
Gaza Land, Gg, 88*a*
Gazaca, Gd, 2
Gdow, Eb, 40*a*
Gedaref, Be, 88*b*
Gedrosia, Ie, 2
Geelong, Gi, 87
Geelvink B., Fb, 87
Geestemünde, Aa, 72*d*
Gefle, Ea, 33; Da, 56
Geislingen, Hd, 36
Geissberg, Eb, 84*b*
Gelderland, Cb, 37*a*; Eb, 53*a*
Gelderland, Duchy of, Fb, 36
Geldern, Fc, 24
Gellygaer, Ce, 5
Gelnhausen, Hc, 24; Aa, 72*a*
Gemar, Db, 47*b*
Gembloux, Dd, 53*a*
Gemlik, Ge, 86*a*
Gemmi P., Bb, 38*b*
Genadental, Ac, 89*b*
Genappe, Fc, 36; Dd, 53*a*
Geneva, Ce, 15; Ab, 38*b*; Ge, 46
Geneva, L. of, Ce, 15
Gengenbach, Hc, 60
Genil R., Cf, 94
Genoa, Bb, 28*a*; De, 32
Genoa (Genova), Bb, 8
Genoa, Eccl. prov., Dc, 27
Genoa, G. of, Bb, 8
Genoa, Rep. of, Hf, 36; Cb, 39*a*
Genova (Genoa), Bb, 8
Gensan, Me, 82–83
Geoktepe, Jg, 68
George, Bc, 89*b*
George, L., Cb, 52*a*; Eb, 66
George, R., Hb, 78–79
Georgetown (Delaware), Dd, 66
Georgetown (Demerara), Gd, 50*d*
Georgetown (S. Carolina), Bg, 66*c*; Dd, 81*b*
Georgia, A.S.S.R., Le, 95
Georgia (Europe), Gd, 26; Fb, 40*b*; Hf, 68
Georgia (United States), Eb, 73*c*; Fd, 78–79; Bd, 81*b*
Georgian B., Id, 51; Aa, 52*a*
Georgian (language), Le, 95
Gepidae, Hd, 4
Gera, Jc, 24; Ba, 72*b*
Gerace, Fd, 27
Geraldton, Ag, 87
Gerdstein, Gc, 46
Geringswalde, Ea, 27
German Circles, The, 37*a*
German Confederation, 72*c*
German East Africa, Ge, 88*a*; Ke, 92
German Empire, 72*e*, Eb, 93
German Kamerun, Ed, 88*a*
German New Guinea, Hc, 87
German South West Africa, Ac, 89*a*; Jf, 92
German Volga Labour Commune, Mc, 95
German Zollverein, 72*d*
Germanicia, Kd, 7*b*
Germanna, Dc, 63
Germanton, Cb, 81*b*
Germantown, Db, 63; Dc, 66
Germany, 15; Id, 24
Germany, Kingdom of, Cb, 25*b*
Gernemutha (Yarmouth), Hd, 18
Gerolstein, Gb, 60
Gerona, Ga, 28*d*; Ga, 70
Gerresheim, Da, 27
Gerrha, He, 2
Gerrhaei, Ge, 2
Gersau, Ca, 38*b*
Gerstungen, Dc, 15
Gertruidenberg, Dc, 53*a*; Fb, 60
Gesoriacum (Bononia), Dd, 10
Gettysburg, Ba, 81*c*
Gévaudan, Cty. of, Ed, 16; Ef, 24
Gevres, Dc, 60
Gex, Fe, 46
Gewissal (West Saxons), Cc, 11*a*
Ghadames, Bb, 9; Da, 88*a*
Ghat, Eb, 88*a*
Ghazni, Hb, 9; Pf, 13
Ghent, Ea, 16; Bc, 33; Cc, 53*a*
Gheria, Ec, 65*a*
Gheriah, Bd, 65*a*
Ghillinges (Gilling), Eb, 18
Ghir, C., Ca, 88*a*
Ghomera, Ab, 9
Giant Mts., Gc, 15
Giants Castle, Mt., Ab, 89*d*
Giants Causeway, Ea, 58*b*
Gibelet (Byblos), Cd, 23*c*
Gibelin, Bg, 23*c*
Gibraltar, Cd, 28*d*; Kc, 62*b*; Cd, 70
Gibraltar (Jebel Tarik), Ae, 12
Gibraltar, Str. of, Cd, 70
Gien, Ee, 36
Giengen, Id, 24; Ic, 60
Giessen, Bc, 67*b*
Gifford, Family, Cc, 35*a*
Gijon, Be, 94
Gila, Fe, 51
Gila R., Cd, 78–79
Gilbert Is., Ec, 83*a*
Gilbert, R., Ge, 87
Gildeford (Guildford), Fe, 18
Gilolo, Ba, 59*d*
Gilyaks, Oc, 82–83
Gimborn, Ac, 67*a*
Gingee, Inset, 65*d*
Ginginhlovo, Bb, 89*d*
Gionar Hill, Bb, 2*a*
Giornico, Cb, 38*b*
Gipewiz (Ipswich), Hd, 18
Girgeh, Ab, 88*b*
Girgenti, Inset, 28*a*
Girgenti (Agrigentum), Df, 8
Gironde, R., Ef, 22; Ce, 60
Girvan, Bc, 58*a*
Gishiga, Pb, 82–83
Gisors, Dd, 24; Dd, 46
Gitschin, Ec, 67*b*
Giurgevo, Ed, 86*a*
Givelcestre (Ilchester), Df, 18
Givet, Fb, 60
Gizeh, Aa, 88*b*
Gjevgelu, Da, 96*a*
Gladbach, Da, 92*a*
Gladstone, If, 87
Glamis, Fc, 19
Glamorgan, Cc, 35*a*
Glamorgan, Lordship of, Ce, 34
Glandève, Gg, 24; Dc, 27
Glarus, Db, 38*b*
Glasgow, Dd, 19; Bc, 45*a*
Glasgow, Bishopric, Bb, 44
Glasgow, Eccl. prov., Bb, 19*a*
Glasgow (Kentucky), Bb, 81*a*
Glastingeberie (Glastonbury), De, 18
Glastonbury, Bc, 11*c*; Df, 44
Glatz, Da, 40*a*; Lc, 47
Glauchau, Cc, 47*c*; Jb, 60
Gleichen, Ac, 47*c*
Glen Affric, Db, 19
Glen Coe, Cc, 19; Bb, 58*a*
Glen Elchaig, Bb, 58*a*
Glen Finnan, Bb, 58*a*
Glen Garry, Dc, 19
Glen Lyon, Dc, 19
Glen Morriston, Db, 19
Glen Orchy, Bb, 58*a*
Glen Shiel, Bb, 58*a*
Glen Spean, Dc, 19
Glencoe (S. Africa), Bb, 89*d*
Glendale, Bc, 81*c*
Glendalough, Ec, 20; Ec, 58*b*
Glenluce, Bc, 19*a*; Bc, 44
Glenmore, Cc, 19
Glevum (Gloucester), De, 5
Glogau, Hc, 15; Lc, 37; Fc, 67*a*
Glokhof, Eb, 26
Glommen, R., Fa, 10
Gloucester, De, 34; Bd, 54*b*
Gloucester, Bishopric, Df. 44
Gloucester, County, De, 34
Gloucester (C., Ann), Da, 52*b*
Gloucester (Glevum), De, 5
Gloucester (Massachusetts), Fb, 66
Gloucester (New Jersey), Dd, 66
Gloucester (Virginia), Inset, 52*b*
Glowecestre (Gloucester), De, 18
Glowecestrescire (Gloucestershire), De, 18
Glücksburg, Aa, 72*f*
Glückstadt, Hb, 46
Gmünd, Hd, 46; Hc, 60
Gmunden, Je, 47
Gnesen, Hb, 15; Ec, 33
Gnesen, Eccl. prov., Fa, 27
Goa, Ec, 48*a*; Bd, 65*a*
Goajira Pen., Ba, 76
Gobannium (Abergavenny), Ce, 5
Gobi (Shamo) Des., Kd, 82–83
Goch, Gc, 46
Godavari, R., Cd, 65*a*
Gödöllö, Db, 40*a*
Goes, Cc, 53*a*
Gogra, R., Db, 80
Goidelic (language), Ac, 94
Goidelic Celts, Ac, 10
Goito, Inset, 77*d*
Gokcha, L., Hd, 26
Golconda, Bc, 30*a*
Golconda Coast, Bc, 30*a*
Gold Coast, Id, 43*a*; Cd, 88*a*; Dc, 89*c*
Goldelminge (Godalming), Fe, 18
Golden Gate, Ee, 51
Golden Gate (Jerusalem), Inset, 23*d*
Golden Horde, Ge, 68
Golden Horde, Khanate of the, Gb, 26
Golden Horn, Inset, 23*e*
Golden Vale, Cd, 20
Goldenkron, Eb, 27
Goldsboro, Db, 81*a*
Golea, Da, 88*a*
Göllersdorf, Ld, 47
Göllheim, Gd, 24; Ba, 38*a*
Gollnow, Dc, 33
Golspie, Bb, 58*a*
Gomel, Jc, 95
Gommern, Ba, 47*c*
Gonave, Ec, 50*a*
Gondar, Be, 88*b*
Gondrecourt, Bb, 47*b*
Gondwana, Bb, 30*a*
Gonzaga, If, 24
Gonzaga (Marquisate of Mantua), Db, 39*a*
Good Hope, C. of, Ac, 89*b*
Goodrich, Dc, 35*a*
Goose Creek, Ba, 81*c*
Gooty, Cd, 65*a*
Gorakhpur, Db, 65*c*; Db, 80
Gordon, Clan, Bc, 45*a*
Gordon Cas., Cb, 45*a*
Gordonsville, Ab, 81*c*
Gorée, Id, 49*a*; Ab, 89*c*
Gorey, Cd, 75
Gorinchem, Dc, 53*a*
Gorizia, Db, 96*b*
Görlitz, Da, 40*a*; Ec, 67*a*
Gorski, A.S.S.R., Le, 95
Goryn R., Ic, 95
Görz, Jf, 25; Cb, 40*a*
Görz, County of, Je, 47
Gorze, Ba, 47*b*
Goshen, Cc, 89*a*
Goslar, Ec, 15; Dc, 33
Gosselies, Inset, 53*b*
Göta, R., Gb, 10
Göteborg, Gb, 17
Gotha, Ic, 36; Ac, 47*c*
Gothenburg, Cb, 56; Ea, 69
Gothia, M. of, Ee, 16
Gothland, Ea, 14; Eb, 29
Gotland, Eb, 33; Db, 57
Gottesgab, Dc, 47*c*
Göttingen, Dc, 33; Bc, 67*b*
Gottorp, Bc, 57
Gourdon, Df, 24
Gouritz, R., Bc, 89*b*
Governors I., Inset, 63*b*
Gower, Bc, 35*a*
Gowna, L., Dc, 20
Gowran, Cd, 75
Gowrie, Carse of, Ba, 35*b*
Goya, De, 76
Goyaz, Ed, 76
Gozo, Ff, 94
Graaff Reinet, Cc, 89*b*
Graaff Reinet, Dist., Cc, 89*b*
Gracios á Dios, C., Dc, 50*a*
Gradisca, Jf, 37; Eb, 39*a*
Grado, Cb, 39*d*
Grafenau, Jd, 37
Graham, Clan, Bb, 45*a*
Graham Land, Inset, 77*c*
Grahamstown, Cc, 89*b*
Graian Alps, Bc, 38*a*
Grain Coast, Bc, 89*c*
Grajahu, R., Ec, 76
Grammont, Ca, 27; Cd, 53*a*
Grampians, Mts., Dc, 19
Grampound, De, 75
Gran, Bc, 26; Me, 47
Gran, Eccl. prov. Fb, 27
Gran Canaria, Bb, 88*a*
Gran Chaco, Ce, 76
Granada, Dd, 28*c*; Dd, 70
Granada, Eccl. prov., Bd. 27
Granada, Emirate of, Dd, 28*c*
Granada (Nicaragua), Dc, 50*a*
Granard, Dc, 20; Cd, 75
Grand Bassam, Dc, 89*c*
Grand Canal, Kc, 31
Grand Cañon, Fe, 51
Grand Gulf, Ac, 81*a*
Grand I., Inset, 79*d*
Grand Junction, Bb, 81*a*
Grand Lahu, Cc, 89*c*
Grand Pré, Ea, 52*a*
Grand R., Dd., 78–79
Grand Tartary, Nb, 49*a*
Grande Chartreuse, Db, 27
Grande Gette, R., Inset, 53*b*
Grandella, Ed, 28*b*
Grandpré, Fd, 36
Grandson, Ge, 36; Ab, 38*b*
Grant, Clan, Bb, 45*a*; Cb, 45*a*
Grantham, Fd, 18; Cc, 54*a*
Grantown, Cb, 58*a*
Granville, Cc, 62*a*
Grappa, Mt., Bb, 96*b*
Grasse, Dc, 27
Graudenz, Fb, 69; Gc, 94
Grauer Bund, Cb, 38*b*
Grave, Eç, 53*a*
Gravelines, Ec, 36; Bc, 53*a*
Gravelotte, Cb, 84*b*
Gravesend, Cb, 52*b*; Ec, 66
Gravosa, Mg, 47
Gray, Fe, 46; Cc, 84*b*
Gray's Inn, Inset, 34*a*
Graz, Ke, 25; Db, 40*a*
Great Abaco I., Eb, 50*a*
Great Armenia, Ke, 32
Great Australian Bight, Dh, 87
Great Bahama I., Eb, 50*a*
Great Barrier Reef, He, 87
Great Basin, Fe, 51
Great Bear L., Fb, 51
Great Belt, Fc, 17; Ba. 72*f*
Great Bridge, Ce, 66
Great Bulgaria, Ib, 26
Great Cayman I., Dc, 50*a*

Great Chesters (Aesica), Inset, 5b
Great Dividing Ra., Hf, 87
Great Exuma I., Eb, 50a
Great Fish R., Cc, 89b
Great Inagua I., Eb, 50a
Great Kanawha R., Ca, 81b
Great Karroo, Bc, 89b
Great Kei R., Dc, 89b
Great Manitoulin I., Aa, 52a
Great Marlow, Cd, 54a; Fe, 75
Great Meadows, Bd, 66
Great Namaqualand, Ab, 89a
Great Namaquas, Aa, 89b
Great Ouse, R., Gd, 34
Great Pedee, R., Bd, 52a
Great Poland, Dc, 56; Ab, 68c
Great Redan, Inset, 68a
Great Russian (language), Kc, 95
Great Russians, 1
Great St. Bernard P., Cf, 15; Bc, 38a
Great Salt L., Fd, 51
Great Sandy Des., Ed, 30
Great Slave L., Fb, 51
Great Slave R., Ca, 78–79
Great Whale R., Gb, 78–79
Great Zab R., Ca, 9a
Greater Antilles, Ec, 50a
Greater Preslav, Da, 9
Greece, Ef, 57; Dg, 86a
Green B., Id, 51
Green Mts., Cb, 52a
Green, R., Cd, 78–79
Greencastle, Eb, 45b
Greeneville, Cb, 81a
Greenland, Ga, 42a; Ma, 51
Greenlaw, Bb, 54a
Greenock, Bc, 58a; Dc, 75
Greensborough, Db, 81b
Greenwich, Cb, 52b
Greifenhagen, Kb, 47
Greiffenberg, Ec, 33
Greifswald, Dc, 33; Da, 67b
Greiz, Cc, 47c; Jb, 60
Grenada (Mississippi), Bc, 81a
Grenada (W. Indies), Fc, 50a
Grenadines, Fc, 50a
Grenoble, Fd, 16; Ff, 36
Grentebrige (Cambridge), Gd, 18
Grentebrigescire (Cambridgeshire), Gd, 18
Gretna, Cc, 58a
Greytown, Bb, 89d
Grèzes, Dd, 25a
Griffen, Ke, 47
Griffins Wharf, Inset, 63b
Grignan, Ff, 46
Grimesbi (Grimsby), Fc, 18
Grimsby, Fc, 34
Grimsel P., Cb, 38b
Grinstead, Fe, 34
Griqualand East, Db, 89b
Griqualand West, Bb, 89b
Griquas, Bb, 89b
Griquatown, Bb, 89b
Gris Nez, C., Db, 62a
Grisons, Db, 38b; Inset, 77d
Grobe, Ea, 27
Gröbming, Ke, 37
Grodno, Cb, 26; Cd, 68
Groll, Fb, 53a
Groningen, Cc, 33; Fa, 53a
Groningen, Province, Fa, 53a
Grosotto, Aa, 96b
Gross Glockner, Mt., Eb, 38a
Gross Jagersdorf, Ec, 57; Ha, 67a
Gross Mariazell, Fb, 27
Grossbeeren, Db, 67b
Grossenbode, Ia, 46
Grosseto, Ig, 24
Grosswardein, Cc, 26; Eb, 40a
Grosswardein (Oradia Mare), Hd, 95
Groton, Eb, 63
Grotzka, Ec, 40a; Ee, 57
Groveton, Bb, 81c
Gruyères, Bb, 38b; Ge, 46
Guacipati, Cb, 76
Guadalajara, Db, 28c; Db, 70
Guadalajara (Mexico), Bb, 50a
Guadalcanar, Jc, 87
Guadalquivir, R., Cd, 70
Guadalupe, Ad, 27
Guadalupe (El Paso), Ba, 50a
Guadeloupe, Fc, 50a
Guadiana, R., Dc, 70
Guadix, Bd, 27
Guainia, R., Cb, 76
Guajara Mirim, Cd, 76
Guale, Ie, 51
Guam, Dc, 83a
Guanahani, Fc, 43a
Guanajuato, Bb, 50a
Guapore, R., Cd, 76
Guarda, Ac, 27; Bb, 70
Guardafui, C., Cc, 48a; Fg, 82–83
Guastalla, If, 24; Db, 39a
Guatemala, Cc, 50a
Guatulco, Ed, 49a
Guaviare, R., Bb, 76
Guayaquil, Ad, 48b; Ac, 76
Guayaquil, G. of, Ac, 76
Gubat, Ad, 88b
Gubbio, Dc, 28b
Guben, Ec, 33
Guelders, Ac, 67a
Guelders, County of, Ba, 53c
Gueldres, Fc, 53a
Guent (Gwent), De, 18
Guérande, Be, 36
Guéret, De, 46; Dd, 60
Guerminstre (Warminster), De, 18
Guernsey, Ab, 22a; Bc, 62a
Guher (Gower), Be, 18
Guiana, Dc, 48b
Guiana, Brit., Gd, 50d; Bb, 76b
Guiana, Dutch, Db, 76
Guiana, French, Db, 76
Guienne, Duchy of, Dd, 16
Guildford, Fe, 34; Cd, 54a
Guilford, Cb, 52b
Guilford Court House, Be, 66
Guillon, Ec, 22a
Guinea, Id, 42a; Dc, 89c
Guinea, Spanish, Ed, 88a
Guinegate, Ec, 36
Guines, Da, 16; Dc, 24
Guingamp, Dd, 22; Bd, 46
Guipuzcoa, Da, 28d
Guise, Ed, 46; Ec, 60
Gultres, Bb, 27
Gujarat, Ec, 2b; Bc, 65a; Bc, 80
Gumti, R., Db, 80
Gundwana, Cc, 65a
Güns, Le, 47
Günsburg, Id, 46
Gunterville, Bc, 81a
Guntur, Bc, 30a; Dd, 65c
Gurara, Db, 88a
Guriev, Fd, 82–83
Gurk, Eb, 27
Gurkhas, Db, 80
Gurramkonda, Ce, 65a
Gurupa, Dd, 48b
Gurupy, C., Ec, 76
Güstrow, Jb, 47
Guttones, Db, 2
Guyenne, Cd, 22a; Df, 24
Guyenne and Gascony, Cf, 46
Gwadar, Gf, 82–83
Gwalior, Cb, 65a; Cb, 80
Gwent, Dc, 35a
Gwynedd, Cd, 18; Ba, 35a
Gympie, Ig, 87
Gyrwe (Jarrow), Eb, 18

Haarlem, Fb, 46; Db, 53a
Habesh (Abyssinia), Ed, 9; Bd, 48a
Habitancum, Da, 5
Habsburg, De, 15; Ca, 38b; Bb, 40a
Hackensack, Dc, 66
Haddington, Fd, 19; Cc, 58a
Haddington, County, Cc, 58a
Hadjach, Gc, 56
Hadramaut, Fd, 9
Hadrianopolis, Ie, 4
Hadrumetum, Fd, 6a
Hafir, Fc, 9
Hafsids, Dg, 29
Hafsids (Sultanate of Tunis), Ee, 41
Hagenau, Ca, 38a; Db, 47b
Hagerstown, Db, 81a
Hague, Fb, 46
Hague, C. de la, Cc, 62a
Hague, The, Db, 53a; Fa, 62a
Hagustalham, Hexesham (Hexham), Db, 18
Haichong, Ba, 84c
Haifa, Bc, 96c
Hail, Ef, 82–83
Hailes, Ef, 44
Hainan, Ke, 31; Lg, 82–83;
Hainau, Ec, 67b
Hainault, Bc, 15; Da, 37b; Cd, 53a
Hainault, County of, Ec, 24; Ec, 36; Ab, 53c
Haine, R., Inset, 53b
Haingeham (Hedingham), Ge, 18
Haiti, Ec, 50a
Hakodate, Od, 82–83
Halberstadt, Ec, 15; Cc, 67a
Halberstadt, Bp. of, Ic, 36
Haleakala, Mt., Cb, 83b
Haleb, Eb, 9
Haleb (Aleppo), Eb, 23c
Halesowen, De, 44
Halidon Hill, Cb, 35b
Halifax (England), Cc, 54a; Cb, 74a
Halifax (N. Carolina), Dc, 63
Halifax (Nova Scotia), Eb, 52a; Hc, 78–79
Hall, Hd, 36; Hc, 60
Halland, Db, 33; Cb, 56
Halle, Fc, 15; Dc, 67a
Hallue, Ba, 84b
Halmahera, Kd, 48a
Halmstad, Db, 33
Halsingborg, Fb, 94
Haltin, Cf, 23c
Halton, Dc, 34
Halton (Hunnum), Ea, 5
Halys, R., Jd, 13; Ea, 23a
Ham, Ed, 36
Hama, Kf, 95; Cb, 96c
Hamadan, Db, 9a; Lf, 13
Hamadan (Ecbatana), Hf, 26
Hamah, Dc, 23c
Hamar, Da, 33; Fa, 94
Hamburg, Db, 15; Dc, 33; Ib, 36
Hamdan, Fd, 9
Hamdanids, K. of, Fa, 9b
Hameln, Ha, 60
Hami, Jd, 82–83
Hami (Komul), Ib, 31
Hamid, Dc, 40b
Hamilton, Bc, 45a; Cc, 58a
Hamilton (Ohio), Cb, 81a
Hamilton (Ontario), Fc, 78–79
Hamilton Inlet, Lc, 51
Hamilton, R., Hb, 78–79
Hamm, Ac, 67a
Hampshire, Ee, 34
Hampton (New Hampshire), Da, 52b
Hampton (Virginia), Inset, 52b
Hampton Roads, Cd, 81c
Han Dominions, Nd, 3
Hanau, Hc, 36; Ca, 38a
Han-chung, Md, 3
Hangchow, Lf, 82–83
Hanging Rock, Af, 66c
Hango, Hb, 95
Hanik, Fb, 88a
Han-kow, Le, 82–83
Hanoi, Kf, 82–83
Hanover, Ha, 60; Bb, 67b
Hanover, Kingdom of, Aa, 72c
Hanover (Pennsylvania), Ca, 81c
Hanover (Virginia), Bc, 81c
Hanover Junction, Bc, 81c
Hantescire (Hampshire), Ee, 18
Hantune (Southampton), Ef, 18
Harar, Hd, 88a
Harbin, Md, 82–83
Harbiya, Inset, 9c
Harcourt, Dd, 36; Cc, 60
Hardanger Fiord, Eb, 10
Hardknot, Cb, 5
Harenc, Db, 23c
Harfleur, Cb, 37b; Dc, 62a
Harlech, Bb, 35a
Harmozia, He, 2
Harper's Ferry, Dc, 63; Ba, 81c
Harran, Ba, 9a; Fb, 23a
Harris, Bb, 19; Ab, 45a
Harrisburg, Da, 81a
Harrismith, Ab, 89d
Harrisonburg, Db, 81a
Harrison's Landing, Bc, 81c
Harristown, Cd, 75
Harrodsburg, Bc, 63; Bb, 66a
Hartford, Cb, 52a; Ec, 66
Hartland, Bg, 44
Hartmannswillerkopf, Mt., Bb, 92b
Harts R., Ca, 89b
Harwich, He, 34; Db, 62a
Harz Mts., Ec, 15
Harzberg, Ec, 15
Haslemere, Fe, 75
Hasselt, Cc, 33
Hastenbeck, Bb, 67a
Hastinges (Hastings), Gf, 18
Hastings, Dd, 17; Gf, 34
Hatra, Gd, 2
Hatteras, C., Bc, 52a
Haughmond, De, 44
Hauraki G., Inset, 87a
Hauterive, Db, 27
Havana, Aa, 48b; Db, 50a
Havelberg, Fb, 15; Dc, 33
Haverfordwest, Ac, 35a; Ad, 54a
Haverhill, Cb, 52a
Havre de Grâce, Cd, 46
Havre de Grace (Maryland), Cc, 79c
Haw, R., Be, 66
Hawaii, Dc, 83b
Hawaii (Sandwich Is.), Bc, 92
Hawarden, Da, 35a; Bc, 54b
Hawick, Cb, 35b; Cc, 45a
Hawke's Bay, Inset, 87a
Hawkinsville, Bd, 81b
Hay, Cb, 35a
Hayingen, Hd, 36
Haymarket, Inset, 34a
Heathfield, Cb, 11a
Heavenfield, Ba, 11a
Hebrides, Bb, 19
Hebron (S. Africa), Cc, 89a
Hebron (Syria), Cg, 23c
Heckingen, Inset, 67b
Heda (Hythe), He, 18
Hedgley Moor, Da, 34
Hedon, Fc, 34
Heidelberg, Hd, 46; Hc, 60
Heights of Abraham, Inset, 63a
Heilbronn, Hd, 46; Hc, 60
Heiligenkreuz, Fb, 27
Heiligerlee, Ga, 53a
Heilsberg, Fc, 33; Ha, 67a
Heinsberg, Cb, 53c
Hejaz, Ec, 9; Df, 82–83; Kc, 96
Hejer, Fc, 9
Helder, Db, 53a; Fa, 62a
Heldernesse (Holderness), Fc, 18
Helena (Arkansas), Ac, 81a
Helena (Montana), Cc, 78–79
Heletune (Halton), Dc, 18
Heligoland, Ga, 62a; Aa, 67b; Db, 93
Heligoland Bight, Ga, 62a
Heliopolis, Ab, 9a
Heliopolis (Baalbek), De, 23c
Hellas Theme, Ge, 14
Helles, C., Inset, 96d
Hellespont, He, 41
Hellespontus, If, 4
Helluland, Gb, 42a
Helmsdale, Ea, 19; Ca, 58a
Helsingborg, Db, 33
Helsingfors, Fa, 33; Ea, 56
Helsingland, Ea, 33; Da, 56
Helsingor, Db, 33
Helston, Af, 34; De, 75
Helvetian Rep., Ab, 72a
Hemmingstedt, Cc, 33
Hempstead, Cb, 52b
Hendaye, Cf, 60
Hengest's Dun, Ac, 11b
Henna, Inset, 28a
Hennebont, Ac, 22a; Bd, 62a
Hennersdorf, Ec, 67a
Henrico, Inset, 52b
Henry C., De, 66; Cd, 81c
Heppenheim, Ab, 72c
Heraclea (Anatolia), Eb, 9; Ie, 21
Heraclea (Bithynia), Jc, 7b; Id, 13
Herat, Hb, 9; Fc, 30
Herbertshöhe (Kokopo), Ib, 87
Herculis Prom., Be, 5
Herdeslege (Eardisley), Dd, 18
Hereford, Dd, 18; Dd, 34
Hereford, Bishopric, De, 44
Hereford, County, Dd, 34
Herefordscire (Herefordshire) Dd, 18
Hereke, Cb, 40b
Herero, Ef, 88a
Heristal, Da, 7b; Cb, 12
Herjedalen, Da, 33; Ca, 56
Hermannstadt, Eb, 40a; Ec, 86a
Hermannstadt (Sibin), Cc, 26
Hermitage, Cb, 35b; Cc, 58a
Hermon, Mt., De, 23c
Hernösand, Ea, 33
Hersfeld, Ec, 15; Hc, 46
Herteforde (Hertford), Fe, 18
Hertefordscire (Hertfordshire), Fe, 18
Hertford, Fe, 34; Fe, 75
Hertford, County, Fe, 34
Heruli, Jd, 4
Hervey Is., Gd, 83a
Herzegovina, Lg, 37; Dc, 40a; Ad, 86a
Hesdin, Ec, 46; Db, 60
Hesse, Dc, 15
Hesse, Grand Duchy of, Aa, 72c
Hesse, Landgraviate of, Hc, 36
Hesse-Cassel, Hc, 46; Hb, 60
Hesse-Darmstadt, Hc, 46; Hb, 60
Hessen, Bc, 67b
Hessen-Nassau, Db, 85
Hevellians, Fb, 15
Hexham, Ba, 11b; Db, 34
Hexham, Bishopric, Inset, 44a
Heytesbury, De, 34; Ee, 75
Hia, Ib, 31
Hibernia, Bc, 4
Hicanay, Cd, 76
Hielmar L., Gb, 94
Hierapolis, Kf, 4; Ke, 14
Hierosolyma, Fd, 2
High Bridge, Bb, 58a
High German (dialect), Fd, 94
High St., Db, 5
Higham Ferrers, Fd, 75
Hildburghausen, Ac, 47c
Hildesheim, Db, 15; Ia, 60
Hildesheim, Bp. of, Ib, 36.
Hill Grove Field or Moremead, Inset, 35c
Hillsborough (Ireland), Dc, 75
Hillsborough (N. Carolina), Be, 66; Db, 81b
Hilo (Hawaii), Dc, 83b
Hilo (Peru), Be, 48b; Dc, 83b
Himalaya Mts., Db, 80
Hindon, De, 34; Ee, 75
Hindu Kush, Mts., Gc, 30
Hindustan, Mc, 43a; Eb, 48a

Hingham, Da, 52*b*
Hinsdale, Eb, 66
Hippo, Ef, 4; Ed, 6*a*
Hira, Cb, 9*a*
Hirschau, Db, 27
Hirschberg, Kc, 47; Ec, 67*a*
Hirson, Cb, 92*a*
Hirsova, Fc, 86*a*
Hispania, Ce, 4
Hispaniola, Bb, 48*b*
Hispaniola (Española), Ec, 50*a*
Hit, Cb, 9*a*; Dc, 96*c*
Hitchin, Inset, 35*c*; Ff, 44
Hlobane, Ba, 89*d*
Hlubi Kaffirs, Ab, 89*d*
Hobart, Hj, 87
Hobkirk's Hill, Af, 66*c*
Hoboken, Bb, 52*b*
Hochelaga (Montreal), Jd, 51; Ca, 52*a*
Hochkirch, Ec, 67*a*
Hochschwab, Mt., Fb, 38*a*
Höchst, Hc, 46
Höchstadt, Da, 38*a*; Bb, 72*a*
Hódmezo-Vásárhely, Hd, 95
Hofburg, Gd, 24
Hog I., Inset, 63*b*
Hogue, C. de la, Bb, 37*b*
Hohe Tauern, Mts, Eb, 38*a*
Hohen, Ec, 15
Hohenburg (Bavaria), Id, 24
Hohenburg (Swabia), Hd, 24
Hohenfriedeberg, Ec, 67*a*
Hohenlinden, Da, 38*a*
Hohenlohe, Hd, 24; Hd, 46
Hohenwaldeck, Ie, 46
Hohenzollern, Hd, 46; Inset, 67*b*
Hohnstein, Cc, 67*a*
Hokkaido, Od, 82–83
Holborn, Inset, 34*a*
Hollabrünn, Ga, 38*a*
Holland, Bb, 15; Db, 53*a*
Holland, County of, Fb, 24; Ba, 53*c*
Holland, Kingdom of, Db, 69; Aa, 72*b*
Holland (Lincolnshire), Fd, 18
Holly Springs, Bc, 81*a*
Holme Cultram, Cc, 44
Holme St. Benet, He, 44
Holstein, Da, 15; Ba, 67*b*; Ab, 72*f*
Holstein, Duchy of, Ha, 36
Holston, R., Bb, 81*b*
Holt, Bc, 54*b*; Ed, 75
Holwan, Db, 9*a*
Holy I., Ca, 11*a*; Eb, 44
Holy Roman Empire, Id, 24; Holyhead, Bc, 5; Bc, 18
Holyrood, Cb, 44
Holywood, Cc, 19*a*
Homburg, Gc, 36; Ca, 47*b*
Home, Cb, 35*b*; Cc, 45*a*
Homildon Hill, Cb, 35*b*
Homs (Emesa), Bb, 9*a*
Honan, Nd, 3
Honduras, Dc, 50*a*
Honduras, Brit., Dc, 50*a*
Honduras, C., Bc, 50*b*
Honduras, G. of, Dc, 50*a*
Honfleur, Cb, 37*b*; Dc, 62*a*
Hongkong, Bb, 83*a*
Honiton, Cf, 34; Ee, 75
Honolulu, Bb, 83*b*
Honshiu, Ne, 82–83
Hooghly, R., Ec, 80
Hoogstraeten, Dc, 53*a*
Hookena, Dc, 83*b*
Hoorn, Fb, 46; Eb, 53*a*
Hopedale, Hb, 78–79
Hopetown, Bc, 89*a*
Hopton Heath, Bc, 54*a*
Horburg, Db, 47*b*
Horgen, Ca, 38*b*
Horn, Bb, 53*c*
Horn, C., Ch, 76
Horseshoe Bend (Tohopeka), Ba, 79*f*
Horsham, Fe, 34; Cd, 54*b*
Horta, Inset, 8*b*
Hospice of St. Bernard, Db, 27
Hostatrich, Gb, 70
Hottentots, Bb, 89*b*
Houdan, Dd, 46
Housatonic, R., Cb, 52*b*
Housesteads (Borcovicium), Inset, 5*b*
Houston, Ed, 78–79
Hovedene (Howden), Fc, 18
Howth, Ec, 58*b*
Howth Hd., Ec, 20
Hoy, Ca, 58*a*
Hoya, Hb, 24
Hradisch, Fb, 27; Ld, 47
Hsu Chow, Nd, 3
Huacas Pt., Bd, 76
Huai, R., Od, 3
Huallaga, R., Bc, 76
Huanuco, Bc, 76
Huaraz, Bc, 76
Huascan, Bc, 76
Huasco, Be, 76
Hubbardton, Eb, 66
Hubertusburg, Dc, 67*a*
Huddersfield, Cb, 74*a*
Hudson B., Ic, 51
Hudson, R., Jd, 51; Eb, 66
Hudson (or North), R., Bb, 52*b*
Hudson Str., Jb, 51
Hudson Bay Co., Eb, 64*a*
Hudson Bay Ter., Ea, 78–79
Hue, Kg, 82–83
Huelgas, Bc, 27
Huelva, Bf, 94
Huesca, Dg, 24; Bc, 27
Hughenden, Gf, 87
Hui-hi, Od, 3
Huilla, Ef, 88*a*
Hull, Fc, 34; Cc, 54*a*; Cb, 74*a*
Hulme, Bc, 54*b*
Hulst, Dc, 53*a*
Humana, Inset, 8*b*
Humbe, Ef, 88*a*
Humber, R., Fc, 34; Db, 74*a*
Humboldt, Bb, 81*a*
Humboldt, R., Cc, 78–79
Hume Castle, Cb, 35*b*
Hummelhof, Fb, 56
Humoyta, Cc, 76
Hungarian Ore Mts., Dd, 56
Hungary, Db, 40*a*; Eb, 86*a*
Hungary, Imperial, Dd, 56
Hungary, Kingdom of, Cc, 26; Le, 37; Cb, 72*a*
Hungary, Turkish, Me, 47; Dd, 56
Hun-ho, R, Ba, 84*c*
Hüningen, Gd, 60
Hunnum (Halton), Ea, 5
Huns, Lb, 6*a*
Hunsrück, Db, 92*a*
Huntedun (Huntingdon), Fd, 18
Huntedunscire (Huntingdonshire), Fd, 18
Hunter, R., Ih, 87
Huntingdon, Cb, 11*d*; Cc, 54*b*
Huntingdon, County, Fd, 34
Huntly, Cb, 45*a*
Huntsville, Bc, 81*a*
Huon G., Hc, 87
Hurmunduri, Db, 2
Huron, L., Id, 51
Huron Mission, Ab, 52*a*
Hurons, Ab, 52*a*
Hush, Hc, 61
Hussinetz, Kd, 37
Husum, Aa, 72*f*
Huy, Fb, 60
Hvitramannaland, Fc, 42*a*
Hwang-ho, R., Kc, 31; Ke, 82–83
Hwiccas, Bc, 11*a*
Hy or Iona, Bc, 19
Hyderabad, Cd, 65*a*; Cd, 80
Hyderabad (Sind), Ab, 80
Hydra, Dg, 86*a*
Hyères, Is. d', Gf, 60
Hyrcania, Hd, 2
Hythe, He, 34; Db, 62*a*
Hyutanaban, Cc, 76

Iambia, Fe, 2
Iarum (Yarm), Eb, 18
Iazyges, Ec, 2
Ibelim, Bg, 23*c*
Iberus R., Ce, 4
Ica, Bd, 76
Icaria, De, 26
Iceland, Ia, 42*a*; Inset, 77*b*
Iceni, Gd, 5
Ichaboe I., Ac, 89*a*
Ichang, Le, 82–83
Icknield Way, Gd, 5
Iconium, Eb, 9; Db, 23*b*
Iconium (Konia), Dc, 40*b*
Icy C., Aa, 51
Ida, Mt., Eh, 86*a*
Idaho, Cc, 78–79
Idaho Ter., Ba, 73*d*
Idrisid Dominions, Bf, 14
Idstedt, Aa, 72*f*
Ifni, Bb, 88*a*
Iganie, Gc, 71
Iglau, Kd, 47; Cb, 72*b*
Iguazu, De, 76
Ijil, Bb, 88*a*
Ikshids, K. of, Eb, 9*b*
Ilanz, Inset, 77*d*
Ilchester, De, 5; De, 34
Ilchi (Khotan), Hc, 31
Île Bouchard, De, 46
Île de France, Le, 64*a*
Île d'Oléron, Cf, 46
Île de Ré, Ce, 46
Île de St. Jean (Prince Edward I.), Ea, 52*a*
Île du Palais, Inset, 60*c*
Île Louvier, Inset, 60*c*
Île Royale (Cape Breton I.), Ea, 52*a*
Île St. Louis, Inset, 60*c*
Ilfracombe, Ad, 54*b*
Ilha, Ee, 48*b*
Ilhéos, Fd, 76
Ili, R., Gb, 30
Ilkhan Empire, Ge, 26; Ec, 30
Ilkley (Olicana), Ec, 5
Ill R., Da, 38*b*
Illana B., Bc, 83*c*
Illapel, Bf, 76
Iller, R., Ed, 15; Db, 38*a*
Illinois, Fc, 78–79
Illinois R., Id, 51
Illinois Ter., Ab, 79*c*
Illyria, Diocese of, Inset, 4*a*
Illyria, Kingdom of, Bb, 72*c*
Illyria, Prefecture of, Inset, 4*a*
Illyrian Province, Ec, 69
Illyricum, Gd, 4
Ilmen, L., Ea, 26; Hb, 33
Iloilo, Bb, 83*c*
Imbros, Ee, 86*a*; Aa, 96*c*
Imola, Db, 39*a*
Imperial Hungary, Le, 47; Dd, 56
Inca Kingdom, Fe, 42*a*
Inchcolm, Ca, 44
Inde, Bb, 50*a*
Independence, Ed, 78–79
India, 65*a*; 80
Indian Ocean, Hh, 82–83
Indian Reservation (Proposed), Cc, 63
Indian Ter., Ed, 78–79
Indiana, Fc, 78–79
Indiana Ter., Aa, 73*b*
Indianapolis, Bb, 81*a*
Indies, Nc, 49*a*
Indigirka, R., Ob, 82–83
Indore, Cc, 65*a*; Cc, 80
Indraprastha (Delhi), Ec, 2*b*
Indus R., Gc, 30; Ca, 80
Ineboli, Je, 95
Ingelheim, Cd, 15
Ingogo, Ba, 89*d*
Ingolstadt, Id, 46; Ic, 60
Ingria, Da, 26; Gb, 33; Fb, 56; Dc, 68
Inhambane, Gg, 88*a*
Inis Cathy, Bd, 20
Inishannon, Ce, 58*b*
Inistioge, Cd, 75
Inkerman, Inset, 68*b*
Inn, R., Fd, 15; Db, 38*a*
Inn, Quarter of the, Cb, 40*a*; Jc, 60
Innichen, Ca, 96*b*
Innsbruck, Ie, 36; Db, 38*a*
Inny, Dc, 20
Inter Ripam et Mersham, (between Ribble and Mersey, Lancashire), Dc, 18
Interlaken, Bb, 38*b*
Inver L., Ba, 58*a*
Inveraray, Bb, 45*a*; Bb, 58*a*
Inveravon, Ca, 5
Invercargill, Inset, 87*a*
Inveresk, Da, 5
Inverey, Cb, 58*a*
Invergarry, Bb, 58*a*
Invergordon, Bb, 58*a*
Inverkeithing, Cb, 45*a*
Inverlochy, Bb, 58*a*
Inverness, Db, 19; Bb, 58*a*
Inverness, County, Bb, 45*a*
Inverurie, Cb, 58*a*
Inyati, Ca, 89*a*
Inyeshane, Bb, 89*d*
Iona, Bb, 10; Ab, 58*a*
Iona or Hy, Bc, 19
Ionian Is., Df, 57; Bf, 86*a*
Ionian Sea, Bf, 86*a*
Iowa, Ec, 78–79
Iowas, Ab, 63
Ipswich, Hd, 34; Dc, 54*a*
Ipswich (Massachusetts), Fb, 66
Ipu, Ec, 76
Iquique, Be, 76
Iquitos, Bc, 76
Irak, Lf, 13
Iranian (language), Ea, 95*a*
Iraq, Fb, 9; Eb, 95*a*
Iraq Ajami, Ec, 30
Irazu, Vol., Ih, 51
Irbit, Ob, 32
Irchester, Fd, 5
Ireland, 20; 45*b*; 58*b*
Ireland, Northern, Db, 58*b*
Irgiz, Gd, 82–83
Irish Free State, Cd, 58*b*; Bc, 94
Irish Sea, Fc, 20
Irishtown, Cd, 75
Irkutsk, Nb, 49*a*; Kc, 82–83
Iron Gate, Dc, 86*a*
Ironton, Ab, 81*a*
Iroquois, Bb, 52*a*
Irrawaddy, R., Gc, 80
Irthing, R., Cc, 35*b*
Irtish, R., Ga, 30; Gc, 82–83
Irun, Ea, 70
Irvine, Dd, 19; Bc, 58*a*
Irwinville, Be, 81*b*
Isabella, Ec, 50*a*
Isandhlwana, Bb, 89*d*
Isar, R., Fd, 15; Da, 38*a*
Isauria, Jf, 4; Jd, 6*a*
Isca (Caerleon), De, 5
Isca Dumnoniorum (Exeter), Cf, 5
Isca Silurum, Cd, 10
Ischia, Dd, 39*b*
Isenburg, Gc, 36
Isère, R., Fd, 16; Ac, 38*a*
Isernia, Ec, 27
Ishim, Gc, 82–83
Ishtip, Da, 96*a*
Iskanderun (Alexandretta), Kf, 95
Isker, R., Dd, 86*a*
Island No. 10, Bb, 81*a*
Islay, Bd, 19
Is. de Man (Isle of Man), Bb, 18
Is. de Wiht (Isle of Wight), Ef, 18
Is. Farnea (Farne Island), Ea, 18
Isle Jourdain, l', Dg, 36
Isle of Ely, Gd, 34
Isle of France, Dd, 46
Isle of Man, Bb, 34
Isle of May, Ca, 35*b*
Isle of Orleans, Inset, 63*a*
Isle of Pines, Ee, 83*a*
Isle of Thanet, Dc, 11*c*
Isle of Wight, Ef, 34; Cd, 54*b*
Isle de Pinos, Db, 50*a*
Isles de Los, Bc, 89*c*
Isles, The, Bishopric, Inset, 19*a*
Ismail, Gc, 86*a*
Ismailia, Aa, 88*b*; Bc, 96*c*
Isnik Göl, Ie, 95
Isny, Ie, 36; Id, 60
Isola, Bb, 39*d*
Isonzo, R., Da, 8; Da, 96*b*
Ispahan, Gb, 9; Ec, 30; Fe, 82–83
Isparto, Jf, 95
Issik Kul, Gb, 30
Issoire, Ef, 36
Issoudun, Dc, 16
Istakr (Persepolis), Cb, 2*b*
Gc, 9
Istria, Db, 8; Eb, 39*a*
Istria, Capo d', Cb, 39*d*
Istria, March of, Ff, 15
Isurium, Eb, 5
Itabira, Ed, 76
Italia, Fe, 4
Italian (Cisalpine) Rep., Ab, 72*a*
Italian Front, 96*b*
Italian Somaliland, Hd, 88*a*
Italy, 8; 28*a*; 39*a*
Italy, Diocese of, Inset, 4*a*
Italy, Exarchate of, Ec, 7*a*
Italy, Kingdom of, Ed, 12; Df, 15; Dc, 28*a*; Bb, 72*b*
Italy, Prefecture of, Inset, 4*a*
Itang, Gd, 88*a*
Itapura, De, 76
Itatiaya, Ee, 76
Itil, Mc, 14
Itil (Astrakhan), Ld, 32
Ituna Aest, Cb, 5
Ituzaingo, Df, 76
Itzehoe, Ab, 72*f*
Ivahy, R., De, 76
Iverni, Inset, 5*a*
Ivica, Fc, 70
Iviza, Fc, 28*c*
Ivory Coast, Cc, 89*c*
Ivrea, Ab, 8; Bb, 39*a*
Ivry, Dd, 46
Ixtopan, Cc, 50*a*
Izborsk, Ha, 14

Jabia, Bb, 9*a*
Jablunkau, Md, 47
Jaca, Ea, 28*c*
Jackson (Mississippi), Ac, 81*a*
Jackson (Ohio), Cb, 81*a*
Jackson (Tennessee), Bb, 81*a*
Jacksonville (Alabama), Bc, 81*a*
Jacksonville (Florida), Fd, 78–79
Jaen, Bd, 27; Dd, 28*c*
Jaen (Ecuador), Ac, 76*a*
Jaffa, Dd, 40*b*; Bc, 96*c*
Jaffa (Joppa), Bf, 23*c*
Jaffna, Fd, 48*a*
Jägerndorf, Da, 40*a*; Fc, 67*a*
Jaintiapur, Fb, 80
Jaipur, Cb, 65*a*; Cb, 80
Jajce, Lf, 47
Jalalabad, Ba, 80
Jalandhar, Eb, 2*b*
Jalangi, R., Inset, 65*b*
Jaleswar, Inset, 65*b*
Jaluit, Ec, 83*a*
Jalula, Db, 9*a*
Jamaica, Ec, 50*a*; Ce, 62*b*
Jamaica (Long Island), Cb, 52*b*
Jamaica B., Ec, 66
James B., Ic, 51; Fb, 78–79
James, R., Bc, 52*a*; Be, 66
James City, Inset, 52*b*
Jamestown, Cd, 75
Jamestown, (Virginia), Inset, 52*b*
Jametz, Fd, 46
Janauj, Hd, 31
Janina, Ce, 26; Cf, 86*a*
Jankau, Kd, 47
Jaora, Cc, 80
Japan, Ne, 82–83
Japan (Zipangu), Mc, 31; La, 48*a*
Japan Sea, Nd, 82–83

Japanese Empire, Cb, 83*a*; Pc, 96
Jargeau, Dc, 37*b*
Jarnac, Cf, 46
Jaroslau, Fc, 33
Jaroslavl, Fa, 26
Jarratt's, Bd, 81*c*
Jarrow, Ca, 11*b*; Ec, 44
Jarvis I., Gd, 83*a*
Jasper, Cb, 81*a*
Jassy, Fd, 56; Fb, 86*a*
Jativa, Ec, 28*c*
Jatoba, Fc, 76
Jats, Cb, 65*a*
Jauer, Lc, 37
Jauf, Ha, 88*a*
Jaugada, Cc, 2*a*
Jauja, Be, 48*b*
Jaunpur, Hd, 31
Java, He, 48*a*; Inset, 49*c*; Ki, 82–83
Java Major (Borneo), Kf, 31
Java Minor (Sumatra), If, 31
Java Sea, Li, 82–83
Jaxartes (Sir Daria), R. Fb, 30
Jazi (Yunnan), Jd, 31
Jebel Hamrin, Ge, 26
Jebel Tarik (Gibraltar), Ae. 12
Jedburgh, Fd, 19; Db, 44; Cc, 58*a*
Jeddah, Ec, 9
Jedisan, Da, 40*b*; Gb, 86*a*
Jefferson City, Ab, 81*a*
Jemappes, Cd, 53*a*; Cb, 69
Jemmingen, Ga, 53*a*
Jemtland, Da, 33; Ca, 56
Jena, Ib, 60; Cc, 67*b*
Jequitinhonha, R., Ed, 76
Jerez, Bf. 94
Jericho, Cg, 23*c*
Jericho Mill, Bc, 81*c*
Jersey, Ab, 22*a*; Bc, 62*a*
Jerusalem, Jg, 4; Inset, 23*d*; Dd, 40*b*; Cc, 96*c*
Jerusalem, Kingdom of, Jf, 21; Cf, 23*c*
Jervaulx, Ec, 44
Jessore, Inset, 65*b*
Jever, Gb, 36
Jhansi, Cb, 80
Jhelum, R., Gc, 30; Ba, 80
Jibuti, Ce, 88*b*
Jiddah, Ab, 48*a*; Bc, 88*b*
Jilan, Le, 13
Jinja, Gd, 88*a*
Jitomir, Fc, 56
Joanna Spr., Cf, 87
Jodhpur, Bb, 65*a*; Bb, 80
Johannesburg, Fg, 88*a*; Cc, 89*a*
Johnston Castle, Bb, 35*b*
Johnston I., Fc, 83*a*
Johnstone, Clan, Cc, 45*a*
Johore Bahru, Inset, 83*f*
Joigny, Ec, 16; Bb, 84*b*
Joinville, Fd, 24
Jolo, Bc, 83*c*
Jomsburg (Wollin), Gb, 15
Jonesboro, Ad, 81*b*
Jönköping, Db, 33; Ea, 69
Joppa (Jaffa), Bf, 23*c*
Jordan, R., Cf, 23*c*
Joscelin, Lordship of, Eb, 23*c*
Josselin, Be, 46
Joux, Gd, 60
Juan de Fuca Str., Bc, 78
Juan Fernandez Is., Bf, 76
Juba, R., He, 88*a*
Jubaland, Hd, 88*a*; Ld, 96
Jubina, R., Dd, 76
Juby, C., Bb, 88*a*
Jucar. R., Ec, 28*c*; Ec, 28*d*
Judenburg, Fd, 32
Juggernaut, Ed, 65*a*
Jujuy, Ce, 76
Juka, Bc, 81*a*
Juliaca, Bd, 76
Julian Alps, Eb, 38*a*
Jülich, Gc, 46; Ac, 67*a*
Jülich, D. of, Gc, 46
Julier P., Ed, 32
Juliers, County of, Cb, 53*c*
Jullundur, Ca, 80
Jumièges, Dd, 17
Jumna, R., Gd, 30; Cb, 80
Junagarh, Ec, 2*b*
Juneau, Eb, 79*a*
Jungaria, Id, 82–83
Junin (Argentina), Cf, 76
Junin (Peru), Bd, 76
Jura, Cc, 19; Bc, 58*a*
Jura Mts., Gc, 16; Bb, 38*a*
Jura, Sd. of, Cd, 19
Jurjan, Gb, 9
Juruá, R., Bc, 76*a*
Jussy, Ab, 38*b*
Justingen, Hd, 36
Jutahy, R., Cc, 76
Jutay, R., Cd, 48*b*
Jüterbog, Jb, 60
Jutes, Ca, 6*a*; Fb, 10
Juti, Eb, 4
Jutland, La, 62*b*; Aa, 72*f*
Juzajan, Hb, 9

Ka Lae Pt., Dc, 83*b*
Kaanbaligh (Peking), Kc, 31
Kabalo, Fe, 88*a*
Kabara, Cc, 88*a*
Kabinda, Je, 77*a*
Kabul, Gc, 30; Aa, 80
Kabul, R., Aa, 80
Kabusi R., Cc, 89*b*
Kacha, R., Inset, 68*b*
Kadikoi, Inset, 68*a*
Kadisiya, Cb, 9*a*
Kael, Gf, 30
Kaffa, Fd, 26; Gd, 56
Kaffraria, Db, 89*b*
Kafsa, Bb, 9
Kafue R., Ca, 89*a*
Kahoolawe, Cb, 83*b*
Kaifeng, Kc, 31; Le, 82–83
Kainsk, Hc, 82–83
Kaiping, Ba, 84*c*
Kairwan, Bb, 9; Ea, 88*a*
Kaisaria, Ec, 40*b*; Cb, 96*c*
Kaiser Wilhelm II. Ld., Inset, 77*c*
Kaiser Wilhelm's Ld. (N.E. New Guinea), Gc, 87
Kaiserslautern, Ba, 38*a*; Db, 92*a*
Kaiserswerth, Gb, 60
Kaiwi Chan., Bb, 83*b*
Kalach, Lc, 95
Kalahari Des., Bb, 89*a*
Kalamata, Dg, 86*a*
Kalat, Ab, 80
Kalau, Eb, 47*c*
Kalavryta, Df, 86*a*
Kalgan, Ld, 82–83
Kalgoorlie, Ch, 87
Kalicz, Ec, 33; Bd, 68
Kalinga, K. of, Cc, 2*a*
Kalka, Fc, 26
Kalmuck (language), Ld, 95
Kalocsa, Bc, 26; Me, 37
Kalocsa, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Kalpi, Cb, 80
Kalsi, Ba, 2*a*
Kaluga, Hc, 57; Fd, 68
Kama, R., Ia, 26
Kamara, Be, 80
Kamaran I., Eg, 82–83
Kamarapura, Kingdom of, Gc, 2*b*
Kambojas, Ca, 2*a*
Kambove, Ff, 88*a*
Kambula, Ba, 89*d*
Kamchatka, Inset, 77*b*; Pc, 82–83
Kamchik, Fd, 86*a*
Kamenets Podolsk, Id, 95
Kamenskaya, Ld, 95
Kamerun, Jd, 92; Jd, 96
Kamerun, Germ., Ed, 88*a*
Kamiesh B., Inset, 68*a*
Kaminiec, Dc, 26; Fd, 56
Kamloops, Bb, 78–79
Kammin, Kb, 25; Ea, 67*a*
Kammin, Bp. of, La, 47
Kamp, Da, 27
Kampion (Kanchow), Jc, 31
Kanara, Be, 65*a*
Kanara, N., Ac, 30*a*
Kanara, S., Ac, 30*a*
Kanawha, R., Ad, 66
Kanbalu (Peking), Kc, 31
Kanchi, Ed, 2*b*
Kanchow (Kampion), Jc, 31
Kandahar, Aa, 30*a*; Aa, 80
Kandavu, Ac, 83*e*
Kandy, Bd, 30*a*; Inset, 80
Kanem, Ec, 88*a*
Kangaroo I., Fi, 87
Kanizsa, Le, 47
Kano, Dc, 88*a*
Kansas, Ed, 78–79
Kansas, R., He, 51
Kansas City, Ed, 78–79
Kansas Ter., Cb, 73*d*
Kansu, Ke, 82–83
Kaplavasti, Cb, 2*a*
Kapolna, Eb, 40*a*
Kappel, Ca, 38*b*
Kara Sea, Inset, 77*b*
Kara Kum, Eb, 30
Kara Kuyunli, Jf, 29
Kara Su, Kf, 95
Karachi, Ab, 80
Karafuto, Od, 82–83
Karagach, Ie, 95
Karakakua B., Bd, 64*a*
Karakhitai, Hb, 31
Karakoram Mts., Ca, 65*a*
Karakorum, Jb, 31
Karaman, Jf, 95
Karansebes, Eb, 40*a*
Karashar, Id, 82–83
Karassi, Cc, 40*b*
Karauli, Cb, 80
Karawanken, Mts., Fb, 38*a*
Kardis, Fb, 56
Karelian (language), Ja, Kb, 95
Kargopol, Fb, 68
Karikal, Ce, 65*a*; De, 80
Karkh, Inset, 9*c*
Karlovo, Ed, 86*a*
Karlskrona, Fa, 61
Karlsruhe, Ca. 92*b*
Karmati, K. of, Fb, 9*b*
Karnul, Cd, 80
Kars, Gd, 26; Gf, 68
Kartripura, K. of, Eb, 2*b*
Karystos, Ef, 86*a*
Karytaena, Cg, 86*a*
Kasai, R., Ee, 88*a*
Kaschau, Nd, 37; Ed, 56
Kashan, Fe, 82–83
Kashgar, Gc, 30; He, 82–83
Kashmir, Ba, 2*a*; Gc, 30; Ca, 80
Kasi (Benares), Cb, 2*a*
Kaskaskia, Ie, 51; Bb, 66*a*
Käsmark, Nd, 37
Kasogs (Cherkesses), Lc, 14
Kassa, Eb, 40*a*
Kassala, Bd, 88*b*
Kastamuni, Db, 40*b*
Kastoria, Cb, 96*a*
Kasvin, He, 26
Kat R., Cc, 89*b*
Katanga, Ff, 88*a*
Kathiawar, Bc, 65*a*; Bc, 80
Katif, Gc, 9
Katmandu, Eb, 80
Katrine, L., Dc, 19
Kattegat, Fb, 10; Db, 33
Katwa, Inset, 65*b*
Katzenelnbogen, Gc, 46
Kauai, Ba, 83*b*
Kauai Chan., Bb, 83*b*
Kaufbeuren, Ie, 36; Id, 60
Kaula, Ab, 83*b*
Kaunas (Kovno), Hb, 95
Kavalla, Ee, 86*a*
Kaviripaddanam, Kf, 3
Kavkaskaya, Ld, 95
Kawar, Bc, 9
Kawita, Cd, 63
Kayes, Bb, 89*c*
Kaysersburg, Db, 47*b*
Kazach, B., Inset, 68*a*
Kazan, Ha, 26; Hc, 68
Kazanlik, Ed, 86*a*
Kazanlinsk, Gd, 82–83
Kazembe, Fe, 88*a*
Kazvin, Ee, 82–83
Ke Chow, Nd, 3
Kearney, Ec, 78–79
Kebabo, Fb, 88*a*
Kecskemet, Db, 40*a*
Kedgeree, Inset, 65*b*
Keewatin, Ea, 78–79
Kehl, Db, 47*b*; Gc, 60
Kei Is., Cc, 59*d*
Keiskamma R., Cc, 89*b*
Keith, Cb, 45*a*
Kells, Ec, 20; Dc, 45*b*
Kelso, Fd, 19; Cc, 45*a*
Kemi, Fa, 33
Kemp Land, Inset, 77*c*
Kempten, Ie, 36; Id, 60
Kena, Gb, 88*a*
Kenauj, Db, 65*c*
Kendal, Db, 34; Ba, 74*a*
Kenesaw, Mt., Ad, 81*b*
Kenfigg, Ee, 75
Kenilworth, Ed, 34
Kenmare R., Be, 20
Kennebec R., Da, 52*a*; Ga, 66
Kennedy, Bc, 45*a*
Kennet Square, Dd, 66
Kent, Ge, 34
Kent I., Ac, 52*b*
Kentucky, Fd, 78–79
Kentucky R., Ab, 81*b*
Kenya Colony, Gd, 88*a*
Keppel B., If, 87
Kerak (Crac de la Pierre), Cg, 23*c*
Keralaputra, K. of, Bc, 2*a*
Kerasun, Ke, 95
Kerbela, Fb, 9
Kerch, Kc, 14; Fe, 68
Kerguelen I., Mg, 84*a*
Kerkenah, Fg, 94
Kerma, Ad, 88*b*
Kermadec Is., Fe, 83*a*
Kerman, Fe, 82–83
Kermanshah, Ec, 96*c*
Kermian, Cc, 40*b*
Kerrera I., Cc, 19
Kerry, Bd, 58*b*
Kerulen, R., Kb, 31; Ld, 82–83
Keskh, Pe, 13
Kesselsdorf, Dc, 67*a*
Keswick, Ba, 74*a*
Kevenlys, Ed, 75
Kexholm, Ga, 56
Key West, Db, 50*a*
Keynsham, Df, 44
Khabarovka, Nd, 82–83
Khabarovsk, Ca, 83*a*
Khalkhas, Kd, 82–83
Khama's Country, Cb, 89*a*
Khanate of the Golden Horde, Kc, 29
Khandesh, Bc, 65*a*; Bc, 80
Khanh-hoa, Kg, 82–83
Khanikin, Eb, 95*a*
Khanka, L., Nd, 82–83
Kharda, Cd, 65*c*
Kharkof, Jd, 32; Fd, 68
Kharput, Kf, 95
Khartoum, Ad, 88*b*
Khatanga, R., Ka, 82–83
Khazar Empire, Lc, 14
Khazars, Lc, 14
Kherson, Gd, 56; Ee, 68
Khersonese, C., Inset, 68*a*
Khingan Mts., Kb, 31
Khiva, Jf, 68
Khiva (Khwarizm), Ga, 9
Khmyelnik, Cb, 26
Khojand, Ia, 9
Khokand, Hd, 82–83
Kholm, Bb, 68*c*
Khorasan, Id, 26
Khotan, Ie, 82–83
Khotan (Ilchi), Hc, 31
Khuzistan, Fb, 9
Khwarizm, Ha, 9
Khwarizm (Khiva), Ga, 9
Khyber P., Ba, 80
Kiakhta, Kc, 82–83
Kiaochow, Bb, 83*a*
Kichinef, Fd, 57
Kicking Horse P., Fc, 51
Kidderminster, Dd, 34
Kidron, Val. of, Inset, 23*d*
Kidwelly, Be, 34
Kief, Jb, 14; Ed, 68
Kief, Principality of, Db, 26
Kiel, Dc, 33; Ba, 67*b*
Kiel Canal, Db, 93
Kielce, Nc, 25; Nc, 47
Kilauea, Mt., Dc, 83*b*
Kilbeggan, Cd, 75
Kilcullen, Ec, 45*b*
Kildare, Ec, 20; Ec, 58*b*
Kildare, County, Ec, 58
Kildrummy, Cb, 58*a*
Kilfenora, Bd, 20; Bd, 58*b*
Kilia, De, 68; Gc, 86*a*
Kilid Bahr, Inset, 96*d*
Kilimane, Gf, 88*a*
Kilimanjaro, Mt., Ge, 88*a*
Kilkenny, Dd, 20; Dd, 45*b*
Kilkenny (Ossory), Dd, 58*b*
Kilkenny, County, Dd, 58*b*
Killala, Bb, 20; Bb, 58*b*
Killala B., Bb, 58*b*
Killaloe, Cd, 20; Cd, 58*b*
Killarney, Bd, 58*b*
Killarney, Lakes of, Bd, 20
Killiecrankie P., Ec, 19; Cb, 58*a*
Killoran, Ab, 19*a*
Killybegs, Cb, 58*b*
Killyleagh, Dc, 75
Kilmacduagh, Cc, 20
Kilmacrenan, Da, 58*b*
Kilmallock, Cd, 45*b*
Kilmarnock, Dc, 75
Kilrush, Bd, 58*b*
Kilsyth, Bc, 45*a*
Kilwa, Ge, 88*a*
Kilwa (Quiloa), Be, 48*a*
Kimberley (Australia), De, 87
Kimberley (S. Africa), Bc, 89*a*
Kinburn, Gd, 57; Ee, 68
Kincardine, Cb, 58*a*
Kinchow, Ab, 84*c*
Kindu, Fe, 88*a*
King Edward VII. Land, Inset, 77*c*
King George V. Ld., Inset, 77*c*
King George Sd., Bi, 87
King William's Town, Cc, 89*b*
Kinghorn, Ec, 19
Kings County, Dc, 58*b*
King's Lynn, Dc, 54*a*; Db, 74*a*
Kings Mountain, Cb, 66*a*
Kingston (England), Cc, 11*c*; Fe, 34; Cd, 54*a*
Kingston (Georgia), Cd, 63; Ac, 81*b*
Kingston (Jamaica), Ec, 50*a*
Kingston (Kentucky), Cb, 81*a*
Kingston (New York), Cb, 52*a*; Dc, 66
Kingston (N. Carolina), Db, 81*a*
Kingston (Ontario), Gc, 78–79
Kingston (Tennessee), Cb, 81*a*
Kingston upon Hull, Fd, 44
Kingstree, Dd, 81*b*
Kingswood, Df, 44
Kington, Cd, 34
Kinloss, Cb, 19*a*
Kinnesrin, Ba, 9*a*
Kinross, Cb, 45*a*
Kinross, County, Cb, 58*a*
Kinsale, Ce, 45*b*
Kinsale, Old Hd. of, Ce, 20
Kinsha, R., Kf, 82–83
Kin-sha-kiang, R., Gb, 80
Kinshasa, Ee, 88*a*
Kintore, Cb, 45*a*
Kintyre, Cd, 19
Kintyre, Mull of, Bc, 58*a*
Kioto, Ne, 82–83
Kipchaks, Gc, 26
Kippure, Mt., Ec, 20
Kirbekan, Ad, 88*b*
Kirchhayn, Hc, 36
Kirensk, Kc, 82–83
Kirghiz, Je, 68
Kirghiz (language), Nd, 95
Kirghiz, A.S.S.R., Nd, 95
Kirgiz Steppe, Fb, 30
Kirili Göl, Jf, 95
Kirin, Md, 82–83
Kirk Kilisse, Fe, 86*a*
Kirkby (Pontefract), Ec, 18
Kirkby Thore (Bravoniacum), Db. 5
Kirkcaldy, Cb, 58*a*

Kirkcudbright, Cc, 45a
Kirkcudbright, County, Bc, 45a
Kirkee, Bd, 80
Kirkham, Fc, 44
Kirki (Aurangabad), Ab, 30a
Kirkisiya, Ca, 9a
Kirkpatrick, Bb, 35b
Kirkstall, Ed, 44
Kirkstead, Fd, 44
Kirkwall, Fa, 19; Ca, 45a
Kirman, Nf, 13; Ec, 30
Kirriemuir, Cb, 45a
Kish, Ed, 30
Kishenef, Gb, 86a
Kishim, Fg, 82–83
Kismayu, He, 88a
Kistna, R., Cd, 65a; Bd, 80
Kisumu, Gd, 88a
Kittery, Da, 52b
Kiungchow, Lg, 82–83
Kiuprili, Gd, 85
Kiushiu, Mc, 31; Ne, 82–83
Kiutayeh, Hf, 71
Kizil Irmak, R., Db, 40b
Kizil Kum, Fb, 30
Kladrau, Jc, 60
Klagenfurt, Fb, 38a; Cb, 40a; Ke, 47
Klar Elf, Ga, 17
Klattau, Jc, 60
Klausenburg (Kolosvar), Eb, 40a
Klein Schnellendorf, Fc, 67a
Klip R., Cc, 89a
Klondyke, Ea, 79a
Kloster Zeven, Bb, 67a
Klostergrab, Jc, 47
Klosterneuburg, Fb, 27
Kluane, L., Ba, 79b
Knapdale, Cd, 19
Knäred, Cb, 56
Knaresborough, Ec, 34
Knighton, Ed, 75
Knights of the Sword, Ga, 41
Knin, Fc, 27
Knocke, Bd, 53a
Knockmealdown Mts., Dd, 20
Knocktopher, Dd, 58b
Knoidart, Cb, 19
Knox Land, Inset, 77c
Knoxville, Bc, 81b
Knucklas, Ed, 75
Kobdo, Jd, 82–83
Kodiak, Bc, 51; Cb, 79a
Kodiak I., Cb, 79a
Kodok (Fashoda), Ae, 88b
Kokenhusen, Gb, 33
Koko Nor, L., Je, 82–83
Kokopo (Herbertshöhe), Ib, 87
Kola, Fa, 68
Kolar, Ce, 65a
Kolberg, Ec, 33; Ea, 67a
Kolhapur, Bd, 65a; Bd, 80
Kolima, R., Inset, 77b
Kolimsk, N., Qb, 82–83
Kolin, Fa, 38a; Ec, 67a
Kölln, Dc, 33
Kolomna, Fa, 26
Kolosvar (Klausenburg), Eb, 40a
Komari (Comorin), C., Gf, 30
Komati Poort, Dc, 89a
Kommotau, Jc, 25
Komorn, Me, 47
Komul (Hami), Ib, 31
Konakry, Bc, 89c
Kong, Dc, 89c
Kongolo, Fe, 88a
Konia, Gf, 56; Bb, 96c
Konia (Iconium), Dc, 40b
Königgratz, Fa, 38a; Ec, 67b
Königsau, R., Aa, 72f
Königsberg, Fc, 33; Ha, 67a
Königshütte, Gc, 94
Königstein, Ba, 72b
Konitz, Lb, 37
Konkan, N., Ac, 30a
Konkan, S., Ac, 30a
Koonap R., Cc, 89b
Kopal, Hd, 82–83
Koporje, Gb, 33
Koprivshtitsa, Dd, 86a
Köprulü, Ca, 96a
Kora, Db, 65a
Kordofan, Ae, 88b
Korea, Lc, 31; Me, 82–83
Koritza, Bb, 96a
Korkai, Jg, 3
Koro, Bb, 83e
Koro Sea, Cc, 83e
Koroni, Dg, 86a
Kororareka, Mi, 87
Körös R., Hd, 95
Korosko, Ac, 88b
Korti, Ad, 88b
Koryaks, Qb, 82–83
Korygaum, Bd, 80
Kosala, K. of, Bb, 2a
Kosas, Cc, 89b
Kosel, Gc, 67a
Koselsk, Fb, 26
Kosha, Ac, 88b
Kosi B., Gg, 88a
Koslin, La, 37
Koslof, Gd, 68
Koslof (Eupatoria), Gd, 56
Kosman I., Id, 87
Kosseir, Ab, 88b
Kossovo, Bb, 40b; Cd, 86a
Kossovopolye, Ee, 56
Kostroma, Gc, 68
Kotah, Cb, 80
Kotchana, De, 86a
Kotelnoi, Na, 82–83
Köthen, Bb, 47c
Kottbus, Kc, 47; Ec, 67a
Kottura, Fd, 2b
Kotzum, Ig, 32
Koulam (Quilon), Gf, 30
Koutais, Gf, 68
Kovno, Fb, 33; Cd, 68
Kovno (Kaunas), Hb, 95
Kowpangtze, Aa, 84c
Kozlov, Lc, 95
Kra, Ge, 80
Kraguyevatz, Cc, 86a
Krak, Dd, 23c
Kranganur, Ac, 30a; Ce, 65a
Krasnik, Fc, 33
Krasnovodsk, If, 68
Krasnoyarsk, Jc, 82–83
Krefeld, Gb, 60
Kremenchug, Jd, 95
Kremnitz, Md, 37
Krems, Gd, 15
Kremsier, Ld, 37; Cb, 72c
Kremsmünster, Eb, 27
Kressenbrunn, Ld, 25
Kreuznach, Ba, 38a; Gc, 60
Kreuzschanze, Dc, 53a
Kriechingen, Ca, 47b
Krim Tartars, Fe, 68
Krishnagar, Inset, 65b
Krithia, Inset, 96d
Kriviches, Ha, 14
Kroja, Bd, 26
Kronstadt, Ia, 61
Kronstadt (Brasov), Id, 95
Krossen, Kc, 25
Krugersdorp, Cc, 89a
Krumau, Kd, 47
Krushevatz, Cd, 86a
Krustan, Gc, 82–83
Kuang Han, Md, 3
Kuang-ling, Nd, 3
Kuang-Yang, Nd, 3
Kuban, R., Fc, 26; Ge, 68
Kubans, Kd, 21
Kucha, Kc, 3; Id, 82–83
Kuching, Lh, 82–83
Kudal, Jg, 3
Kufa, Fb, 9
Kufra, Fb, 88a
Kufstein, Je, 47
Kuka, Ec, 88a
Kulikovo, Fb, 26
Kulja, Id, 82–83
Kulm, Ec, 33; Gb, 67b
Kum Kale, Inset, 96d
Kuma, R., Gb, 40b
Kumaon, Ca, 80
Kumanovo, Cd, 86a
Kumarskaya, Mc, 82–83
Kumasi, Dc, 89c
Kunene, R., Ef, 88a
Kunersdorf, Eb, 67a
Kunlon, Jf, 82–83
Kuopio, Db, 68
Kura, R., Hd, 26; Hg, 68
Kurdish (language), Lf, 95
Kurdistan, Fc, 40b; Ee, 82–83; Db, 96c
Kurdla, Cd, 65a
Kuria Muria, Fg, 82–83
Kurile Is., Od, 82–83
Kurisches Haff, Hb, 95
Kurland, Ca, 26; Fb, 33; Cc, 68
Kurna, Ec, 96c
Kurnool, Cd, 65a
Kursk, Fb, 26; Fd, 68
Kuruman, Bc, 89a
Kuruman R., Ba, 89b
Kushk, Ge, 82–83
Kuskokwim, R., Ca, 79a
Kuskuskie, Cb, 63
Kustendil, Cd, 26; Dd, 86a
Kustenje, Gc, 86a
Küstrin, Kb, 37; Eb, 67b
Kut el Amara, Ec, 96c
Kutahia, Dc, 40b
Kutais, Fb, 40b
Kutchuk Kainarji, Df, 68
Kuttenberg, Kd, 37
Kwangchow, Lf, 82–83
Kwantung, Ab, 84c
Kwanza, R., Ee, 88a
Kwei-lin, Lf, 82–83
Kwei-yang, Kf, 82–83
Kwen Lun Mts., Hc, 31
Kyburg, Ca, 38b
Kyle, Dd, 19
Kyle of Durness, Da, 19
Kyle of Tongue, Ba, 58a
Kymenegerd, Fa, 56
Kymmene, R., Fa, 57
Kyritz, Dc, 33

La Bahia, Bb, 50c
La Balize, Be, 63
La Bassée, Ba, 92a
La Belle Alliance, Inset, 53b
La Charité, Dc, 37b
La Chorrera, Bc, 76
La Colle, Db, 79c
La Colombe, Cb, 27
La Conception, Ab, 52a
La Corona, Inset, 77d
La Fère, Db, 37b
La Ferté, Cb, 27
La Ferté Vidame, Dd, 46
La Garnache, Ce, 46
La Guaira, Fc, 50a; Ca, 76
La Haye Sainte, Inset, 53b
La Hougue, Cc, 62a
La Madeleine, Inset, 60c
La Mana, Db, 76
La Mancha, Dc, 70
La Manche (English Chan.), Cb, 62a
La Marche, Cc, 25a
La Marche, Cty. of, Dc, 16
La Paz, Cd, 76
La Plata, Df, 76
La Plata (Sucre), Cd, 76
La Pointe (Fort St. Esprit), Aa, 63
La Prairie, Ea, 63
La Presentation, Db, 63
La Réole, Ff, 22
La Roche, Cd, 60
La Roche Derien, Ab, 22a
La Rochelle, Cc, 16; Ce, 46
La Salpêtrière, Inset, 60c
La Serena, Be, 76
La Teste de Buch, Bd, 22a
La Tour, Ef, 36
La Trappe, Cb, 27
La Trémouille, De, 36
Laberge, L., Ca, 79b
Labiau, Na, 47; Ec, 56
Labrador, Fb, 43a; Kc, 51; Db, 59b; Ib, 78–79
Labrador Pen., Hb, 78–79
Labuan, Lh, 82–83; Od, 84a
Laccadive Is., Ge, 30; Hg, 82–83
Lachine, Ca, 52a; Ea, 66
Lachlan R., Hh, 87
Lactodorum, Ed, 5
Lacy, Family, Bb, 22
Ladin (dialect), Fd, 94
Lado, Gd, 88a
Ladoga, Ea, 26; Ha, 33
Ladoga, L., Ha, 33; Eb, 68
Ladrone (Mariana) Is., Dc, 83a
Ladysmith, Dc, 89a; Ab, 89d
Lafayetteville, Dc, 63
Lagan, R., Fb, 20
Laghaut, Da, 88a
Lagny, Cd, 32
Lagos, Ad, 7a; Ad, 28c
Lagos (Nigeria), Ec, 89c
Laguna, Ee, 76
Laguna del Madre, Cb, 50a
Lahave, Eb, 52a
Lahn, R., Dc, 15
Lahore, Ba, 65a; Ba, 80
Lahr, Gd, 46
Laibach, Ge, 15; Fb, 38a
Laibach (Ljubljana), Fd, 94
Laighin (Leinster), Ed, 20
Laing's Nek, Ba, 89d
Lajazzo, Jf, 32
Lake of the Woods, Hd, 51
Lalita Patan, Cb, 2a
Lalitpur, Cc, 80
Lamballe, Bc, 60
Lambeth, Inset, 34a
Lamego, Bb, 28c; Bb, 70
Lammermuir Hills, Fd, 19
Lamon B., Bb, 83c
Lampadar, Bd, 34
Lampedusa, Ff, 94
Lampeter, Dd, 75
Lampsacus, Fe, 86a
Lamu, He, 88a
Lanai, Cb, 83b
Lanark, Cc, 45a; Cc, 58a
Lanark, County, Cc, 45a
Lancashire, Ed, 75
Lancaster, Db, 5; Db, 34
Lancaster, County Palatine of, Dc, 34
Lancaster (Kentucky), Cb, 81a
Lancaster (Pennsylvania), Cc, 66
Lancaster Sd., Ia, 51
Landau, Ca, 38a; Gc, 60
Landeck, Ie, 46; Inset, 77d
Landeshut, Ec, 67a
Landrecies, Cd, 53a; Ba, 84b
Landriano, Cb, 39a
Land's End, Ab, 62a
Lands of the Generality, Dc, 53a
Landsberg (Brandenburg), Kb, 25
Landsberg (Osterland), Jc, 25
Landsberg (Styria), Ke, 37
Landshut, Ea, 38a
Landstuhl, Da, 47b
Lanercost, Dc, 44
Lanesborough, Cd, 75
Lang-chow, Ke, 82–83
Langeac, Ef, 24
Langeland, Ba, 72f
Langensalza, Ab, 47c; Cc, 67b
Langford House, Cd, 54b
Langholm, Bb, 35b; Cc, 58a
Langobardi, Fc, 4
Langobardia, Fd, 28a
Langport, De, 34; Bd, 54b
Langres, Fc, 16; Fd, 60
Langside, Bc, 45a
Langue d'oc, De, 94
Langue d'oil, Dd, 94
Languedoc, Eg, 24; Ef, 60
Lanporth (Langport), De, 18
Lanscavetone (Launceston), Bf, 18
Lansdown, Bd, 54a
Lanshankwan, Ba, 84c
Lanthony, Df, 44
Lanuuile (St. Asaph), Cc, 18
Lao, Kg, 82–83
Laoag, Ba, 83c
Laodicea (East Roman Empire), Id, 6a
Laodicea (Eastern Empire), Db, 23a
Laodicea (Syria), Cc, 23c
Laon, Eb, 16; Ec, 60
Lapland, Da, 68
Lapps, I
Laraiche (El Arish), Bf, 94
Laramie, Dc, 78–79
Larantuka, Oe, 43a
Larche, Col de, Bc, 38a
Laredo, Cb, 50a
Largs, Dd, 19
Larino, Ec, 27
Larissa, Ce, 26; Df, 86a
Larnaka, Bc, 96c
Laron, Df, 24
Larvik, Eb, 94
Las Novas de Tolosa, Dc, 28c
Las Palmas, Bb, 88a
Las Vegas, Dd, 78–79
Lasalle, Fc, 78–79
Laswari, Cb, 65c
Lateran, Inset, 8a
Latgale, Ib, 95
Lathom, Bc, 54a
Latin States, Gf, 29
Latins, Inset, 12c
Latisana, Db, 96b
Latvia, Hb, 95
Lau or Eastern Group, Cb, 83e
Lauder, Cc, 58a
Lauenburg, Ib, 24; Cb, 67a
Lauenburg (Pomerania), La, 25; Fa, 67a
Lauenstein, Dc, 47c
Laufen, Ba, 38b
Lauffen, Hd, 46
Laun, Jc, 47
Launceston, Bf, 34; Ad, 54a
Laund, Fe, 44
Laupen, Bb, 38b
Laurencekirk, Cb, 58a
Laurentian Highlands, Jc, 51
Lauriya Araraj, Cb, 2a
Lausanne, Ce, 15; Ab, 38b
Lausitz, Gc, 37a; Ca, 40a
Lausitz (Lusatia), Fc, 15
Lausitz, Lower, Ec, 67a
Lausitz, March of, Kc, 25
Lausitz, Upper, Ec, 67a
Lauter, R., Db, 84b
Lautrec, Eg, 24
Lavagna, Hf, 24
Laval, Cd, 24; Cc, 60
Lavant, Eb, 27
Lavatrae, Eb, 5
Lavaur, Eg, 36
Lavongai (New Hanover), Ib, 87
Lawes (Lewes), Ff, 18
Lawless, Family, Bb, 45b
Lawrenceburg, Bb, 81a
Lawrenceville, Db, 81a
Layas, Cc, 30
Lazians, Kingdom of the, Lc, 6a
Le Cateau, Ba, 92a
Le Creuzot, Dd, 94
Le Havre, Cd, 46; Cc, 62a
Le Maire Str., Ch, 76
Le Mans, Dc, 16; Dc, 60
Le Pouzin, Ff, 46
Le Puy, Ed, 16; Ee, 60
Lea, R., Cc, 11c
Leaf, R., Gb, 78–79
League of God's House, Db, 38b
League of Jurisdictions, Db, 38b
Leavenworth, Ed, 78–79
Leavenworth City, Ab, 81a
Lebanon, Bb, 81a
Lebanon, Mts., Ce, 23c
Lebda, Ea, 88a
Lebu, Bf, 76
Lebus, Gb, 15; Eb, 67a
Lecce, Fd, 8
Lecco, Inset, 77d
Lech, R., Ee, 15
Lechfeld, Ed, 15
Leck, R., Dc, 53a
Lectoure, De, 16; Df, 60
Ledbury, Dd, 34
Ledecestre (Leicester), Ed, 18
Ledecestrescire (Leicestershire), Ed, 18
Lee, R., Ce, 20
Leeds, Ec, 34; Cb, 74a
Leer, Gb, 36; Gb, 46
Leesburg, Ba, 81c

Leeuwarden, Fb, 36 ; Ea, 53*a*
Leeuwin C., Ah, 87
Leeward Is., Fd, 84*a*
Leghorn, Cc, 39*b*
Legiolium, Ec, 5
Legnago, Dc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Legnano, Bb, 28*b*
Leicester, Cb, 11*c* ; Ed, 34
Leicester, Bishopric, Inset 44*a*
Leicester, County, Ed, 34
Leicester (Ratae), Ed, 5
Leiden, Fb, 46
Leighlin, Dd, 20
Leighton Buzzard, Cc, 11*c*
Leine, R., Fd, 10
Leinster, Bb, 22 ; Dd, 45*b*
Leinster (Laighlin), Ed, 20
Leinster Irish, Inset, 58*c*
Leipzig, Fc, 15 ; Dc, 67*a*
Leiria, Ac, 28*c* ; Ac, 70
Leith, Cc, 45*a* ; Ec, 75
Leitmeritz, Gc, 15 ; Kc, 47
Leitrim, Aa, 22 ; Db, 58*b*
Leitrim, County, Cb, 58*b*
Leix, Dd, 45*b*
Lemberg, Fd, 33 ; Ec, 56
Lemberg (Lwow), Hd, 95
Lemnos, Bb, 23*b* ; Ef, 86*a*
Lena, R., Mb, 82–83
Lena Delta, Ma, 82–83
Leningrad (Petrograd), Ib, 95
Lenne, R., Da, 92*a*
Lennox, Dd, 19
Lens, Ec, 46 ; Ba, 92*a*
Lenteurde (Leintwardine), Cd, 18
Lenton, Ee, 44
Leoben, Fb, 38*a* ; Cb, 72*a*
Leofminstre (Leominster), Dd, 18
Leominster, Bc, 54*b*
Leon, Ca, 28*c* ; Ca, 70
Leon, Kingdom of, Aa, 9 ; Ad, 14
Leon (Nicaragua), Dc, 50*a*
Leona, C., Bb, 70*a*
Leon and Castile, Kingdom of, Cb, 28*c*
Leonine City, Inset, 8*a*
Leontini, Ef, 8
Leopoldina, Dd, 76
Leopoldville, Ee, 88*a*
Lepanto, Bc, 40*b* ; Cf, 86*a*
Lepontine Alps, Cb, 38*a*
Leptis, Ee, 7*b*
Lerida, Fb, 28*c* ; Fb, 70
Lerwick, Cb, 94
Les Clairets, Cb, 27
Les Invalides, Inset, 60*c*
Les Jacobins, Inset, 60*c*
Les Tuileries, Inset, 60*c*
Lesbos, Cb, 23*b* ; De, 26
Lescar, Ce, 16 ; Cg, 24
Lesghian (language), Me, 95
Lesgians, Hd, 26
Lesina, Fc, 27
Lesmahagow, Bc, 19*a*
Lesna, Ib, 61
Lesser Antilles, Fc, 50*a*
Lessines, Cd, 53*a*
Lethbridge, Cc, 78–79
Lethington, Cc, 45*a*
Letocetum, Ed, 5
Letterkenny, Db, 58*b*
Leucadia, Gf, 71
Leucas, Cf, 86*a*
Leuchtenburg, Jd, 25
Leuk, Bb, 38*b*
Leuthen, Fc, 67*a*
Leutkirch, Ie, 3*b* ; Hd, 60
Leutschau, Cc, 26
Levant, Ig, 32
Leven, L. (Inverness), Cc, 19
Leven, L. (Kinross), Ec, 19
Levis Pt., Inset, 63*a*
Levuka, Bb, 83*e*
Lewes, Gf, 34 ; Fg, 44
Lewes, R., Ea, 79*a*
Lewis, Ba, 19
Lewisburg, Cb, 81*a*
Lewiston, Inset, 79*d*
Lewiston (Virginia), Bb, 81*c*
Lexington (Kentucky), Bc, 79*c* ; Cb, 81*a*
Lexington, (Massachusetts), Fb, 66
Lexington (Missouri), Ab, 81*a*
Lexington (N. Carolina), Cc, 81*b*
Lexington (Tennessee), Bb, 81*a*
Leyden, Db, 53*a*
Leyen, Ab, 72*b*
Leyre, Bc, 27
Leyte, Bb, 83*c*
Lhasa, Fb, 80 ; Je, 82–83
Lialia, Ff, 88*a*
Liang Chow, Md, 3
Liao-ho, R., Ba, 84*c*
Liao-tung, Oc, 3 ; Ba, 84*c*
Liao-tung, G. of, Aa, 84*c*
Liaoyang, Ba, 84*c*
Liard, Ba, 78–79
Liard, R., Eb, 51
Libau, Fb, 33 ; Cc, 68
Liberia, Bc, 89*c*
Liberty Mills, Ab, 81*c*
Libertytown, Ba, 81*c*
Libreville, Dd, 88*a*
Libya (Tripoli), Eb, 88*a*
Licefelle (Lichfield), Ed, 18
Lichfield, Cb, 11*c* ; Ed, 34
Lichfield, Bishopric, De, 44
Lichtenberg, Db, 47*b*
Lichtensteig, Da, 38*b*
Lida, Gc, 33
Liddisdale, Fd, 19
Lideforde (Lidford), Bf, 18
Liechtenstein, Ab, 72*c*
Liefkenshoek, Dc, 53*a*
Liège, Fa, 16 ; Ed, 53*a*
Liège, Bp. of, Fc, 36 ; Ed, 53*a*
Liegnitz, Hc, 15 ; Bb, 26
Lienz, Je, 37
Lier, Dc, 53*a*
Liffey, R., Ec, 20
Lifford, Db, 45*b*
Liger, R., Cd, 4
Ligny, Bb, 47*b* ; Inset, 53*b*
Liguria, Bb, 8 ; Bb, 39*c*
Lihue, Bb, 83*b*
Lille, Ea, 16 ; Eb, 60
Lilybaeum, Df, 8
Lima, Be, 48*b* ; Bd, 76
Limasol, Ec, 23*a*
Limavady, Cc, 75
Limburg, Bc, 15 ; Gc, 36
Limburg, County of, Bb, 53*c*
Limerick, Cd, 20 ; Cd, 45*b*
Limerick, County, Cd, 58*b*
Limm Fd., Eb, 94
Limoges, Dd, 16 ; Df, 24
Limoges, Viscounty of, Df, 36
Limon, Aa, 76
Limousin, Cd, 37*b* ; De, 60
Limousin, V. of, Dd, 16
Limoux, Eg, 24
Limpopo, R., Gg, 88*a*
Limpurg, Bd, 67*a*
Linares, Cf, 94
Lincluden, Cb, 44
Lincolescire (Lincolnshire), Fc, 18
Lincolia (Lincoln), Fc, 18
Lincoln, Cb, 11*c* ; Fc, 34
Lincoln, Bishopric, Fd, 44
Lincoln, County, Fc, 34
Lincoln Wolds, Fc, 34
Lincoln (Lindum), Fc, 5
Lincoln's Inn, Inset, 34*a*
Lindau, He, 36
Lindi, Ge, 88*a*
Lindisfarna (Lindisfarne), Ea, 18
Lindisfarne, Ca, 11*b* ; Eb, 44
Lindisfarne, Bishopric, Inset, 44*a*
Lindiswaras, Cb, 11*a*
Lindley, Cc, 89*a*
Lindores, Cb, 19*a*
Lindsay, Clan, Cb, 45*a*
Lindsey, Cb, 11*b*
Lindum (Lincoln), Fc, 5
Lingayen, Aa, 83*c*
Lingayen, G. of, Ba, 83*c*
Lingen, Ab, 67*a*
Lingen, Cty. of, Gb, 46
Linhares, Fd, 76
Linie (dialect), Fc, 94
Linköping, Eb, 33 ; Db, 56
Linlithgow, Cc, 45*a*
Linlithgow, County, Cc, 45*a*
Linnhe, L., Cc, 19
Linz, Gd, 15 ; Fa, 38*a*
Lion, G. of the, Gg, 22
Lipari Is., Ee, 8
Lippa, Eb, 40*a*
Lippe, Ha, 60
Lippe, County of, Hc, 36
Lippe, R., Gc, 24 ; Fc, 53*a*
Lisaine, Dc, 84*b*
Lisbon, Ac, 28*c* ; Ac, 70
Lisbon, Eccl. prov., Ad, 27
Lisburn, Eb, 58*b*
Lisieux, Db, 16 ; Dd, 24
Liskeard, Bf, 34 ; Ad, 54*b*
Lismore, Dd, 20 ; Dd, 45*b*
Lissa, Fc, 39*c*
Lithuania, Fc, 56 ; Dd, 68 ; Hb, 95
Lithuania, Grand Duchy of, Cb, 26 ; Gc, 33 ; Ob, 47
Lithuanians, Ga, 14
Little Belt, Aa, 72*f*
Little Harbour (Rye), Da, 52*b*
Little Minch, Bb, 19
Little Namaqualand, Ac, 89*a*
Little Namaquas, Ab, 89*b*
Little Poland, Ec, 56 ; Bb, 68*c*
Little Redan, Inset, 68*a*
Little Rock, Ed, 78–79 ; Ac, 81*a*
Little Russia, Gc, 57
Little Russian (dialect), Id, Jd, Kd, 95
Little St. Bernard P., Ab, 8 ; Inset, 77*d*
Little Zab R., Ca, 9*a*
Littlechester, Ed, 5
Littus Saxonicum, Hd, 5
Livadia, Df, 86*a*
Livenza R., Cb, 96*b*
Liverdun, Gd, 46
Liverpool, Cc, 34 ; Bb, 74*a*
Livingstone, Ca, 89*a*
Livonia, Da, 26 ; Gb, 33 ; Dc, 68
Livonians, Ga, 14
Livorno, Dc, 39*a*
Livron, Ff, 46
Lixheim, Ba, 38*a* ; Db, 47*b*
Lizard, Ab, 62*a*
Ljubljana (Laibach), Fd, 94
Llanbadarn Fawr, Bd, 18
Llancarvon, Ce, 18
Llandaff, Cc, 35*a*
Llandaff, Bishopric, Cf, 44
Llandav (Llandaff), Ce, 18
Llandovery, Cd, 5 ; Cb, 35*a*
Llangollen, Bc, 54*b*
Llanio, Bd, 5
Llano Estacado, Ge, 51
Llanos, Bb, 76*a*
Llanthony, Cf, 44
Llantrisant, Ee, 75
Llullaillaco, Mt., Ce, 76
Loanda, Ee, 88*a*
Loango, Ee, 88*a*
Loano, Cc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Lob Nor, Ib, 31 ; Jd, 82–83
Lobenstein, Bc, 47*c*
Loberia, Df, 76
Lobos Is., Ac, 76
Lobositz, Ec, 67*a*
Locarno, Cb, 38*b*
Loch Ness, Bb, 45*a*
Lochaber, Dc, 19
Loches, Dc, 16 ; De, 36
Lochmaben, Bb, 35*b*
Lochnannagh, Bb, 58*a*
Lockerbie, Cc, 58*a*
Locri, Fe, 8
Löcse, Nd, 47
Lodève, Ee, 16 ; Eg, 36
Lodi, Cc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Lodz, Gc, 94
Logan, Mt., Db, 51
Logan, R., Fa, 17
Logia Sinus, Ab, 5
Logrono, Bg, 46 ; Da, 70
Logstown, Cb, 63
Loigny, Ab, 84*b*
Loir, R., Dc, 16 ; Ac, 84*b*
Loire, R., Cc, 16
Loitz, Ja, 37
Loja, Bc, 76
Lokoja, Dd, 88*a*
Lombard Alps, Cc, 38*a*
Lombard Kingdom, Cb, 8
Lombards, Ga, 6*a*
Lombardy, Bb, 28*b* ; Ab, 72*c*
Lombardy, Kingdom of, Dc, 69
Lombartzyde, Bc, 53*a*
Lombayeque, Bc, 76
Lombers, Eg, 24
Lombok, Li, 82–83
Lome, Ec, 89*c*
Lomja, Hc, 95
Lomond, L., Dc, 19
Lonato, Bb, 39*d* ; Inset, 77*d*
Loncastre (Lancaster), Db, 18
Londinium, Ge, 5
London, Bc, 33 ; Fe, 34 ; Dd, 54*a* ; Cc, 74*b* ; Fe, 75
London, Bishopric, Gf, 44
London (Kentucky), Cb, 81*a*
London (Ontario), Fc, 78–79
London Bridge, Inset, 34*a*
Londonderry, Cc, 75
Londonderry, County, Db, 58*b*
Long B., Bg, 66*c*
Long I., Cb, 52*b* ; Ec, 66
Long I. (Bahamas), Eb, 50*a*
Long Island (Hebrides), Ab, 19
Long Island Sd., Ec, 66
Long, L., Dc, 19
Longford, Cd, 75
Longford, County Dc, 58*b*
Longarone, Ca, 96*b*
Longibardia Theme, Fd, 14
Longjumeau, Ed, 46
Longone, Cc, 39*b*
Long's Pk., Gd, 51
Longtown, Cc, 58*a*
Longueville, Dd, 36
Longwy, Aa, 38*a* ; Ba, 47*b*
Lookout, C., Inset, 52*b*
Lookout Mt., Ac, 81*b*
Loop Hd., Bd, 20
Loos, Ba, 92*a*
Lopadium, De, 26
Lopez, Bb, 83*c*
Lorca, Cf, 94
Lorch, Dc, 12
Lörchingen, Db, 47*b*
Lord Howe I., Jh, 87
Loreto, Jg, 25
Lorica, Bb, 76
Lorient, Bd, 60 ; Bd, 62*a*
Lorne, Cc, 19
Lorne, Firth of, Cc, 19
Lorraine, Cd, 37*a* ; Gc, 60 ; Db, 84*b* ; Ba, 92*b*
Lorraine, Duchy of, Gd, 24 ; Gd, 36 ; Gd, 46
Lorraine, Lower, Fc, 24
Lorraine, Upper, Fd, 24
Lorris, Ee, 24
Los Is., Bd, 88*a*
Los Adaes, Ca, 50*a*
Los Angeles, Cd, 78–79
Los Diabolos, Fc, 43*a*
Losecoat Field (Empingham), Fd, 34
Lostwithiel, Bf, 34 ; Ad, 54*a*
Lot, R., Dd, 16
Lotharingia, Ca, 12*a* ; Ed, 17
Lotharingia, Duchy of, Bc, 15
Lotharingia, Lower, Bc, 15
Lotharingia, Upper, Cd, 15
Lothian, Ba, 11*b* ; Fd, 19
Loudun, Ce, 46
Loughbrickland, Eb, 58*b*
Loughrea, Cc, 45*b*
Louisburg, Fa, 52*a*
Louisiade Arch., Id, 87
Louisiana, Ac, 63 ; Ab, 73*b* ; Ed, 78–79
Louisville, Bb, 81*a*
Lourenço Marquez, Gg, 88*a*
Lourmarin, Fg, 46
Louth (England), Fc, 34
Louth (Ireland), Ec, 45*b*
Louth, County, Ec, 58*b*
Louvain, Bc, 15 ; Dd, 53*a*
Lovat, R., Ea, 26
Lovcha, Ed, 86*a*
Low (Paumotu) Arch., Hd, 83*a*
Low Saxon (dialect), Fc, 94
Lowell, Cb, 52*a*
Lower Alsace, Landgraviate of, Gd, 24
Lower Austria, Cb, 72*c*
Lower Burgundy (Regnum Provinciæ), Fd, 16
Lower California, Ff, 51
Lower Doab, Cb, 65*c*
Lower Lausitz, Ec, 67*a*
Lower Lausitz, Margraviate of, Kc, 37
Lower Lorraine, Fc, 24
Lower Lotharingia, Bc, 15
Lower Palatinate, Gd, 46
Lower Peru, Be, 48*b*
Lower Silesia, Fc, 67*a*
Lower Tunguska, R., Jb, 82–83
Lowestoft, Da, 62*a*
Loyalty Is., Lf, 87
Loyang, Nd, 3
Lübben, Db, 47*c*
Lübeck, Eb, 15 ; Dc, 33 ; Cb, 67*b*
Lublin, Cb, 26 ; Cd, 68
Lucca, Cc, 8 ; Cc, 28*a*
Lucca, Rep. of, Ig, 36 ; Dc, 39*a*
Luce B., De, 19
Lucera, Ed, 8 ; Ed, 28*b*
Luceria, Fc, 27
Lucerne, De, 15 ; Ca, 38*b*
Lucerne, Canton, Ca, 38*b*
Lu-chiang, Nd, 3
Luchu Is., Cb, 83*a*
Luckenwalde, Db, 67*a*
Lucknow, Db, 65*a* ; Db, 80
Luçon, Ce, 24 ; Cd, 60
Lucy, Family, Bc, 35*b*
Lüderitz, Eg, 88*a*
Ludes (Louth), Fc, 18
Ludgershall, Ee, 34
Ludhiana, Ca, 65*a* ; Ca, 80
Ludlow, Dd, 18 ; Bc, 54*b*
Lug, R., Db, 35*a*
Lugano, Cb, 38*b* ; Inset, 77*d*
Lugano, L. of, Cc, 38*b*
Lugansk, Kd, 95
Lugdunum, Dd, 4
Lugh, Hd, 88*a*
Lugnaquilla Mt., Ed, 20
Lugo, Aa, 9 ; Ba, 70
Luguvallium (Carlisle), Db, 5
Luig, L., Fb, 20
Lujan, Cf, 76
Lu-kiang, R., Gb, 80
Lule Burgas, Fe, 86*a*
Luluabourg, Fe, 88*a*
Luna, If, 24
Lund, Db, 33
Lund, Eccl. prov., Da, 27
Lundonia (London), Ge, 18
Lundy's Lane, Inset, 79*d*
Lune, R., Bb, 54*b*
Lüneburg, Db, 15 ; Cb, 67*a*
Luneburg (Natal), Ba, 89*d*
Lüneburg Heath, Fc, 94
Lunenburg, Eb, 52*a*
Lunéville, Ba, 38*a* ; Cb, 47*b*
Lung-Hsi, Md, 3
Luni, R., Bb, 80
Lunigiana, Ba, 39*e*
Lünstadt, Gd, 24
Luray, Ab, 81*c*
Lusatia (Lausitz), Fc, 15
Lusatia, March of, Eb, 21
Lusatians, Fb, 15
Lusignan, Dc, 16 ; De, 24
Lussac, Cc, 22*a*
Lutetia, Dd, 4
Lutsk, Cb, 26
Lutter, Ic, 46
Lutterberg, Bc, 67*a*
Lutterworth, Ed, 34
Lützelburg, Db, 47*b*
Lützelstein, Db, 47*b*
Lützen, Ic, 47 ; Dc, 67*b*
Luvre (Oswestry), Dd, 18
Luxemburg, Cd, 15 ; Fd, 36 Fe, 53*a*

Luxemburg, Cty. of, Fd, 24
Luxemburg, Duchy of, Fd, 36 ; Bc, 53c
Luxemburg, Grand Duchy of, Ab, 72c
Luxeuil, Ce, 15 ; Cc, 47b
Luynes, Dd, 60
Luzon, Ba, 83c
Luzzara, Dc, 38a
Lwow (Lemberg), Hd, 95
Lycaonia, Fd, 2
Lycia, Ed, 2
Lydda (St. George), Bg, 23c
Lydenburg, Da, 89b
Lydford, Bf, 34
Lydia, If, 4
Lyesna, Gc, 56
Lykandos Theme, Ke, 14
Lym (Lyme Regis), Df, 18
Lyme Regis, Df, 34 ; Bc, 74a
Lymington, Fe, 75
Lympne (Portus Lemanis), He, 5
Lynchburg, Db, 81b
Lynn, Bc, 33 ; Gd, 34
Lynn Canal, Bb, 79b
Lyonnais, Fe, 60
Lyons, Fd, 16 ; Ff, 36 ; Fe, 60
Lyons, Cty. of, Fd, 16
Lyons, Eccl. prov., Cb, 27
Lys, R., Cd, 53a
Lyubech, Jb, 14

Maabar, Ge, 30
Maas, R., Fa, 16
Maastricht, Bc, 15 ; Fc, 46
Macae, He, 2
Macahé, Ee, 76
Macalister, Bc, 45a
Macao, Kd, 31 ; Lf, 82–83
Macáo (Brazil), Fc, 76
Macapá, Db, 76
Macaria, Fc, 27
Macassar, Je, 48a
Macassar Str., Kg, 31
McCarthy, Clan, Cd, 20
Macclesfield, Fd, 75
MacCluer G., Eb, 87
McConkey's Ferry, Dc, 66
Macdonald, Ab, Ac, Bc, 45a
Macdonald of Clanranald, Bb, 45a
Macdonald of Glencoe, Bb, 45a
Macdonald of Glengarry, Bb, 45a
Macdonald of Keppoch, Bb, 45a
McDonnell, Clan, Ea, 45b
Macdonnell Ra., Ef, 87
McDonough, Ad, 81b
McDouall, Clan, Ac, 35b
Macedonia, Hf, 4 ; De, 86a
Macedonia, Diocese of, Inset, 4a
Macedonia Theme, Hd, 14
Macerata, Ec, 27 ; Ed, 69
Maceió, Fc, 76
Macfie, Clan, Ab, 45a
McGillipatrick, Clan, Dd, 20
Macgillycuddys Reeks, Bd 20,
Macgregor, Clan, Bb, 45a
McGuire, Clan, Db, 45b
Machecoul, Ce, 36
Macintosh, Clan, Bb, 45a
Mackay, Clan, Ba, 45a
Mackenzie, Clan, Bb, 45a
Mackenzie, R., Eb, 51 ; Inset, 77b
Mackinaw I., Aa, 52a
McKinley, Mt., Ca, 79a
Maclachlan, Clan, Bb, 45a
Maclean, Clan, Ab, Ac, Bb, 45a
Macleod, Clan, Aa, Ab, Bb, 45a
Macloutsie, R., Cb, 89a
MacMahon, Clan, Bd, 45b
McMahon, Clan, Db, 45b
MacMurrough, Clan, Ed, 20
Macnab, Clan, Bb, 45a
Macneill, Clan, Ab, 45a
Mâcon, Fc 16 ; Fd, 60
Macon (Georgia), Bd, 81b
Macpherson, Clan, Bb, 45a
Macquarie I., Ef, 83a
Macroom, Be, 58b
Mactan, Pd, 43a
Macziewice, Ec, 57
Madagascar, Hf, 88a
Madang (Friedrich Wilhelmshafen), Hb, 87
Maddy, L., Ab, 58a
Madeira, Hc, 42a ; Ba, 88a
Madeira, R., Cd, 48b ; Cc, 76
Madison, Bd, 81b
Madison Court House, Ab, 81c
Madraka, Eb, 2b
Madras, De, 65a ; De, 80
Madre de Dios Arch., Bh, 76
Madrid, Db, 28d ; Db, 70
Madura, Ed, 2b ; Cf, 65a
Maeatae, Ca, 5
Mæotis Palus, Kd, 4
Maes Madog, Ca, 35a
Maestricht, Ed, 53a ; Fb, 60
Mafeking, Cc, 89a
Mafia I., Ge, 88a
Mafra, Inset, 70b
Magadha, Kingdom of, Fc, 2b
Magdala, Be, 88b
Magdalen Is., Ea, 52a
Magdalena, Cd, 76
Magdalena, R., Bb, 76
Magdeburg, Eb, 15 ; Ib, 46 ; Cb, 67a
Magdeburg, Abp. of, Ib, 36
Magdeburg, Eccl. prov., Ea, 27
Magellan's Str., Fg, 43a ; Bh, 76
Magennis, Clan, Eb, 45b
Magenta, Cc, 38a ; Inset, 77d
Magersfontein, Bc, 89a
Magesaetas, Bb. 11a
Maggiore, L., Cb, 38a
Maghreb, Ab, 9
Magnae, Dd, 5
Magnae (Carvoran), Inset, 5b
Magnano, Bc, 38a ; Inset, 77d
Magnolia, Ac, 81a
Magnus Portus (Portsmouth Harb.), Ef, 5
Maguelonne, Ee, 16 ; Cc, 27
Magus Muir, Cb, 45a
Magyars, Gc, 14
Maha Kosala, Fc, 2b
Mahanadi, R., Dc, 80
Maharajpur, Cb, 80
Mahé, Ce, 65a ; Ce, 80
Mahendragiri, Mt., Fd, 2b
Mahon, Gc, 70
Mahra, Gd, 9
Mahukona, Cb, 83b
Maidenhead (England), Cd, 54b
Maidenhead (New Jersey), Dc, 66
Maidos, Inset, 96d
Maidstone, Dd, 54a ; Dc, 74a
Maillezais, Ce, 46
Main, R., Dd, 15
Maine (France), Ed, 22 ; Cd, 36 ; Cc, 60
Maine (U.S.A.), Da, 52b ; Ga, 73c ; Hc, 78–79
Maine, County of, Cb, 16
Mainz, Dd, 15 ; Hc, 60
Mainz, Abp. of, Hc, 36
Mainz, Eccl. prov., Db., 27
Maipu, Bf, 76
Maipures, Cb, 76
Majapahit, Oe, 43a
Majorca, Gc, 28c ; Gc, 70
Majuba Hill, Aa, 89d
Makalla, Eg, 82–83
Makran, Hc, 9
Makua, Gf, 88a
Makyan, Inset. 59c
Malabar, Ce, 65c
Malabar Coast, Ec, 48a
Malacca, Inset, 83f
Malaga, Cd, 28c ; Cd, 70
Malaita, Kc, 87
Malakand P., Ba, 80
Malakof, Inset, 68a
Malamocco, Cb, 39d
Malatiya, Ba, 9a
Malaya, Ec, 2b
Malay Pen., Kh, 83
Malborgeth, Da, 96b
Malchin, Jb, 37
Malden I., Gd, 83a
Malden, R., Inset, 63b
Maldive Is., Gf, 30
Maldon, Dc, 11c ; Ge, 34
Maldonado, Df, 76
Malduna (Maldon), Ge, 18
Malè, Aa, 96b
Malia, C., Dg, 86a
Malik, L., Bb, 96a
Malin, Hd., Da, 20
Malindi, Le, 77a
Malines, Ca, 92a
Malling, Gf, 44
Mallow, Cd, 58b
Malmédy, Fd, 53a ; Da, 92a
Malmesberie (Malmesbury), De, 18
Malmesbury, Bc, 11c ; De, 34
Malmö, Db, 33 ; Da, 67b
Maloja P., Cb, 38a
Malolos, Ba, 83c
Malown, Ca, 80
Maloyaroslavetz, Ja, 69
Malpas, Da, 35a
Malplaquet, Cd, 53a
Malta, Ac, 40b ; Hc, 6b
Maltese (dialect), Ff, 94
Malton, Fb, 34
Malvasia, Bc, 40b ; Dg, 86a
Malvern, Bc, 54b
Malvern Hill, Bc, 81c
Malwa, Je, 3 ; Cc, 65a
Mamecastre (Manchester), Dc, 18
Mamelon, Inset, 68a
Mamistra, Fe, 26
Mamore, R., Cd, 76
Man, Isle of, Bb, 34 ; Ab, 54a
Manaan, Cc, 10
Managua, Dc, 50d
Manáos, Dc, 76
Manáos (Barra do Rio Negro), Dd, 48b
Manar, G. of, Cf, 80
Manasarowar, L., Da, 80
Manass, Id, 82–83
Manassas Junction, Bb, 81c
Manchac (Fort Bute), Ad, 63
Manchester, Bc, 54a ; Bb, 74a
Manchester (Mancunium), Dc, 5
Manchester (New York), Eb, 66
Manchu, Pb, 49a
Manchuria, Lb, 31 ; Md, 82–83 ; Ba, 84c
Mancunium (Manchester), Dc, 5
Mandalay, Gc, 80
Mandeswar, Bc, 80
Manfredonia, Gd, 39a
Manfredonia, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Mangalore, Be, 65a ; Be, 80
Mangi, Jd, 31 ; Jb, 48a
Manhattan I., Cb, 52b
Maniago, Ca, 96b
Manich R., Ld, 95
Manicoré, Cc, 76
Manihiki, Gd, 83a
Manika, Gf, 88a
Manila, Kc, 48a ; Bb, 83c
Manila B., Bb, 83c
Manipur, Fc, 80
Manissa, Ff, 86a
Manitoba, Eb, 78–79
Manju Patan, Ke, 3
Mannheim, Ca, 38a ; Hc, 60
Manokvary, Eb, 87
Manresa, Gb, 70
Mansel I., Fa, 78–79
Mansera, Ba, 2a
Mansfeld, Ic, 46 ; Cc, 67a
Mansurah, Aa, 88b
Mantello, The, Cb, 96b
Mantes, Dd, 17 ; Dd, 46
Mantua, Cb, 8 ; Cb, 39c ; Inset, 77d
Mantua, Duchy of, If, 46
Mantua, Marquisate of, If, 36
Mantua, Marquisate of (Gonzaga), Db, 39a
Manukau Harb., Inset, 87a
Manustra, Ca, 23c
Manx (language), Cc, 94
Manzanares, Dc, 70
Manzanillo, Bc, 50d
Manzikert, Ke, 21
Mao, Ec, 88a
Maplesville, Bc, 81a
Maputa R., Dc, 89a
Mar, Eb, 19
Mar del Plata, Df, 76
Maraca, Db, 76
Maracaibo, Ec, 50a ; Ba, 76
Maracaibo, L., Ed, 50a
Marajo I., Ec, 76
Marana, Dc, 27
Maranhão, Ed, 48b
Maranhão (SãoLuiz), Ec, 76
Marañon, R., Bc, 76
Marash, Eb, 9
Marathas, Cc, 65c
Marblehead, Fb, 66
Marburg, Hc, 24 ; Bc, 67a
March, R., Ld, 25
March of Wales, Cd, 34
Marche, De, 46
Marches, The, Ec, 39a
Marchfeld, Ld, 25
Marcianopolis, Hc, 6b
Marcomanni, Fd, 4
Marden, Cc, 11c
Mardin, Kf, 32
Mare Adriaticum, Ge, 4
Mare Ægæum, If, 4
Mare Cantabricum, Bc, 2
Mare Caspium, Ne, 4
Mare Internum, Dd, 2
Mare Ionium, Gf, 4
Mare Suevicum, Gb, 4
Mare Tyrrhenum, Ff, 4
Maree, L., Cb, 19
Marengo, Cc, 38a ; Inset, 77d
Maresia, Je, 21
Margarita, Fc, 50a ; Ca, 76
Margiana, Id, 2
Maria, Eb, 70
Maria Theresiopel (Subotitsa), Hd, 95
Maria Van Diemen C., Mh, 87
Mariana (Ladrone) Is., Dc, 83a
Marib, Fd, 9
Marico Drift, Cb, 89a
Maridunum (Carmarthen), Be, 5
Marie Galante, Fc, 50a
Marienbourg, Dd, 53a
Marienburg, Mb, 25 ; Ec, 33 ; Ga, 67b
Marienthal, Fa, 27
Marienwalde, Fa, 27
Marienwerder, Ec, 33 ; Gb, 67a
Marietta (Georgia), Ad, 81b
Marietta (Ohio), Cb, 81a
Mariette, Bc, 79c
Marignano, Cb, 39a
Mariinsk, Nc, 82–83
Marinids, Bg, 29
Maritime Alps, Bc, 38a
Maritza, R., Dd, 26 ; Ed, 86a
Mark, Ac, 67a
Mark, Cty. of, Gc, 24 ; Gc, 46
Market Drayton, Bc, 54b
Markirch, Db, 47b
Markland, Gb, 42a
Marlborough, Ee, 34
Marlborough (New Zealand), Inset, 87a
Marle, Eb, 16
Marlow, Fe, 34
Marmande, Df, 36
Marmara, Sea of, Ge, 86a
Marmolata, Mt., Eb, 38a
Marmoutier, Cb, 27
Marne, R., Eb, 16 ; Bb, 84b
Maroni, R., Db, 76
Maros, R., Dc, 86a
Marquesas Is., Hd, 83a
Marra, Dc, 23c
Marroqui, C., Bb, 70a
Mars Hill, Cb, 79e
Mars la Tour, Cb, 84b
Marsaglia, Cc, 38a
Marsal, Cb, 47b
Marsala, Inset, 39c ; Ff, 94
Marsalquivir, Be, 41
Marseilles, Fe, 16 ; Fg, 46 ; Ff, 60
Marshall, Ac, 81a
Marshall Is., Ec, 83a
Marshfield, Da, 52b
Marsico, Fc, 27
Marston Moor, Cb, 54a
Martaban, Gc, 48a
Martaban, G. of, Gd, 80
Martha's Vineyard, Db, 52b
Martigny, Inset, 77d
Martinique, Fc, 50a
Martinsbruck, Inset, 77d
Martyropolis, Ld, 7a
Marvejols, Ef, 46
Marwar, Gd, 30
Maryborough, Dc, 58b
Maryborough (Australia), Ig, 87
Maryland, Ac, 52b ; Dc, 63 ; Gd, 78–79
Maryport (Uxellodunum), Cb, 5
Masbate, Bb, 83c
Mascarenhas, Lf, 43a
Maserfield, Bb, 11b
Mashona, Ff, 88a
Mashona Ld., Da, 89a
Mask, L., Bc, 20
Maskat, Ed, 30 ; Cb, 48a
Masmünster, Dc, 47b
Masovia, Fc, 33
Masper, Cb, 52b
Massa, Cb, 39b
Massachusetts, Da, 52b ; Eb, 63 ; Ca, 73a ; Gc, 78–79
Massagetae, Hc, 2
Massawa, Bc, 48a ; Bd, 88b
Massenya, Ec, 88a
Massikessi, Da, 89a
Massilia, Ee, 4
Masulipatam, Dd, 65a
Masurian Lake Plateau, Hc, 95
Matabele, Da, 89b
Matabele Ld., Ca, 89a
Matagorda B., Cb, 50a
Matamoros, Cb, 50a
Matanzas, Db, 50a
Matapan, C., Dg, 86a
Matatana, Lf, 43a
Matautu, Inset, 83d
Matera (India), Db, 65c
Matera (Italy), Fc, 27
Matera, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Mathraval, Cd, 18
Mathura (Meerut), Ec, 2b
Matoppo Hills, Cb, 89a
Matrachia, Jd, 32
Matruh, Ac, 96c
Mattapony R., Bc, 81c
Matto Grosso, Dd, 76
Matto Grosso or Bella Vesta, Ce, 48b
Matto Grosso (Villa Bella), Dd, 76
Matto Grosso, Plat. of, Dd, 76
Matuku, Bc, 83e
Maturin, Cb, 76
Maubeuge, Cd, 53a
Maui, Cb, 83b
Mauléon, Cg, 24
Maumain, Ac, 10
Maumee R., Bb, 79c
Mauna Kea, Mt., Cc, 83b
Mauna Loa, Mt., Cc, 83b
Mauretania, Df, 4
Mauriac, Ef, 24
Mauritia (Pernambuco), He, 49a
Mauritius, Lf, 49a
Maurmünster, Db, 47b
Mauvezin, Dg, 46
Mavila, Ie, 51
Mawddach, R., Bb, 35a
Maxen, Dc, 67a
Maxwell, Clan, Cc, 45a
May, C., Bc, 52b
May, Isle of, Ca, 35b
Maya, Ea, 70
Mayas, Cc, 50a
Maybole, Ab, 35b

Mayenne, Cd, 36 ; Cc, 60
Mayenne, R., Cc, 60
Maynooth, Ec, 58*b*
Mayo, Bc, 20 ; Cc, 58*b*
Mayo, County, Bc, 58*b*
Mayorga, Ca, 70
Maysville, Ac, 81*c*
Mazagan, Ic, 49*a*
Mazapil, Bb, 50*a*
Mazatlan, Bb, 50*a*
Mazovia, Nb, 47
Mazzara, Ed, 27 ; Inset, 28*a*
Mbengha, Ac, 83*c*
Meander, R., De, 26
Mearns, Fc, 19
Meath, Bb, 22 ; Ec, 58*b*
Meath (Midhe), Dc, 20
Meaux, Eb, 16 ; Db, 37*b*
Meaux (England), Fd, 44
Mecca, Fc, 9 ; Cc, 88*b*
Mechanicstown, Ba, 81*c*
Mechanicsville, Bc, 81*c*
Mechlin, Dc, 53*a*
Mecklenburg, Eb, 15 ; Fb, 37*a* ; Cb, 67*a*
Mecklenburg, Duchy of, Jb, 37
Medain (Ctesiphon), Db, 9*a*
Medellin (Colombia), Bb, 76
Medellin (Spain), Cc, 70
Medelpad, Ea, 33 ; Da, 56
Medeltune (Melton Mowbray), Ed, 18
Media, Gd, 2
Medicina, Cb, 28*b*
Medicine Hat, Cc, 78–79
Medina, Jh, 13 ; Gb, 88*a*
Medina de Rio Seco, Cb, 70
Medina (Yatreb), Fc, 9
Mediolanum (Milan), Bb, 8
Mediterranean Sea, Ee, 12 ; Ef, 32
Meean Doab, Ca, 80
Meerut, Cb, 80
Meerut (Mathura), Ec, 2*b*
Meerut (Mirath), Bb, 2*a*
Mehadia, Dc, 86*a* ; Ed, 57
Mehdiya, Cb, 9
Mehidpur, Bc, 80
Meiningen, Ic, 36 ; Ac, 47*c*
Meiringen, Cb, 38*b*
Meiryonydd (Merioneth), Cd, 18
Meisenheim, Ad, 67*b*
Meissen, Jc, 25 ; Db, 47*c*
Meissen, March of, Fc, 15
Meissen, Margraviate of, Jc, 37
Mejillones, Be, 76
Mekong, R., Hc, 80
Melandra Castle, Ec, 5
Melbourne, Hi, 87
Melcombe, Ee, 75
Melcombe Regis, Df, 34
Meldorf, Ha, 24
Melfi, Ed, 28*a*
Melilla, Be, 14
Melinde, Be, 48*a*
Melite, Ff, 4
Melitopol, Jd, 95
Melk, Kd, 25
Mellrichstadt, Ec, 15
Melmoth, Bb, 89*d*
Melnik, Cd, 26
Meloria, Cc, 28*b*
Melrose, Fd, 19 ; Cc, 45*a*
Melton Mowbray, Fd, 34
Melun, Eb, 16 ; Bb, 84*b*
Melville I. (Australia), Ed, 87
Melville I. (N. America), Fa, 51
Melville Sd., Ga, 51
Memel, Fb, 33 ; Cc, 68
Memel R., Fb, 33 ; Hb 95
Memleben, Ec, 15
Memmingen, Id, 24 ; Da, 38*a*
Memphis, Jh, 4
Memphis (Arkansas), Ab, 81*a*
Memphis (Chickasaw Bluff), Ba, 79*f*
Memphis (Fort Assumption), Bc, 63
Memphis (Misr), Ac, 9*a*
Menado, Mh, 82–83
Menai Str., Inset, 35*f*
Menam, R., Jg, 82–83
Mende, Ed, 16 ; Ef, 36
Menderes, R., Cc, 40*b*
Mendip Hills, De, 34
Mendocino, C., Ed, 51
Mendoza, Cf, 76
Mendrisio, Cc, 38*b*
Menin, Cd, 53*a*
Menindee, Gh, 87
Mentana, Dc, 39*c*
Menteith, Dc, 19
Mentesa, Ab, 9
Menteshe, Cc, 40*b*
Mentone, Ee, 94
Menzies, Clan, Bb, 45*a*
Meonwaras, Cc, 11*a*
Meppen, Gb, 46
Mequenenza, Fb, 70
Mequinez, Ca, 88*a*
Merala, Ae, 12
Meran, Ee, 15 ; Ba, 96*b*
Mercia, Cb, 11*b*
Mercians, Bb, 11*a*
Mere, De, 34
Meresberie (Maesbury), Dd, 18
Merevale, Ee, 44
Mergui, Ge, 80
Merida, Bc, 28*d* ; Bc, 70
Merida (Venezuela), Bb, 76
Meridian, Bc, 81*a*
Merioneth, Cb, 35*a*
Merj Rahit, Bb, 9*a*
Merka, Hd, 88*a*
Merlaix, Ab, 37*b*
Merleberge (Marlborough), Ee, 18
Meroe, Kd, 42*a*
Merowe, Ad, 88*b*
Merse (Mersea I.), He, 18
Merse, The, Fd, 19
Merseburg, Ec, 15 ; Cb, 47*c*
Merseburg, Bp. of, Ic, 36
Merseburg, March of, Fc, 15
Mersen, Db, 14
Mersey, R., Dc, 34
Mersha (Mersey), Cc, 18
Mersina, Bb, 96*c*
Merthyr Tydvil, Ee, 75
Merton, Ff, 44
Merv, Hb, 9 ; Fc, 30
Mesembria, Hd, 12
Meseritz, Gb, 15 ; Eb, 67*a*
Meshed, Fe, 82–83
Mesopotamia, Ca, 9*a* ; Fc, 40*b* ; Dc, 96*c*
Mesopotamia, Theme, Ke, 14
Messana, Gf, 4
Messina, Ee, 8 ; Inset, 39*c*
Messina, Eccl. prov., Ed, 27
Messines, Ba, 92*a*
Mesta, R., Ee, 86*a*
Mestre, Cb, 96*b*
Meta, R., Ed, 50*a* ; Bb, 76
Metaris Aest (The Wash), Gc, 5
Metemma, Ad, 88*b*
Methone, Cc, 23*b*
Methven, Ba, 35*b*
Metis R., Ba, 79*e*
Metsovo, Cf, 86*a*
Mettis, Ed, 10
Metz, Cd, 15 ; Ca, 47*b* ; Db, 84*b*
Metz, Bishopric of, Gd, 36
Meurthe, R., Cb, 47*b*
Meuse, R., Bc, 15
Meuse, Mouth of the, Cc, 53*a*
Meux, Bb, 84*b*
Mexican Plateau, Gf, 51
Mexico, Bb, 50*a*
Mexico City, Cc, 50*a*
Mexico, G. of, Cb, 50*a*
Mézen, R., Ha, 68
Mezières, De, 53*a* ; Cb, 84*b*
Miami R., Bc, 79*c*
Miamis, Ab, 52*a*
Miani, Ab, 80
Michigan, Fc, 78–79
Michigan, L., Id, 51
Michigan Ter., Da, 73*c*
Michillimackinac I., Aa, 52*a*
Michoacan, Bc, 50*a*
Micmacs, Da, 52*a*
Middelburg, Ec, 46 ; Cc, 53*a*
Middelburg (Cape Colony), Bd, 89*a*
Middelburg (Transvaal), Cc, 89*a*
Middelfart, Aa, 72*f*
Middle Angles, Cb, 11*a*
Middle Drift, Bb, 89*d*
Middle German (dialect), Fc, 94
Middle March, Bb, 35*b*
Middle Saxons, Cc, 11*a*
Middleham, Eb, 34
Middlesex, Cc, 11*b* ; Fe, 34
Middleton (Cork), Be, 75
Middleton (Kincardine), Cb, 45*a*
Middletown (Connecticut), Cb, 52*a* ; Ec, 66
Middletown (New Jersey), Cb, 52*a*
Midelsexe (Middlesex), Fe 18
Midhe (Meath), Dc, 20
Midhurst, Fe, 34
Midia, Ge, 86*a*
Midnapore, Ec, 65*a*
Midway I., Fb, 83*a*
Miedniki, Fb, 33
Mien (Burma), Id, 31
Mierdyk, Dc, 53*a*
Mies, Jd, 37
Migulinskaya, Ld, 95
Milam, Ca, 80
Milan, Hf, 24 ; Cb, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Milan, Duchy of, Hf, 36 ; Cb, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Milan, Eccl. prov., Db, 27
Milan (Mediolanum), Bb, 8
Milazzo, Inset, 39*b*
Milborne Port, Ee, 75
Mileburne (Milborne Port), Df, 18
Miletus, Id, 6*a* ; De, 26
Milford, Ac, 35*a*
Milford (Connecticut), Cb, 52*b*
Milford (Virginia), Ab, 81*c*
Milford Haven, Ab, 62*a*
Milhau, Ef, 36 ; Ef, 46
Militsch, Lc, 47
Mill Springs, Cb, 81*a*
Millau, Ee, 60
Milledgeville, Bd, 81*b*
Millen, Cd, 81*b*
Millesima, Inset, 77*d*
Millikens Bend, Ac, 81*a*
Milos, Eg, 86*a*
Milwaukee, Fc, 78–79
Milzienians, Gc, 15
Min Yueh, Ne, 3
Minaei, Gf, 2
Minas Geraes, Ed, 76
Minas Novas, Ed, 76
Minch, The, Bb, 19
Mincio, R., Cb, 8 ; Dc, 38*a*
Mindanao, Bc, 83*c*
Mindelheim, Ic, 60
Minden, Db, 15 ; Bb, 67*a*
Minden, Bp. of, Bb, 67*a*
Mindoro, Bb, 83*c*
Mindoro Str., Ab, 83*c*
Minehead, Bc, 74*a*
Mine Run R., Bb, 81*c*
Mines Basin, Ea, 52*a*
Mingrelia, Gf, 68
Minho, Ab, 70
Minho, R., Ba, 70
Minnagara, Ie, 3
Minneapolis, Ec, 78–79
Minnesota, Ec, 78–79
Minnesota Ter., Da, 73*d*
Minorca, Gb, 28*c* ; Gb, 70
Minsk, Db, 26 ; Dd, 68
Minto, L., Gb, 78–79
Minusinsk, Jc, 82–83
Miquelon I., Fa, 52*a*
Mirabeau, Fe, 22
Mirabel (France), Ff, 22
Mirabel (Kingdom of Jerusalem), Cf, 23*c*
Mirambeau, Cf, 24
Miramichi B., Ea, 52*a*
Miranda (Brazil), De, 76
Miranda (Portugal), Bb, 70
Miranda (Spain), Da, 70
Mirande, Df, 60
Mirandola, Db, 39*a*
Mirath (Meerut), Bb, 2*a*
Mirebeau, Dd, 60
Mirepoix, Dg, 46
Mirzapur, Db, 80
Miskolcz, Nd, 37
Misol, Eb, 87
Misr (Egypt), Ec, 9
Misr (Memphis), Ac, 9*a*
Missenden, Ff, 44
Missionary Ridge, Bc, 81*a*
Missiones, De, 76
Mississippi, Fd, 78–79
Mississippi, Delta of the, Db, 50*a*
Mississippi, R., Hd, 51
Mississippi Ter., Bb, 73*b*
Missolonghi, Cf, 86*a*
Missouri, Ed, 78–79
Missouri, R., Gd, 51
Missouri Ter., Ca, 73*c*
Missunde, Aa, 72*f*
Mistassini, L., Gb, 78–79
Mistra, Ce, 26
Mitau, Eb, 56
Mitchell, R., Ge, 87
Mitchelstown, Cd, 58*b*
Mittelmark, Db, 67*a*
Mitylene, Cc, 40*b* ; Ef, 86*a*
Mizda, Ea, 88*a*
Mizen Hd., Be, 20
Mjosen L., Fa, 94
Mkusi R., Ba, 89*d*
Mlava, Nb, 25
Moala, Bc, 83*e*
Mobangi, R., Fd, 88*a*
Mobile, Bc, 66*a* ; Bc, 81*a*
Modbury, Cf, 34
Modder R., Cb, 89*b*
Modena, Cb, 28*a* ; Db, 39*a*
Modena, Duchy of, If, 36 ; Inset, 77*d*
Modena, Duchy of (Este), Db, 39*a*
Modena (Mutina), Cb, 8
Modon, Bc, 40*b* ; Cg, 86*a*
Modrusch, Fb, 27
Moesia, Ic, 6*a*
Moffat, Cc, 45*a*
Mogador, Ca, 88*a*
Mogdishu, Hd, 88*a*
Moguntiacum, Ec, 4
Mohacs, Db, 40*a* ; Me, 47
Mohawk R., Db, 66
Mohawks, Db, 66
Mohi, Cc, 26
Mohilef, Db, 26 ; Ed, 68
Moidart, Cc, 19
Moirey, Db, 6*a*
Mojaisk, Fa, 26
Mold, Ca, 35*a*
Moldau, R., Kd, 25
Moldavia, Ca, 40*b* ; Fd, 56 ; Fb, 86*a*
Molême, Cb, 27
Molins de Rey, Gb, 70
Molise, Fd, 39*a*
Mollendo, Bd, 76
Molloy, Dc, 45*b*
Mollwitz, Fc, 67*a*
Molokai, Cb, 83*b*
Molopo R., Ba, 89*b*
Moluccas, Ke, 48*a* ; Bb, 59*d*
Molzen, Fc, 15
Mombasa, Be, 48*a* ; Ge, 88*a*
Mombello, Bb, 28*b*
Momonia (Mumha, Munster), Cd, 20
Mömpelgard, Cc, 47*b*
Mon (Anglesey), Bc, 18
Mona, Bc, 5
Mona Passage, Fc, 50*a*
Monaco, Bc, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Monaghan, Eb, 58*b*
Monaghan, County, Eb, 58*b*
Monapia, Bb, 5
Monastir, Cd, 26
Monastir (Bitolia), Ce, 86*a*
Monclova, Bb, 50*a*
Moncontour, Ce, 46
Moncton, Hc, 78–79
Mondego, R., Ab, 70
Mondonedo, Ac, 27
Mondovi, Cc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Monemude (Monmouth), De, 18
Monemvasia, Ce, 26
Monflanquin, Df, 46
Monforte, Ac, 27
Monghyr, Eb, 65*a*
Mongolia, Jb, 31 ; Kd, 82–83
Monks Bretton, Ed, 44
Monks Corner, Bg, 66*c*
Monmouth, Dc, 35*a*
Monmouth, County, Ee, 75
Monmouth Court House, Dc, 66
Monnow, R., Dc, 35*a*
Monocacy R., Ba, 81*c*
Monomotapa, Kf, 64*a*
Monongahela R., Ad, 66
Monopoli, Gd, 39*a*
Monreal (Mons Regalis), Ch, 23*c*
Monreale, Eccl. prov., Ed, 27
Monrovia, Bc, 89*c*
Mons, Cd, 53*a* ; Ba, 92*a*
Mons Regalis (Monreal), Ch, 23*c*
Mont Blanc, Bc, 38*a*
Mont Cenis P., Ab, 8 ; Bc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Mont de Marsan, Cf, 60
Mont Genèvre P., Bc, 38*a*
Mont Louis, Ef, 60
Mont Pelvoux, Ac, 38*a*
Mont St. Jean, Inset, 53*b*
Mont St. Michel, Ed, 22
Mont Valerien, Ab, 84*b*
Montacute, Df, 34
Montagnais, Ca, 52*a*
Montagud (Montacute), Df, 18
Montalto, Jg, 47
Montana, Cc, 78–79
Montana Ter., Ba, 73*d*
Montaperto, Cc, 28*b*
Montargis, Bc, 84*b*
Montauban, Dd, 16 ; Dg, 46
Montaut, Dg, 46
Montbard, Cc, 84*b*
Montbazon, Dd, 60
Montbéliard, Ge, 24 ; Gd, 60
Montbrison, Ff, 46
Montdidier, Ed, 24
Monte Agraca, Inset, 70*b*
Monte Cassino, Dd, 8
Monte Croce, Ca, 96*b*
Monte Gargano, Fd, 8
Monte Junto, Inset, 70*b*
Monte Redondo, Inset, 70*b*
Monte Rosa, Cc, 38*a*
Monte Viso, Bc, 38*a*
Montebellima, Cb, 96*b*
Montebello, Cc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Montecatini, Bb, 39*e*
Montefeltro, Mt., Ec, 39*a*
Montélimar, Ff, 46
Montendre, Cf, 46
Montenegro, Mg, 37 ; Bd, 86*a*
Montenotte, Cc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Montepulciano, Bb, 39*e*
Montereau, Db, 37*b*
Monterey (California), Bd, 78–79
Monterey (Mexico), Cb, 50*a*
Monterey B., Ee, 51
Montevallo, Bc, 81*a*
Montevideo, Dg, 48*b* ; Df, 76
Montfalcone, Db, 96*b*
Montfaucon, Db, 27
Montferrat, Bb, 28*a*
Montferrat, Duchy of, Hf, 46
Montferrat, Marquisate of, Cb, 39*a*
Montfort, Db, 16 ; Dd, 24
Montgomery, Cb, 35*a*
Montgomery, County, Ed, 75
Montgomery (Alabama), Bc 81*a*
Montlaur, Ff, 36
Montlhéry, Ed, 36

Montluçon, Ed, 60
Montmartre, Inset, 60c
Montmédy, Cb, 84b
Montmorenci, Falls of, Inset, 63a
Montmorency, Ec, 60
Montpellier, Fe, 16; Ef, 60
Montpensier, Ee, 46
Montreal, Gc, 78–79
Montreal (Hochelaga), Jd, 51; Ca, 52a
Montreuil, Da, 16; Aa, 92a
Montrond, Ee, 46
Montrose, Fc, 19; Cb, 58a
Montserrat (Spain), Cc, 27
Montserrat (W. Indies), Fc, 50a
Monymusk, Cb, 19a
Monza, Bb, 8; Cb, 39a
Monzon, Fb, 70
Mooi R., Ca, 89b
Mook, Ec, 53a
Moorfields, Inset, 34a
Moorfoot Hills, Bb, 35b
Moors, Ce, 6a
Moose, R., Fb, 78–79
Moose Factory, Fb, 78–89
Moquegua, Bd, 76
Mora, Da, 33
Moradabad, Cb, 80
Morant, Ec, 50a
Morar, Cb, 80
Morar, L., Cc, 19
Morat, Bb, 38b
Morava, R., Cc, 86a
Moravia, Hd, 15; Db, 40a
Morávia, March of, Dc, 25b
Moravia, Margraviate of, Ld, 47
Moravian Empire, Fc, 14
Moravian Town, Bb, 79c
Moray, Db, 19
Moray Firth, Eb, 19
Mordvin, Da, 30
Mordvinian (language), Lc, 95
Morea, Bc, 40b; Dg, 86a
Morecambe B., Db, 34
Moremead or Hill Grove Field, Inset, 35c
Moresnet, Da, 92a
Moret, Ed, 24
Moreton B., Ig, 87
Morganton, Cb, 81a
Morganuc (Glamorgan), Ce, 18
Morgarten, Ca, 38b
Morhange, Ba, 92b
Morimont, Db, 27
Morlaix, Bd, 46; Bc, 62a
Moro, Inset, 59c
Morocco, Bg, 29; Ca, 88a
Morpeth, Ea, 18; Db, 35b
Morrisburg, Da, 66
Morristown, Dc, 66
Mors, Ac, 67a
Mortagne, Db, 16
Mortain, Cb, 16; Ed, 22
Mortara, Bb, 39c
Mortemart, Dd, 60
Mortie, Ba, 59d
Mortimer, Family, Cb, 35a; Dd, 45b
Mortimer's Cross, Dd, 34
Morven, Cc, 19
Mosbach, Hd, 36
Moscow, Fa, 26; Hb, 56; Fc, 68
Moscow, Principality of, Jb, 29
Moselle, R., Cd, 15
Mosquito Coast, Dc, 50a
Mossamedes, Ef, 88a
Mossel B., Bc, 89b
Mostaganem, Cf, 94
Mostar, Mg, 47; Ad, 86a
Mosul, Ca, 9a; Ge, 26; Ee, 82–83
Motien lin P., Ba, 84c
Motir, Inset, 59c
Motrone, Bb, 39e
Moukden, Ba, 84c
Moulins, Ed, 60
Moulmein, Gd, 80
Mount Desert I., Ea, 52b
Mount Grace, Ec, 44
Mount Holly, Dd, 66
Mount Jackson, Ab, 81c
Mountmellick, Dc, 58b
Moura, Cc, 76
Mourne, Mts., Eb, 20
Mourne, R., Db, 20
Moutiers, Gd, 16; Gf, 46
Mouzon, Db, 27
Moxel, Da, 30
Moy, Bb, 58a
Moydart, Bb, 58a
Moyenvic, Cb, 47b
Mozambique, Gf, 88a
Mozdok, Gf, 68
Mscislaw, Gc, 57
Mstof, Ec, 33
Muck, Bc, 19
Mudki, Ba, 80
Mugello, Bb, 39e
Mügeln, Db, 47c
Mughla, If, 95
Mühlberg, Db, 47c
Mühldorf, Fd, 15
Muiden, Eb, 53a
Muilrea, Mt., Bc, 20
Mulde, R., Cb, 47c
Mulgrave, Fb, 34
Mülhausen, Bb, 38a; Dc, 47b
Mülhausen, Ic, 46
Mulkaid, Ac, 30a
Mull, Cc, 19
Mull of Galloway, De, 19
Mull of Kintyre, Cd, 19
Mullet Pen., Ab, 45b
Mullingar, Dc, 58b
Multan, Ba, 65a; Ba, 80
Mumha (Momonia, Munster), Cd, 20
Muncaster, Cb, 18
Münchengrätz, Ec, 67b
Mundelsheim, Ca, 38a
Münden, Hb, 60
Munekeceastre (Newcastle-on-Tyne), Ea, 18
Munich, Id, 36; Da, 38a; Id, 46
Munkacz, Ed, 56
Munster, Ab, 22; Cd, 45b
Munster (Momonia, Mumha), Cd, 20
Münster, Cc, 15; Ac, 67a
Münster, Bp. of, Gb, 46
Münster (Lorraine), Db, 47b
Münster Thal, Eb, 38b
Münsterberg, Lc, 37
Muntgumerie (Montgomery), Dd, 18
Mur, R., He, 15
Murad Su, Ge, 26; Db, 96c
Murat, Ef, 36
Murbach, Db, 27; Dc, 47b
Murchison R., Bg, 87
Murcia, Ec, 28c; Ed, 70
Muret, De, 16; Dg, 24
Murfreesboro', Bb, 81a
Muri, Ca, 38b
Murmansk, Db, 82–83
Murom, Ga, 26; Gc, 68
Murom-Riazan, Pr. of, Fb, 26
Murray, Clan, Ba, 45a; Cb, 45a
Murray R., Hi, 87
Murrumbidgee R., Hh, 87
Mursa, Gd, 4
Murshidabad, Bb, 30a; Ec, 65a
Murten, Ge, 36
Murus Hadriani, Cb, 4
Murzuk, Eb, 88a
Muscat, Nh, 13
Muscovy, Fc, 68
Muskingum R., Bb, 79c
Musselburgh, Cc, 58a
Mussidan, Df, 46
Mustapha Pasha, Ee, 86a
Musters, L., Cg, 76
Muta, Bb, 9a
Mutina (Modena), Cb, 8
Muziris, Jf, 3
Mweru, L., Fe, 88a
Myitkyina, Jf, 82–83
Mynyw (St. Davids), Ae, 18
Mysore, Ce, 65a; Ce, 80
Mystic, R., Inset, 63b
Myton, Dc, 35b

NAARDEN, Eb, 53a
Naas, Ec, 58b
Nabataei, Fe, 2
Nablus, Cf, 23c
Nabresina, Db, 96b
Nachod, Da, 40a
Nafels, Da, 38b
Naga, Bb, 83c
Nagasaki, Me, 82–83
Nagpur, Cc, 65a; Cc, 80
Naguatay, He, 51
Nagy Sarlo, Db, 40a
Nahrawan, Cb, 9a
Nahual Huapi, L., Bg, 76
Naiman, Hb, 31
Nain, Hb, 78–79
Nairn, Cb, 45a
Nairn, County, Cb, 45a
Nairn R., Cb, 45a
Nairobi, Ge, 88a
Naissus, He, 4
Najera, Ae, 22a
Nakheila, Ad, 88b
Nakwitchevan, Gg, 68
Namur, Fa, 16; Dd, 53a
Namur, County of, Bb, 53c
Nanaimo, Bc, 78–79
Nan-chang, Lf, 82–83
Nancy, Cb, 47b; Db, 84b
Nandangarh, Cb, 2a
Nandi, Ab, 83e
Nandidroog, Ce, 80
Nanking, Le, 82–83
Nantasket, Da, 52b
Nantes, Cc, 16; Ce, 46
Nantes, Cty. of, Cc, 16
Nantucket, Eb, 52b
Nantwich, Bc, 54a; Bb, 74a
Napier, Inset, 87a
Naples, Ed, 28a; Fd, 39a
Naples (Neapolis), Ed, 8
Naples, Eccl, prov., Ec, 27
Naples, Kingdom of, Fd, 39a; Ed, 69
Napo, R., Bc, 76
Narbada, R., Gd, 30; Cc, 80
Narbada (Narmada), R., Bb, 2a
Narberth, Bc, 35a
Narbo, De, 4
Narbonne, Ee, 16; Eg, 46
Narbonne, Eccl. prov., Cc, 27
Narenta, Ad, 86a
Narew, R., Nb, 37
Narmada (Narbada), R., Bb, 2a
Narnia, Inset, 8b
Narragansett B., Db, 52b
Narragh, Ec, 20
Narrow Seas, The, 62a
Narva, Gb, 33
Narwa, Dc, 68
Naseby, Cc, 54b
Nashborough (Nashville), Bc, 63
Nashville, Bb, 81a
Nassau, Hb, 60; Ac, 67b
Nassau (Bahamas), Eb, 50a
Nassau, County of, Hc, 36; Hc, 46
Natal, Kf, 43a; Dc, 89a
Natal (Brazil), Fc, 76
Natal, Rep. of, Bb, 89d
Natal and Zululand, 89d
Natchez, Ac, 66a; Aa, 79f; Ac, 81a
Natchitoches, He, 51
Natuna Is., Kh, 82–83
Nauders, Db, 38a
Naugard, Kb, 47
Naumburg, Jc, 24; Bb, 47c
Naumkeag (Salem), Da, 52b
Naupactus, Ce, 26
Nauplia, Ce, 26; Dg, 86a
Nauru, Ed, 83a
Nauta, Bc, 76
Navan, Ec, 58b
Navarino, Cg, 86a
Navarre, Be, 22a; Cg, 46
Navarre and Béarn, Cf, 60
Navarre, Kingdom of, Ce, 16; Ea, 28c; Cg, 36
Navarreins, Cg, 46
Navarrete, Da, 28d
Navi, Inset, 77d
Navidad, Gg, 51
Naworth, Db, 34
Naxos, De, 26; Eg, 86a
Naxos, Duchy of, Hf, 29
Naxouat, Fa, 63
Nay, Cg, 46
Nazareth, Cf, 23c
Nazareth, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Naze, The, Db, 62a
Ndara, Ff, 88a
Neagh, L., Eb, 20
Neapolis (Naples), Ed, 8
Neapolitan (dialect), Fe, 94
Neath, Ee, 75
Neath (Nidum), Ce, 5
Neath, R., Cc, 35a
Nebbio, Dc, 27
Nebraska, Dc, 78–79
Nebraska Ter., Ca, 73d
Neckar, R., Dd, 15
Neerwinden, Fb, 60
Negapatam, Inset, 65d
Negotin, Da, 96a
Negrepelisse, Df, 46
Negro, R., Cf, 76
Negroponte, Ce, 26; Ef, 86a
Negroponte (Eubœa), Gf, 71
Negros, Bc, 83c
Neisse, Lc, 47; Fc, 67a
Neisse, R., Gc, 15
Neiva, Bb, 76
Nejd, Fc, 9
Nejef, Dc, 96c
Nejran, Fd, 9
Nellore, Bc, 30a
Nelson, Inset, 87a
Nelson R., Hc, 51
Nemirof, De, 68
Nemours, Ed, 46
Nemours (Algeria), Cf, 94
Nemours, Duchy of, Ed, 36
Nen, R., Gd, 34
Nenagh, Cd, 45b
Nenana, Da, 79a
Nepal, Db, 65a; Db, 80
Nepal, Kingdom of, Fc, 2b
Nephin, Mt., Bb, 20
Nepi, Inset, 27a
Nepomuk, Eb, 27
Nerac, Df, 46
Nerchinsk, Lc, 82–83
Neresheim, Ab, 72a
Nerike, Db, 56
Nesle, Ed, 36
Ness, L., Db, 19
Nesse, De, 18
Nessib, Jf, 71
Netherby, Cb, 35b
Netherlands, Bc, 37a; 53a; Fb, 60
Netherlands, Kingdom of the, Dc, 71
Netley, Eg, 44
Netze, R., Fb, 67a
Neu Breisach, Db, 84b
Neuburg, Ic, 60
Neuchâtel, Ce, 15; Ab, 38b; Inset, 67a
Neuchâtel, Canton, Ab, 38b
Neuchâtel, L. of, Bb, 38a
Neuenburg, Ge, 24
Neuf, Ba, 92b
Neufahrwasser, Ca, 72d
Neufchâteau, Aa, 38a
Neufchâtel, Dc, 60
Neuhäusel, Db, 40a
Neumark, Kb, 37; Eb, 67a
Neumarkt, Db, 38a
Neumünster, Aa, 72f
Neuquen, Cf, 76
Neuse, R., Cf, 66
Neuss, Gc, 36; Fc, 53a
Neustadt (Hungary), Db, 40a
Neustadt (Palatinate), Ea, 47b
Neustadt (Saxony), Bc, 47c; Ib, 60
Neustria, Bb, 6b; Cc, 12
Neustria (Italy), Bb, 8
Neutra, Md, 25
Neuwerk, Aa, 72d
Neuwied, Gb, 60
Neva, R., Ea, 26
Nevada, Cd, 78–79
Nevada Ter., Ba, 73d
Nevers, Ec, 16; Ed, 60
Nevers, Cty. of, Ec, 16; Ee, 36
Neville, Family, Dc, 35b
Neville's Cross, Dc, 35b
Nevis, Fc, 50a; Ec, 50c
Nevis, L., Bb, 58a
Nevjansk, Kc, 68
New Albion, Ee, 51
New Amsterdam, Db, 76
New Amsterdam (New York), Jd, 51
New Archangel (Sitka), Eb, 79a
New Berne, Db, 81a
New Biscay, Bb, 50a
New Britain, Gb, 78–79
New Britain (New Pomerania), Ib, 87
New Brunswick, Hc, 78–79
New Calabar, Fd, 89c
New Caledonia, Kf, 87
New Caledonia (British Columbia), Bb, 78–79
New Carthage, Ac, 81a
New Castile, Cc, 28d; Dc, 70
New Castile (S. America), Bd, 48b
New Castle, Bc, 52a
New Dorp, Cb, 52a
New East Prussia, Hb, 67a
New England, Ca, 52b
New Estremadura, Bg, 48b
New France, Id, 51
New Galicia, Bb, 50a
New Galloway, Dc, 75
New Granada, Ed, 50a; Bb, 76
New Guinea, Qe, 49a
New Guinea, Dutch, Fb, 87
New Guinea, N.E. (Kaiser Wilhelm's Ld.), Gc, 87
New Guinea, Ter. of, Hb, 87
New Hampshire, Da, 52b; Ca, 73b; Gc, 78–79
New Hanover, Bb, 89d
New Hanover (Lavongai), Ib, 87
New Haven, Cb, 52a; Gc, 78–79
New Hebrides, Le, 87
New Holland, Bg, 87
New Ireland (New Mecklenburg), Ib, 87
New Jersey, Cc, 52a; Eb, 63; Ca, 73b; Gd, 78–79
New Leinster (Stewart I.), Inset, 87a
New Leon, Cb, 50a
New London, Cb, 52b
New Madrid, Bb, 81a
New Market, Ab, 81c
New Mecklenburg (New Ireland), Ib, 87
New Mexico, Dd, 78–79
New Mexico Ter., Cb, 73d
New Munster (South or Middle I.), Inset, 87a
New Navarre, Aa, 50a
New Netherland, Bb, 52b
New Orleans, If, 51; Bd, 66a; Ed, 78–79
New Plymouth (Tauranaki), Inset, 87a
New Point Comfort, Inset, 52b
New Pomerania, Da, 67b
New Pomerania (New Britain), Ib, 87
New Providence, Eb, 50a
New Radnor, Ed, 75
New Rochelle, Eb, 63
New Romney, Ge, 75
New Ross, Ed, 58b
New Santander, Bb, 59c
New Shoreham, Fe, 75
New Siberia, Oa, 82–83
New Siberian Is., Inset, 77b
New Silesia, Gc, 67a
New South Wales, Gg, 87

New South Wales (Manitoba), Eb, 78–79
New Spain, Dc, 43*a* ; Gf, 51
New Sweden, Bc, 52*b*
New Toledo, Ce, 48*b*
New Ulster (North I.), Inset, 87*a*
New Windsor, Dc, 66
New York, Cb, 52*a* ; Eb, 63 ; Ca, 73*b* ; Gc, 78–79
New York (New Amsterdam), Jd, 51
New Zealand, Inset, 87*a*
New Zealand, Dominion of, Rg, 92
Newark (England), Fc, 34 ; Cc, 54*a*
Newark (New York), Dc, 66
Newbattle, Cc, 19*a*
Newbern, Dc, 63
Newburg, Eb, 63
Newburn, Cb, 54*a*
Newbury (England), Ee, 34 ; Cd, 54*a*
Newbury (Massachusetts), Da, 52*b*
Newburyport, Eb, 63
Newcastle, Eb, 34 ; Ca, 74*a*
Newcastle (Pons Aelii), Inset, 5*b*
Newcastle (Australia), Ih, 87
Newcastle (Delaware), Dd, 66
Newcastle (Leinster), Ec, 45*b*
Newcastle (Natal), Aa, 89*d*
Newcastle (Ulster), Ea, 45*b*
Newcastle-under-Lyme, Dc, 34 ; Bc, 54*b*
Newchwang, Md, 82–83
Newerche (Newark), Fc, 18
Newfoundland, Ld, 51 ; Fa, 52*a* ; Ic, 78–79
Newhaven, Ec, 66
Newman, Ad, 81*b*
Newmarket, Dc, 54*b*
Newport, Cb, 62*b*
Newport (Cornwall), De, 75
Newport (Isle of Wight), Ef, 34 ; Fe, 75
Newport (Monmouth), Cc, 35*a*
Newport (Rhode Island), Db, 52*b* ; Fc, 66
Newport News, Inset, 52*b* ; Cc, 81*c*
Newport Pagnell, Cc, 54*a*
Newry, Eb, 58*b*
Newstead, Ed, 44
Newton (England), Ed, 75
Newton (Massachusetts), Cb, 52*a*
Newton (Mississippi), Bc, 81*a*
Newtown (Isle of Wight), Fe, 75
Newtown (Montgomery), Bc, 54*b*
Newtownards, Fb, 58*b*
Newtown Butler, Db, 58*b*
Ngami, L., Fg, 88*a*
Ngau, Bc, 83*e*
Niagara Falls, Bb, 66 ; Inset, 79*d*
Niamniam (Zande), Fd, 88*a*
Niaouré B. (Sacketts Harbor), Cb, 66
Nicaea, Je, 4 ; Da, 23*a*
Nicaea, Empire of, Cb, 23*b* ; De, 26
Nicaragua, Dc, 50*a*
Nicaragua, L., Dc, 50*a*
Nice, Ac, 8 ; Bc, 39*a*
Nice, County of, Gf, 46
Nicholas II. Ld., Inset, 77*b* ; Ia, 82–83
Nickerie, Db, 76
Nicobar Is., Jh, 82–83
Nicomedia, Jc, 6*a* ; Ea, 23*a*
Nicopolis, Hc, 7*a* ; Ed, 86*a*
Nicopolis Theme, Ge, 14
Nicosia, Eb, 23*a* ; Ee, 26
Nicoya, G. of, Dd, 50*a*
Nidaros (Trondhjem), Fa, 17 ; Da, 33
Nidda, Hc, 24
Nidum (Neath), Ce, 5
Niebla, Bd, 28*d*
Niemen, R., Ca, 26 ; Cc, 68
Nienburg, Hb, 46
Nieuport, Bc, 53*a* ; Ba, 92*a*
Nieuwveld, Mts., Bd, 89*a*
Niger, R., Dc, 88*a*
Nigeria, Dc, 88*a*
Nigeria, Northern, Fc, 89*c*
Nigeria, Southern, Fc, 89*c*
Nigliva, Cb, 2*a*
Nigritia, Jd, 59*a*
Nihavend, Db, 9*a* ; Lf, 13
Nijni Kamchatsk, Qb, 59*a*
Nijni Novgorod, Ec, 82–83
Nikolayev, Jd, 95
Nikolayevsk, Mc, 95
Nikolsburg, Db, 40*a*
Nikopol, Ge, 32
Nile, R., Ab, 88*b*
Nilgiri Hills, Ce, 80
Nîmes, Fe, 16 ; Ff, 60
Nimwegen, Cc, 15 ; Ec, 53*a*
Ninety Six, Af, 66*c*
Nineveh, Ca, 9*a*
Nineveh (Virginia), Aa, 81*c*
Ning-po, Me, 82–83
Ninus, Lf, 4
Niort, Ce, 46
Nipigon, L., Fb, 78–79
Nipissing, L., Id, 51
Nippon, Mc, 31
Nish, Cd, 26 ; Bb, 40*b*
Nish (Nissa), Cd, 86*a*
Nishapur, Gb, 9
Nishni Novgorod, Ga, 26 ; Gc, 68
Nisibis, Ca, 9*a* ; Fc, 40*b*
Nissa (Nish), Cd, 86*a*
Nith, R., Cb, 44
Nithsdale, Ed, 19
Niue (Savage) I., Fd, 83*a*
Nive, R., Ea, 70
Nivelles, Dd, 53*a*
Nivernais, Ee, 46
Nkandhla Mts., Bb, 89*d*
Noce R., Aa, 96*b*
Nocera, Ec, 27
Noddles I., Inset, 63*b*
Nogai (language), Ie, Me, 95
Nogais, Fe, 68
Nogent (-sur-Marne), Bb, 84*b*
Nogent (-sur-Seine), Ed, 36
Nogent le Roi, Dd, 36
Nogent-le-Rotrou, Dd, 46
Noirmoutier, Bd, 60
Noisseville, Db, 84*b*
Nola, Ec, 27
Nombre de Dios, Bc, 48*b* ; Ed, 50*a*
Nome, Ba, 79*a*
Nomeny, Cb, 47*b*
Nona, Fc, 27
Nonette, Ef, 24
Nootka, Cb, 77*a*
Nord Mark, Eb, 21
Norden, Cb, 15
Nordfulc (Norfolk), Gd, 18
Nordgau, Margraviate of, Ed, 15
Nordhausen, Ec, 15 ; Ic, 46
Nordheim, Dc, 15 ; Hc, 46
Nordic Race, 1
Nördlingen, Id, 46 ; Da, 38*a*
Nordmark, Fb, 15
Nordreys (Northern Is.), Bb, 19
Nore, R., Dd, 20
Norfolk, Gd, 34
Norfolk (Virginia), Bc, 52*a* ; Cd, 81*c*
Norfolk I., Lg, 87
Norham, Da, 34 ; Bb, 54*a*
Norhamscire (Norhamshire), Da, 18
Noric Alps, Fb, 38*a*
Noricum, Fd, 4
Norman Kingdom, Bb, 23*a*
Normandy, Cd, 17 ; Cd, 36 ; Cd, 46 ; Cc, 60
Normandy, Duchy of, Cb, 16 ; Cd, 24
Norrköping, Db, 57
North C., Inset, 77*b*
North Chan., Cd, 19
North I. (New Ulster), Inset, 87*a*
North Pt., Cc, 79*c*
North (or Hudson), R., Bb, 52*b*
North America, 51
North Anna R., Bb, 81*c*
North Aran I., Ca, 20
North Atlantic Ocean, 62*b*
North Australia, Ee, 87
North Berwick, Cb, 58*a*
North Borneo, Pd, 84*a*
North Carolina, Bc, 52*a* ; Cb, 73*b* ; Fd, 78–79
North Dakota, Dc, 78–79
North Devon Ld., Ca, 59*b*
North Downs, Ge, 34
North Esk R., Fc, 19
North Folk, Db, 11*a*
North Foreland, Db, 62*a*
North Frisian Is., Aa, 72*f*
North Gyrwas, Cb, 11*a*
North Kanara, Ac, 30*a*
North Kolimsk, Qb, 82–83
North Konkan, Ac, 30*a*
North Lisbon, Fd, 48*b*
North Magnetic Pole, Inset, 77*b*
North Pacific Ocean, Fb, 83*a*
North Platte R., Dc, 78–79
North Pole, Inset, 77*b*
North Potomac R., Bd, 66
North Ronaldsay, Ca, 58*a*
North Saskatchewan R., Gc, 51
North Sea, Dc, 10 ; Ea, 62*a*
North Uist, Ab, 19
North Victoria (Queenstown), Cb, 89*b*
North Wales, Bb, 11*a*
North Wales, Principality of, Db, 22
North West C., Ee, 51
North West Frontier Prov., He, 82–83
North West Territories, Ea, 78–79
North West Territory, Ba, 73*b*
North Western Provs., Cb, 80
Northallerton, Ea, 22 ; Eb, 34
Northampton, Cb, 11*c* ; Cc, 54*a* ; Cb, 74*a*
Northampton, County, Fd, 34
Northampton(Massachusetts), Eb, 63
Northern Circars, Dd, 65*a* ; Dd, 80
Northern Hiung-nu, Kc, 3
Northern Ireland, Db, 58*b* ; Bc, 94
Northern Is. (Nordreys), Bb, 19
Northern Nigeria, Fc, 89*c*
Northern Rhodesia, Ff, 88*a*
Northern Slav Peoples, Inset, 12*c*
Northern Ter. of Australia, Ee, 87
Northumberland, Ea, 34
Northumbria, Ba, 11*b*
Northymbraland (Northumberland), Ea, 18
Norton Sd., Ba, 79*a*
Nor-Treding (North Riding), Eb, Fc, 18
Norway, Fa, 17 ; Ba, 56
Norway House, Hc, 51
Norway, Kingdom of, Da, 14 ; Ca, 33
Norwegian Sea, Ab, 82–83
Norwic (Norwich), Hd, 18
Norwich, Hd, 34 ; Db, 74*a*
Norwich, Bishopric, Ge, 44
Nosob, R., Ba, 89*b*
Nossi Be, Hf, 88*a*
Nöteborg, Gb, 56
Notley, Ff, 44
Notre Dame, Inset, 60*c*
Notre Dame B., Ic, 78–79
Notre Dame de la Grasse, Cc, 27
Nottingham, Cb, 11*b* ; Cc, 54*a* ; Cb, 74*a*
Nottingham, County, Ec, 34
Nouart, Cb, 84*b*
Noumea, Ee, 83*a*
Nova Coimbra, De, 48*b*
Nova Foresta (New Forest), Ef, 18
Nova Scotia, Eb, 52*a* ; Hc, 78–79
Nova Scotia (Acadia), Fb, 59*a*
Novae, Ie, 4
Novantae, Bb, 5
Novantarum Prom., Inset, 5*a*
Novara, Bb, 8 ; Cc, 38*a*
Novaya Zemlya, Inset, 77*b*
Novempopulana, Ac, 12*b*
Novgorod, Hb, 33 ; Ec, 68
Novgorod, Pr., Gb, 68
Novgorod, Rep. of, Ea, 26
Novgorod Seversk, Ed, 68
Novi, Cc, 38*a*
Novibazar, Ec, 40*a* ; Cd, 86*a*
Novocherkask, Kd, 95
Novogrodek, Gc, 33 ; Cb, 68*c*
Novorossisk, Ke, 95
Noyon, Eb, 16 ; Ed, 46
Nubia, Kc, 42*a* ; Ac, 88*b*
Nubian Des., Ac, 88*b*
Nuer, Gd, 88*a*
Nueva Vizcaya, Gf, 51
Nuevo Leon, Hf, 51
Nugent, Family, Dc, 45*b*
Nuhau, Ab, 83*b*
Nuits, Cc, 84*b*
Nukualofa, Fe, 83*a*
Nullarbor Plain, Dh, 87
Numidia, Dd, 7*a*
Nuneaton, Ee, 44
Nuremberg, Ed, 15 ; Dd, 33 ; Id, 46
Nuremberg, Burgraviate of, Id, 36
Nursia, Dc, 8
Nutfield, Eb, 63
Nyangwe, Fe, 88*a*
Nyasa, L., Gf, 88*a*
Nyasaland, Da, 89*a*
Nyejin, Jc, 95
Nyköping, Eb, 33
Nymphaeum, De, 26
Nymphenburg, Ic, 60
Nyons, Ff, 46
Nystad, Ea, 57 ; Cb, 68

Oahu, Cb, 83*b*
Oakham, Fd, 34
Oakley, Cc, 11*c*
Oates, Ld., Inset, 77*c*
Oaxaca, Cc, 50*a*
Ob, G. of, Hb, 82–83
Ob, R., Hb, 82–83
Obbia, Hd, 88*a*
Obdorsk, Gb, 82–83
Ober Selk, Aa, 72*f*
Oberland, Bb, 38*a*
Oberehnheim, Db, 47*b*
Obi, Bb, 59*d*
Obidos (Brazil), Dc, 76
Obidos (Portugal), Ac, 70
Obok, Ce, 88*b*
Obotrites, Eb, 15
O'Brien, Clan, Cd, 20 ; Bd, 45*b*
O'Byrne, Clan, Ec, 45*b*
Ocaña, Dc, 70
O'Carroll, Clan, Db, 20
Ocean I., Ed, 83*a*
Oceanus Atlanticus, Ad, 4
Oceanus Britannicus, Bc, 2
Oceanus Germanicus, Db, 4
Oceanus Hibernicus, Bc, 5
Ochementone (Okehampton), Bf, 18
Ochil Hills, Ec, 19
Ochus, Ie, 51
Ocmulgee R., Bd, 81*b*
Oconee R., Bd, 81*b*
O'Connor, Clan, Cc, 20
Ocrinum Prom., Af, 5
Octapitarum Prom., Ae, 5
O'Dempsey, Clan, Dc, 20
Odenburg, Fc, 21
Odense, Db, 33 ; Ba, 72*f*
Oder, R., Gb, 15
Oderberg, Md, 47
Odessa, Gd, 56 ; Ee, 68
Odessus, Hc, 7*a*
Odiham, Fe, 34
Odoacer, Kingdom of, Fc, 6*a*
O'Doherty, Clan, Da, 45*b*
O'Donnell, Clan, Cb, 45*b*
O'Donovan, Clan, Be, 45*b*
O'Dowd, Clan, Bb, 20
Oels, Lc, 37
Oenaeum, Fd, 26
Oettingen, Ca, 47*b*
Ofanto R., Ge, 94
Ofen (Buda), Fd, 32
Ofen P., Eb, 38*b*
Offaly, Dc, 20
Offa's Dyke, Bb, 11*b*
Offenburg, Hc, 60
O'Flaherty, Clan, Cc, 20
O'Flynn, Clan, Eb, 45*b*
Ofu, Inset, 83*d*
Ogdensburg, Da, 66 ; Cb, 79*c*
Ogeechee, R., Ag, 66*c*
Oglio, R., Cb, 8
Ogmore, Ce, 34
Ogowe, R., Ee, 88*a*
O'Hanlon, Clan, Eb, 45*b*
Ohio, Ba, 73*b* ; Fc, 78–79
Ohio, R., Ie, 51 ; Bc, 63
Ohod, Mt., Fc, 9
Ohud, Jg, 13
Oil R., Dd, 88*a*
Oirghealla (Uriel), Db, 20
Oise, R., Eb, 16
Ojibways, Aa, 63
Oka, R., Gc, 68
Okavango R., Aa, 89*a*
Okavango Swamp, Ba, 89*a*
Okehampton, Bf, 34
O'Kelly, Clan, Cc, 20
Okfuskee, Bd, 63
Okhotsk, Pb, 49*a*
Okhotsk, Sea of, Oc, 82–83
Okhrida, Bb, 40*b* ; Ce, 86*a*
Okhrida, L., Ba, 96*a*
Oklahoma, Ed, 78–79
Öland, Eb, 33
Olavarria, Cf, 76
Old Bridge, Ec, 58*b*
Old Calabar, Fd, 89*c*
Old Calabar R., Dd, 88*a*
Old Castile, Cb, 28*d* ; Db, 70
Old Castle, Db, 45*b*
Old Charles Town, Bd, 52*a*
Old Fort Franklin, Ba, 78–79
Old Head of Kinsale, Ce, 20
Old Kilpatrick, Ba, 5
Old Leighlin, Cd, 75
Old Orsova, Ec, 40*a*
Old Point Comfort, Ad, 52*b*
Old Providence I., Dc, 50*a*
Old Sarum, Ee, 34 ; Fe, 75
Oldenburg, Hb, 36 ; Aa, 72*a*
Oldenburg, Cty. of, Hb, 46
Oldenburg, Duchy of, Db, 69
Oldenburg, Grand Duchy of, Aa, 72*c*
Oldenburg, Principality of, Bb, 67*b*
Oldenzaal, Fb, 53*a*
Oldham, Bb, 74*b*
Olekma, R., Mc, 82–83
Olekminsk, Mb, 82–83
Olenek, R., Ma, 82–83
Oléron, I. d', Cd, 16 ; Ce, 60
Olicana (Ilkley), Ec, 5
Olifants R., Db, 89*a*
Oliva, Dc, 56 ; Ga, 67*a*
Olives, Mt. of, Inset, 23*d*
Olivenza, Af, 71
Olmütz, Hd, 15 ; Db, 40*a*
Olonets, Ha, 33 ; Eb, 68
Oloron, Ce, 16 ; Cg, 46
Öls, Lc, 47
Oltenitza, Fc, 86*a*
Olympus, Mt., De, 86*a*
Omagh, Db, 45*b*
Omaha, Ec, 78–79
O'Malley, Clan, Bc, 45*b*
Oman, Gc, 9 ; Ed, 30
Oman, G. of, Ff, 82–83
Omanitae, Hf, 2

Omar Can., Ab, 9*a*
Ombai, Ac, 59*d*
Omdurman, Ad, 88*b*
Ommeyad Emirate, Aa, 9*b*
Ommeyads, Ae, 12
Omont, Co. of, Fb, 16
O'More, Clan, Dd, 45*b*
Omsk, Hc, 82–83
Onega, L., Ia, 33 ; Fb, 68
Oneglia, Dg, 37*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Oneida, L., Cb, 66
Oneidas, Bb, 52*a*
O'Neill, Clan, Db, Dc, 20
Ono, Bc, 83*e*
Onondagas, Bb, 52*a*
Ontario, Fc, 78–79
Ontario, L., Jd, 51
Oodnadatta, Fg, 87
O'okiep, Ab, 89*b*
Opequam, R., Aa, 81*c*
Oporto, Ab, 28*c* ; Ab, 70
Oppeln, Mc, 47
Opsikion Theme, Hd, 14
Opslo (Oslo), Ea, 32
Optimaton Theme, Jd, 14
Oradia Mare (Grosswardein), Hd, 95
Oran, Inset, 40*c* ; Ca, 88*a*
Oran (Argentina), Ce, 76
Orange, Fd, 16 ; Ff, 46
Orange, C., Db, 76
Orange R., Ab, 89*b*
Orange Court House, Ab, 81*c*
Orange Free State, Cc, 89*a*
Orange River Colony, Cc, 89*a*
Orange River Sovereignty, Cb, 89*b*
Orangeburg, Ag, 66*c* ; Cd, 81*b*
Oranmore, Cc, 58*b*
Orbe, Dc, 14 ; Ab, 38*b*
Orbitello, Cc, 39*b*
Orcades, Inset, 5*a*
Orchies, Cd, 53*a*
Ordos, Ke, 82–83
Ordovices, Cd, 5
Ore Mts., Dc, 67*a*
Örebro, Eb, 33
Oregon, Bc, 78–79
Oregon City, Bc, 78–79
Oregon Country, Cc, 78–79
Oregon Ter., Aa, 73*d*
O'Reilly, Clan, Dc, 20
Orel, Fd, 68 ; Kc, 95
Orenburg, Jd, 68
Orenburg Cossacks, Jd, 68
Orense, Ac, 27
Orewyn Bridge, Cb, 35*a*
Orford, Hd, 18 ; Hd, 34
Origny, Cb, 27
Orinoco, R., Cb, 76
Orinoco, Delta of the, Cb, 76
Oriskany, Db, 66
Orissa, Hd, 31 ; Ec, 65*a*
Orista, Ie, 51
Oristano, Eccl. prov., Dd, 27
Orizaba, Vol., Cc, 50*a*
Orkney Is., Ea, 19
Orkneys and Shetlands, County, Ea, 75
Orléanais, De, 46
Orléans, Dc, 16 ; Dd, 60 ; Ac, 84*b*
Orléans, Duchy of, De, 36
Orléans, I. of, Inset, 63*a*
Orléansville, Df, 94
Orlof, Jc, 68
Ormond, Cd, 20
Ormskirk, Bc, 54*a*
Ormuz, Ed, 30 ; Cb, 48*a*
Orneau, R., Inset, 53*b*
Oronsay, Ac, 19*a*
Orontes, R., Ba, 9*a*
Orontes (Ferreus), R., Dc, 23*c*
Oropesa, Cc, 70
O'Rorke, Clan, Db, 45*b*
O'Rourke, Clan, Cb, 20
Oroya, Bd, 76
Orsova, Ee, 57 ; Dc, 86*a*
Orsoy, Gc, 46
Ortegal, C., Aa, 70
Ortenau, Bb, 40*a*
Orthez, Ea, 70
Örtler Alps, Aa, 96*b*
Ortona, Kg, 25
Oruba, Fc, 50*a*
Oruro, Cd, 76
Orvieto, Dc, 8 ; Ec, 39*a*
Osage, R., Ab, 81*a*
Ösel, Fb, 33 ; Eb, 56
Osero, Ec, 27
O'Shaughnessy, Clan, Cc, 20
Osiek, Fc, 33
Osii, Eb, 2
Osimo (Auximum), Dc, 8
Oslo (Christiania), Fb, 17
Oslo (Opslo), Ea, 32
Osma, Bc, 27
Osmanli (language), Jf, 95
Osnabrück, Db, 15 ; Ab, 67*a*
Osnabrück, Bp. of, Hb, 36
Ossa, Mt., Df, 86*a*
Ossory, Dd, 20
Ossory (Kilkenny), Dd, 58*b*
Ostend, Bc, 53*a* ; Eb, 62*a*
Östergötland, Db, 56
Ostheim, Ac, 47*c*
Ostia, Dd, 8 ; Ed, 39*a*
Ostrach, Cb, 38*a*
Ostmark, Fc, 15
Ostrogothi, Id, 4
Ostrogothic Kingdom, Eb, 6*b*
Ostrogoths, Gb, 6*a*
Ostrolenka, Gb, 69
Ostrovo, L., Cb, 96*a*
Ostyaks, Hb, 82–83
O'Sullivan, Clan, Be, 20
Oswego, Cb, 79*c*
Oswego, Fort, Db, 63
Oswestry, Cd, 34 ; Bc, 54*b*
Otadini, Da, 5
Otago, Inset, 87*a*
Otaheite, Be, 77*a*
Otchakof, Gd, 57
Otford, Dc, 11*d*
Othona (Bradwell), Ge, 5
O'Toole, Clan, Ed, 20
Otranto, Fd, 8 ; Gd, 39*a*
Otranto, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Ottawa, Gc, 78–79
Ottawa, R., Jd, 51 ; Ca, 79*c*
Ottawas, Aa, 52*a*
Otter, R., Eb, 94
Otterburn, Db, 35*b*
Ottery St. Mary, Cg, 44
Ottoman Empire, 40*b* ; Ee, 56 ; De, 82–83
Ottoman Turks, Hf, 29
Ötzthal Alps, Aa, 96*b*
Oudenarde, Cd, 53*a*
Oudh, Bb, 30*a* ; Db, 65*a* ; Db, 80
Oudon, Ce, 24
Oudtshoorn, Bc, 89*b*
Ouiatanon, Bb, 63
Oujitsa, Bd, 26 ; Bd, 86*a*
Ourcq, R., Bb, 84*b*
Ourique, Ad, 28*c*
Ouro Preto, Ee, 76
Ourthe, R., Ca, 92*a*
Ouse, R., Ec, 34
Ovampo, Ef, 88*a*
Översee, Aa, 72*f*
Overton, Ee, 34
Overyssel, Fb, 53*a*
Oviedo, Ca, 28*c* ; Ca, 70
Owen Stanley Ra., Hc, 87
Ox Mts., Cb, 20
Oxeneford (Oxford), Ee, 18
Oxenefordscire (Oxfordshire), Ee, 18
Oxford, Cc, 11*b* ; Cd, 54*a*
Oxford, Bishopric, Ef, 44
Oxford, County, Ee, 34
Oxford (Virginia), Bc, 81*c*
Oxford Town, Bc, 52*a*
Oxford University, Fe, 75
Oxus (Amu Daria), R., Fb, 30
Oyapock, R., Dc, 48*b* ; Db, 76
Oyster Bay, Cb, 52*b*
Ozaka, Mc, 31 ; Ne, 82–83

Paarde Berg, Cc, 89*a*
Paarl, Ac, 89*b*
Paauilo, Db, 83*b*
Pacaha, He, 51
Pacaltsdorp, Bc, 89*b*
Pacasmayo, Bc, 76
Pachacamac, Be, 48*b*
Pacific Ocean, Mf, 82–83
Pacocha, Bd, 76
Padang, Ki, 82–83
Paderborn, Dc, 15 ; Hc, 46
Paderborn, Bp. of, Hc, 36
Padmavati, Ec, 2*b*
Padua, Db, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d* ;
Padua (Patavium), Cb, 8
Paducah, Bb, 81*a*
Paestum, Ed, 8
Pagan, Gc, 80
Pagopago Harb., Inset, 83*d*
Pahala, Dc, 83*b*
Pahang, Hd, 48*a*
Paisley, Bc, 58*a*
Paithan, Ed, 2*b*
Palaestina, Fd, 2
Palapye, Cb, 89*a*
Palar, R., Ce, 65*a*
Palatinate, Hd, 36
Palatine, Inset, 8*a*
Palau (Pelew) Is., Cc, 83*a*
Palawan, Ab, 83*c*
Palazzo di Venezia, Inset, 8*a*
Palembang, Oe, 59*a*
Palencia, Bc, 6*b* ; Ce, 94
Palenque, Cc, 50*a*
Palermo, Inset, 28*a* ; De, 39*c*
Palermo (Panormus), De, 8
Palermo, Eccl. prov., Ed, 27
Palestine, Ab, 9*a* ; Cc, 96*c*
Palestrina, Inset, 27*a*
Palk Str., Cf, 80
Pallavas, Jf, 3
Palma, Cd, 27
Palmas, C., Cd, 89*c*
Palmerston I., Fd, 83*a*
Palmyra, Kg, 4 ; Jg, 32
Palmyra I., Gc, 83*a*
Palos, Bd, 28*d*
Pamiers, Cc, 27
Pamirs, Mts., Gc, 30
Pamlico R., Cf, 66
Pamlico Sd., Cf, 66
Pampas, Cf, 76
Pamphylia, If, 4
Pamplona, Ea, 28*c* ; Ea, 70
Pamunky R., Bc, 81*c*
Panama, Ed, 50*a* ; Ab, 76
Panama Canal, Bb, 76
Panama, Isthmus of, Jh, 51
Panay, Bb, 83*c*
Panderma, Ie, 95
Pandya, K. of, Bd, 2*a*
Paneas (Belinas), Ce, 23*c*
Panganga, R., Cd, 65*a*
Panipat Ab, 30*a* ; Cb, 65*a*
Panjadada, Jd, 3
Panniar, Cb, 80
Pannonia, Eb, 8
Panormus (Palermo), De, 8
Pantheon, Inset, 8*a*
Panton, Ea, 66
Panuco, Cb, 50*a*
Paoli, Dc, 66
Papal Lands, 8*b*
Papal States, Dc, 39*b* ; Inset, 77*d*
Paphlagonia, Je, 4
Paphlagonia, Theme, Jd, 14
Papua, Dd, 83*a*
Papua, G. of, Gc, 87
Papua, Ter. of (Brit. New Guinea), Gc, 87
Para, Dc, 76
Pará (Belem), Ec, 76
Para, R., Ec, 76
Paradies, Fa, 27
Paragua, R., Cd, 76
Paraguay, De, 76
Paraguay, Jesuit Mission State of, Df, 48*b*
Paraguay, R., De, 48*b*
Parahyba, Ee, 76 ; Fc, 76
Paramaribo, Db, 76
Parana (Argentina), Df, 76
Parana (Brazil), De, 76
Parana, R., De, 76
Paranagua, Ee, 76
Paranahyba, R., Dd, 76
Paranaparema, R., De, 76
Parchim, Ib, 24
Parentins (Bella), Dc, 76
Parenzo, Db, 28*b* ; Db, 39*b*
Parga, Cf, 86*a*
Paria, G. of, Cb, 48*b*
Paria Pen., Ca, 76
Pariña, C., Ac, 76
Paris, Eb, 16 ; Ed, 36 ; Ec, 60 ; Bb, 84*b*
Paris (Tennessee), Bb, 81*a*
Parisii, Dd, 10
Parisii (Yorkshire), Fc, 5
Parkersburg, Cb, 81*a*
Parma, Cb, 8 ; Db, 39*a*
Parma, Duchy of, If, 46 ; Inset, 77*d*
Parnahyba, Ec, 76
Parnahyba, R., Ec, 76
Paropanisadai, Aa, 2*a*
Paros, Eg, 86*a*
Parret, R., Bc, 11*a*
Parry Is., Fa, 51
Part Dieu, Bb, 38*b*
Partenkirchen, Eb, 27
Parthenay, Cc, 16
Parthia, Cb, 2*b*
Parthian Empire, Hd, 2
Paru, R., Db, 76
Parushapura, Jd, 3
Passaic, R., Dc, 66
Passamaquoddy B., Da, 52*a*
Passaro, C., Ef, 39*b*
Passarowitz, Ec, 40*a* ; Cc, 86*a*
Passau, Fd, 15 ; Jd, 47
Passau, Bp. of, Jd, 37
Passchendaele, Ba, 92*a*
Passo Fundo, De, 76
Patagonia, Cg, 76
Pataliputra, Cb, 2*a*
Patavium (Padua), Cb, 8
Patay, Cb, 37*b*
Patiala, Ca, 80
Patillos, Be, 76
Patna, Eb, 65*a* ; Eb, 80
Patos, L. dos, Df, 76
Patras, Ge, 14 ; Cf, 86*a*
Patrimonium, Dc, 28*a*
Patrimony of St. Peter, Dd, 28*b*
Patrimony, The, Dc, 39*b*
Patta, Le, 59*a*
Patti, Fd, 27
Patzinaks (Pechenegs), Jc, 14
Pau, Cg, 46 ; Cf, 60
Paumotu (Low) Arch., Hd, 83*a*
Pavia, Cc, 38*a* ; Cb, 39*a*
Pavia (Picinum), Bb, 8
Pavlograd, Kd, 95
Pawtucket, Db, 52*b*
Paxo, Ge, 69
Payta, Ac, 76
Pea Ridge, Ab, 81*a*
Peace, R., Fc, 51
Peak, The, Ec, 34
Pearl Coast, Fc, 50*a*
Pearl Harbour, Bb, 83*b*
Pearl Is., Ed, 50*a*
Pearl R., Ba, 79*f*
Pebas, Bc, 76
Pecfers (Peak), Ec, 18
Pechenegs (Patzinaks), Jc, 14
Pechora, R., Ia, 68
Pecos, R., Ge, 51
Pecs, Bc, 26 ; Db, 40*a*
Pecs (Fünfkirchen), Me, 37
Pecsaetan, Cb, 11*a*
Pedee, R., Bf, 66*c*
Pedir, Gd, 48*a*
Peebles, Cc, 58*a*
Peebles, County, Cc, 45*a*
Peekskill, Ec, 66
Pegu, Gd, 80
Pei-ho, R., Ld, 82–83
Peikund, Hb, 9
Peipus, L., Da, 26 ; Dc, 68
Peking, Le, 82–83
Peking (Kaanbaligh, Kanbalu, Taidu), Kc, 31
Pelew (Palau), Is., Cc, 83*a*
Pelim, Kc, 68
Pella, Ab, 89*b*
Pelly R., Aa, 78–79
Peloponnesus Theme, Ge, 14
Pelotas, Df, 76
Pelplin, Fa, 27
Pelusium (Farama), Ab, 9*a*
Pemaquid, Db, 52*a*
Pemba I., Ge, 88*a*
Pembroke, Be, 18 ; Bc, 35*a* Ad, 54*a*
Pembroke, County Palatine of, Be, 34
Peñan de Alger, Ce, 41
Penang, Jh, 82–83
Peñas, G. of, Bg, 76
Penay, Ab, 38*b*
Pendennis, Ad, 54*a*
Penedo, Fd, 76
Peneverdant (Penwortham), Dc, 18
Peniscola, Fb, 28*c*
Penkridge, Dd, 18
Pennal, Cd, 5
Penner, R., Ce, 80
Pennine Alps, Bb, 38*a*
Pennine Chain, Db, 34
Pennsylvania, Bb, 52*a* ; Ca, 73*b* ; Gc, 78–79
Penobscot, Ea, 52*b*
Penobscot B., Ea, 52*b*
Penobscot R., Da, 52*a*
Penrhyn I., Gd, 83*a*
Penrith, Db, 34 ; Bb, 54*b*
Penryn, Ad, 54*a*
Pensacola, Bc, 66*a* ; Ba, 79*f*
Pensacola (Achusi), Da, 50*a*
Pensacola B., If, 51
Penselwood, Bc, 11*d*
Pentam, Jf, 31
Pentapolis, Dc, 8 ; Dc, 28*a*
Pentegoet, Fb, 63
Penthièvre, Bd, 36
Pentland Firth, Ea, 19
Pentland Hills, Ed, 19
Penukonda, Ac, 30*a*
Penza, Gd, 68
Peoria, Bb, 63
Pera, Inset, 23*e* ; Dd, 26
Perambakan, Inset, 65*d*
Perche, Dd, 36
Perekop, Ee, 68
Perekop, G. of, Ee, 68
Pereyaslaf, Eb, 26 ; Ee, 68
Pergamum, Db, 23*a*
Perigord, Ff, 22 ; Df, 46
Perigord, Cty. of, Dd, 16
Périgueux, Dd, 16 ; Df, 46
Perim I., Hc, 88*a*
Perm, Jc, 68
Pernambuco, Fc, 76
Pernambuco (Mauritia), He, 49*a*
Pernambuco (Recife), Fc, 76
Pernau, Fb, 33
Péronne, Eb, 16 ; Ec, 60
Perovsk, Gd, 82–83
Perpignan, Ee, 16 ; Ef, 60
Perryville, Ca, 81*c*
Persepolis (Istakr), Gc, 9
Pershore, Ee, 44
Persia, Gb, 9 ; Fe, 82–83 ; Ec, 96*c*
Persian Empire, Ld, 6*a*
Persian G., Ed, 30
Persis, Cb, 2*b*
Persore (Pershore), Dd, 18
Perth, Ec, 19 ; Cb, 58*a*
Perth, County, Cb, 45*a*
Perth (W. Australia), Bh, 87
Peru, Lower, Be, 48*b*
Peru, Rep. of, Bd, 76
Peru, Upper, Ce, 48*b* ; Cd, 76
Peru, Vice-Royalty of, Be, 48*b*
Perugia, Dc, 8 ; Ec, 39*a*
Perusia, Inset, 8*b*
Pesano, Jg, 47
Pesaro, Db, 28*b* ; Ec, 39*a*
Pesaro (Pisaurum), Dc, 8
Pescara, Kg, 25 ; Fc, 39*a*
Pescadores, Bb, 83*a*
Peschana B., Inset, 68*a*
Peschiera, Dc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Peshawar, Aa, 30*a* ; Ba, 80
Pessinus, Jf, 4
Pest, Bc, 26
Peterborough, Fd, 75
Peterborough, Bishopric, Fe, 44
Peterhead, Cb, 45*a*

Petersburg, Ce, 66 ; Bc, 81c
Petersfield, Ef, 34 ; Cd, 54a
Peterwardein, Dd, 56
Petra, Jg, 32
Petrianae, Cb, 5
Petrograd (Leningrad), Ib, 95
Petropavlovsk, Pc, 82–83
Pettau, Ke, 47
Pevenesel (Pevensey), Gf, 18
Pevensey, Gf, 34 ; Db, 62a
Pevensey (Anderida), Gf, 5
Pfaffenhofen, Bb, 72a
Pfalzburg, Db, 47b
Pfävers, Db, 38b
Pfirt, Dc, 47b
Pfullendorf, Hd, 60
Pharsalus, Ge, 14
Phasis, Lc, 6a
Philadelphia, Bb, 52a ; Db, 63 ; Gd, 78–79
Philadelphia (Empire of Nicaea), De, 26
Philiphaugh, Cc, 45a
Philippeville, Dd, 53a
Philippine Is., Inset, 83c
Philippine (St. Lazarus) Is., Kc, 48a
Philippolis (Orange Free State), Cb, 89b
Philippopolis, Cd, 26 ; Ed, 86a
Philippsburg, Ca, 38a ; Hd, 46
Philipstown, Dc, 58b
Phoenicia, Fd, 2
Phoenix Is., Fd, 83a
Phraaspa, Gd, 2
Phrygia, If, 4
Piacenza, Bb, 28a ; Cb, 39a
Piacenza (Placentia), Bb, 8
Piauhy, Ec, 76
Piave, R., Db, 8 ; Inset, 77d
Picardy, Ed, 36 ; Ec, 60
Pichincha, Ac, 76
Pickawillany, Bb, 63
Pickering, Fb, 34
Pickeringham (Pickering), Fb, 18
Pico de Yaqui, Fc, 50d
Picquigny, Dd, 36
Picti, Cb, 4
Picts, Bb, 10
Pidurutalagala, Mt., Df, 80
Piedmont, Ab, 28b ; Bb, 39a ; Inset, 77d
Piedmont, Principality of, Gf, 46
Piedmont (Virginia), Bb, 81c
Piedra, Bc, 27
Pierre, Hd, 51
Pierre (Fr. Guiana), Db, 76
Piet Retief, Dc, 89a
Pietermaritzburg, Bb, 89d
Pieters, Ab, 89d
Pietersburg, Cb, 89a
Pietra Santa, Ig, 46
Pieve di Cadore, Ca, 96b
Pike's Pk., Ge, 51
Pilcomayo, R., Ce, 76
Pilica, Mc, 47
Pilica, R., Hc, 67a
Pillar, C., Bh, 76
Pillau, Ga, 67a
Pillnitz, Ec, 67a
Pilot Knob, Ab, 81a
Pilsen, Fd, 15 ; Jd, 47
Pilten, Fb, 33
Piltune (Pilton), Be, 18
Pinar del Rio, Db, 50a
Pindari, Cb, 80
Pindus, Mts., Cf, 86a
Pine Mt., Ac, 81b
Pine Bluff, Ac, 81a
Pinerolo, Bb, 39a ; Ge, 60
Pines, I. of, Ee, 83a
Pineville, Ab, 81a
Piney, Fc, 60
Ping Chow, Md, 3
Pingyang, Cb, 84c
Pinkie, Cc, 45a
Pinneberg, Hb, 46
Pinos, I. de, Ed, 50a
Pinsk, Db, 26 ; Dd, 68
Piombino, Cc, 8 ; Dc, 39a
Pipe Creek, Ba, 81c
Pippli, Inset, 65b
Pipton, Cb, 35a
Piqua, Bb, 79c
Piquetberg, Ac, 89b
Piraeus, Dg, 86a
Piranhas, Fd, 76
Pirapora, Ed, 76
Pirmasens, Ba, 92b
Pirna, Dc, 47c ; Ec, 67a
Pirot, Dd, 86a
Pisa, Cc, 8 ; Dc, 39a
Pisa, Eccl. prov., Ec, 27
Pisaurum (Pesaro), Dc, 8
Piscataqua, R., Cb, 52a
Pisco, Bd, 76
Pisek, Kd, 25 ; Ed, 67a
Pishtapura, Fd, 2b
Pisidia, Jf, 4
Pisino, Eb, 27
Pistoia, Cc, 28b ; Db, 39a
Pitcairn I., He, 83a
Pitesci, He, 95
Pitiqui, Ab, 50c
Pitschen, Mc, 47
Pitsewo, Bb, 84c
Pittenweem, Eb, 75
Pittsburg, Id, 51 ; Ca, 73b ; Gc, 78–79
Pittsburg (Fort Pitt), Cb, 63
Pittsburg Landing, Bb, 81a
Pityus, Ke, 4
Piura, Ac, 76
Place Vendôme, Inset, 60c
Placentia (Piacenza), Bb, 8
Placentia (Newfoundland), Ga, 52a
Plaine Selve, Bb, 27
Plancenoit, Inset, 53b
Plasencia, Bb, 70
Plassey, Ec, 65a
Plăswitz, Fb, 69
Plate, R., Df, 76
Platte R., Dc, 78–79 ; Gd, 51
Plattsburg, Ea, 66
Plauen, Jc, 37 ; Cc, 47c
Plava, Da, 96b
Pleasant Hill, Ac, 81a
Pleshey, Ge, 34
Pless, Mc, 47
Plessis-les-Tours, De, 36
Plettenburg, Cb, 89b
Plevna, Ed, 86a
Plezzo, Da, 96b
Plintone (Plympton), Cf, 18
Plock, Ec, 33 ; Gb, 67a
Ploërmel, Be, 24
Ploesci, Ie, 95
Plön, Ba, 72f
Ploughed Hill, Inset, 63b
Plunket, Ec, 45b
Plymouth, Bf, 34 ; Ab, 62a
Plymouth (New England), Db, 52b
Plympton, Bf, 34
Po, R., Cb, 8
Poblet, Cc, 27
Poclinton (Pocklington), Fc, 18
Podiebrad, Kc, 37
Podlesia, Fc, 56 ; Cb, 68c
Podolia, Fd, 56 ; De, 68
Poetovio, Gd, 4
Poggibonsi, Bb, 39e
Pohlde, Ec, 15
Poimanen, De, 26
Point Pleasant, Cb, 66a
Poissy, Db, 16
Poitiers, Dc, 16 ; Cc, 22a
Poitou, Ee, 22 ; Ce, 46
Poitou, Cty. of, Cc, 16 ; De, 24
Pola, Db, 8 ; Eb, 39a
Poland, Hc, 15 ; Ec, 56 ; Gc, 94
Poland, Great, Dc, 56
Poland, Kingdom of, Bb, 26 ; Fc, 33 ; Mb, 37 ; Gc, 71
Poland, Little, Ec, 56
Poles, Hc, 12
Polesina, Bb, 39d
Policastro, Fd, 39a
Poligny, Fe, 36
Polillo, Ba, 83c
Pollenza, Ec, 6a
Polling, Ee, 15
Polotsk, Gb, 33 ; Dc, 68
Polotsk, Pr. of, Db, 26
Polovtsi (Kipchaks), Gc, 26
Poltava, Ee, 68
Polygars, Ac, 30a
Pombal, Ac, 70
Pomerania, Gb, 15 ; Eb, 67b
Pomerania, Duchy of, Lb, 25 ; Kb, 37
Pomerania, East, Eb, 67a
Pomerania (East), Duchy of, Kb, 47
Pomerania, Swedish, Cc, 57
Pomerania, West, Db, 67a
Pomeranians, Fb, 14
Pomerelia, Bb, 26
Pompadour, De, 60
Ponape, Dc, 83a
Pondicherry, Ce, 65a ; De, 80
Pondoland, Db, 89b
Pondos, Db, 89b
Ponferrada, Ba, 70
Pongolo, R., Ba, 89d
Ponnaiyar, He, 31
Pons, Cf, 24
Pons Aelii (Newcastle), Inset, 5b
Pont-à-Mousson, Cb, 47b
Pont Audemer, Dd, 24
Pont di Piave, Cb, 96b
Pontarlier, Fe, 36 ; Dc, 84b
Pontebba, Da, 96b
Pontecorvo, Ed, 39a
Pontefract, Ec, 34 ; Cc, 54a
Pontenuovo, Hg, 46
Pontes, Fe, 5
Pontevedra, Aa, 70
Ponthierville, Fe, 88a
Ponthieu, Fc, 22
Ponthieu, Cty. of, Da, 16 ; Dc, 24
Pontianak, Ki, 82–83
Pontica, Jc, 6a
Pontigny, Dc, 22a
Pontivy, Bd, 46
Pontoise, Dc, 60
Pontremoli, Cb, 39a
Pontus, Jf, 4
Pontus, Diocese of, Inset, 4a
Pontus Euxinus, Je, 4
Pontvallain, Bc, 22a
Ponza, Ed, 39a
Poole, Df, 34 ; Cd, 54a
Pool's Prairie, Ab, 81a
Poona, Bd, 65a ; Bd, 80
Popayan, Bb, 76
Popocatepetl, Vol., Cc, 50a
Poprad, Nd, 37
Populonium, Inset, 8b
Porcestre (Porchester), Ef, 18
Porcien, Cty. of, Fb, 16
Pordenone, Cb, 39d
Porlock, Bc, 11d
Porpoise, C., Cb, 52a
Port Adams, Bb, 84c
Port Antonio, Ec, 50a
Port Arthur, Ab, 84c
Port Augusta, Fh, 87
Port au Prince, Dc, 50c
Port Bonnel, Cb, 23c
Port Curtis, If, 87
Port Darwin, Ed, 87
Port Elizabeth (Fort Frederick), Cc, 89b
Port Essington (Port Victoria), Ed, 87
Port Gibson, Ac, 81a
Port Hudson, Ac, 81a
Port Jackson, Ih, 87
Port Macquarie, Ih, 87
Port Mahon, Ce, 61
Port Moresby, Hc, 87
Port Natal (Durban), Bb, 89d
Port Nelson, Eb, 78–79
Port Nicholson, Inset, 87a
Port of Spain, Fc, 50a
Port Philip, Gi, 87
Port Republic, Ab, 81c
Port Royal (Annapolis), Eb, 52a
Port Royal (Kingston), Ec, 50a
Port Royal (Stuart Town), Bd, 52a
Port Said, Aa, 88b ; Bc, 96c
Port St. Julian, Fg, 43a
Port San Julian, Ch, 48b
Port Simpson, Ab, 78–79
Port Subic, Aa, 83c
Port Sudan, Bd, 88b
Port Victoria (Port Essington), Ed, 87
Portadown, Eb, 58b
Portage la Prairie, Eb, 78–79
Portalegre, Ad, 27
Portarlington, Dc, 58b
Portendick, Id, 59a
Portland (Maine), Eb, 63 ; Gc, 78–79
Portland (Oregon), Bc, 78–79
Portland (Victoria), Gi, 87
Portland Canal, Dc, 79b
Portloc (Porlock), Ce, 18
Porto, Inset, 27a
Porto Acre, Cc, 76
Porto Alegre, De, 76
Porto Bello, Bc, 48b
Porto de Moz, Dc, 76
Porto Imperial (Tocantins), Ed, 76
Porto Maldonado, Bd, 76
Porto Novo (India), Inset, 65d
Porto Novo (W. Africa), Ec, 89c
Porto Pacheco, De, 76
Porto Pardo, Bc, 76
Porto Praya, He, 62b
Porto Rico, Fc, 50a
Porto Seguro, Fe, 48b
Porto Velho, Cc, 76
Porto Viejo, Bd, 48b
Portree, Bb, 19
Portsmouth, Ef, 34 ; Cb, 62a
Portsmouth Harb. (Magnus Portus), Ef, 5
Portsmouth (New Hampshire), Cb, 52a ; Eb, 63
Portsmouth (Ohio), Fd, 78–79
Portsmouth (Rhode Island), Db, 52b
Portsmouth (Virginia), Dc, 63
Portsoy, Cb, 58a
Portugal, Ac, 70
Portugal, County of, Ab, 28c
Portugal, Kingdom of, Ac, 28d
Portuguese East Africa, Db, 89a
Portuguese Guinea, Ab, 89c
Portuguese Trade Empire, 48a
Portus Adurni, Ef, 5
Portus Itius, Dd, 10
Portus Lemanis (Lympne), He, 5
Posados, De, 76
Poschiavo, Eb, 38b
Posen, Hb, 15 ; Ec, 33
Potawatomis, Ab, 52a
Potchefstroom, Ca, 89b
Potgieter, Cc, 89a
Poti, Gf, 68
Potomac R., Bc, 52a
Potosi, Cf, 48b
Potsdam, Db, 67a
Pottstown, Dc, 66
Poughkeepsie, Dc, 66
Pound Fork, Cb, 81a
Poverty B., Ni, 87
Powder R., Dc, 78–79
Powderham, Cf, 18
Powell, R., Bb, 81b
Powhatan, Bc, 81c
Powhatans, Bc, 52a
Powick Bridge, Bc, 54a
Powys, Bb, 11c ; Cd, 18 ; Cb, 35a
Poyarkova, Md, 82–83
Pozières, Ba, 92a
Praga, Ec, 57
Prague, Gc, 15 ; Ca 40a ; Kc, 47
Prague, Eccl. prov., Eb, 27
Prairie du Chien, Da, 73c
Prairie Grove, Ab, 81a
Prarjuna, Ec, 2b
Praslin, Fc, 60
Prato, Dc, 39a
Prättigau, Db, 38b
Pravadi, Fd, 86a
Prayaga, Bb, 30a
Pregel, R., Ha, 67a
Prémontré, Cb, 27
Prenzlau, Ba, 72b
Presba, L., Cb, 96a
Presidio del Norte, Gf, 51
Presidios, Cc, 39b
Preslav, Hd, 14
Presqu'île, Db, 63
Pressburg, Hd, 15 ; Ld, 47
Preston, Dc, 34 ; Bc, 54a
Prestonburg, Cb, 81a
Prestonpans, Cc, 58a
Prestune (Preston), Dc, 18
Pretoria, Cc, 89a
Prettin, Cb, 47c
Preveza, Cf, 86a
Priegnitz, Cb, 67a
Prilep, Cd, 26
Primolano, Inset, 77d
Prince Albert, Db, 78–79
Prince Edward Court House Ac, 81c
Prince Edward I., Hc, 78–79
Prince Edward I. (Île de St. Jean), Ea, 52a
Prince George Court House, Bc, 81c
Prince of Wales, C., Ba, 79a
Prince of Wales I., Ha, 51
Prince Regent Inlet, Ia, 51
Prince Regent Leopold Ld., Inset, 77c
Prince Rupert, Bb, 78–79
Pr. Willem's Is., Inset, 49c
Prince William Sd., Db, 79a
Princes I., Dd, 88a
Princeton, Dc, 66
Principato, Fd, 39a
Principe, Jd, 42a
Prinkipo Is., Aa, 96c
Pripet, R., Db, 26 ; Dd, 68
Prishtina, Cd, 86a
Pritzwalk, Dc, 33
Privas, Ff, 46
Prizren, Cd, 26
Procolitia (Carrawburgh), Inset, 5b
Prome, Gd, 80
Prospect Hill, Inset, 63b
Prosperous, Ec, 58b
Provençal (dialect), De, 94
Provence, Ac, 39a ; Fg, 46 ; Ff, 60
Provence, County of, Gd, 16 ; Gg, 24 ; Fg, 36
Provence, Marquisate of, Ff, 24
Providence (Maryland), Ac, 52b
Providence (Rhode Island), Db, 52b ; Gc, 78–79
Provincia, Ec, 6a
Provins, Ec, 60
Prüm, Gc, 24
Prussia, Cb, 26 ; 67 ; Ba, 72b
Prussia, East, Nb, 47 ; Ha, 67a
Prussia, Kingdom of, 67 ; Ba, 72d
Prussia, South, Fb, 67a
Prussia, West, Ma, 47 ; Fb, 67a
Prussians, Gb, 14
Pruth, R., De, 68 ; Fb, 86a
Przemysl, Cc, 26 ; Fd, 33
Psara, Ef, 86a
Pskof, Gb, 33 ; Dc, 68
Puebla, Hg, 51
Puerto Alturo, Bb, 76
Puerto Bello, Ed, 50a
Puerto Berrio, Bb, 76
Puerto de Caballos, Dc, 50a
Puerto Cabello, Ca, 76
Puerto Colombia (Sabanilla), Ba, 76
Puerto Deseado, Cg, 76
Puerto Madrin, Cg, 76
Puerto Montt, Bg, 76
Puerto Princesa, Ac, 83c
Puerto Principe, Eb, 50a
Puerto San Antonio, Cg, 76

Puerto San Julian, Cg, 76
Pularoon, Bb, 59*d*
Pulaski, Bb, 81*a*
Pulaway, Bb, 59*d*
Pulicat, De, 65*a*
Pulicat, L. of, Inset, 65*d*
Pultusk, Fc, 33 ; Hb, 67*b*
Puna, I., Ac, 76
Pungwe R., Da, 89*a*
Punitz, Dc, 56
Punjab, Ba, 65*a* ; Ba, 80
Puno, Bd, 76
Punta Arenas, Ch, 76
Punta Roque, Cg, 76
Pura, Ie, 2
Purdysburg, Cd, 63
Purnea, Eb, 65*a*
Purus, R., Cc, 76
Purwell Field, Inset, 35*c*
Puster Thal, Db, 38*a*
Put-in B., Bb, 79*c*
Putivl, Eb, 26
Püttlingen, Da, 47*b*
Putumayo, R., Bc, 76
Puylaurens, Eg, 46
Pwllheli, Dd, 75
Pyatigorsk, Le, 95
Pyrenaei Mtes., De, 4
Pyrenees, Mts., Fa, 70
Pyrenopolis, Ed, 76
Pyretus, R., Id, 4
Pyritz, Gb, 15

QUADI, Gd, 4
Quarter of the Inn, Cd, 57
Quatford, Dd, 18
Quathlamba (Drakensberg), Mts, Aa, 89*d*
Quatre Bras, Inset, 53*b*
Quebec, Ca, 52*a* ; Ea, 63 ; Gc, 78–79
Quebec (Stadacona), Jd, 51
Quedlinburg, Ec, 15
Queen Charlotte Is., Dc, 51
Queen Charlotte Sd., Bb, 78–79
Queen Mary Ld., Inset, 77*c*
Queen Victoria Spr., Ch, 87
Queenboro', Ge, 75
Queens County, Dd, 58*b*
Queensferry, Cb, 58*a*
Queensland, Gf, 87
Queenstown, Inset, 79*d*
Queenstown (Cohb), Bc, 94
Queenstown (North Victoria), Cb, 89*b*
Queimadas, Ed, 76
Quensanfu (Si-ngan), Jc, 31
Quensay, Pc, 42*a*
Quequen, Df, 76
Quercy, Ff, 22 ; Df, 46
Quetta, Aa, 80
Quiberon, Bd, 60 ; Bd, 62*a*
Quiloa (Kilwa), Be, 48*a*
Quilon, Cf, 65*a*
Quilon (Koulam), Gf, 30
Quimper, Ab, 16 ; Ac, 60
Quimperlé, Ac, 37*b*
Quincey (Merry Mount), Da, 52*b*
Quincy, Ed, 78–79
Quingey, Dc, 84*b*
Quinsay, Ja, 48*a*
Quito, Bc, 48*b* ; Bb, 76
Quivira, He, 51
Quizquiz, Ie, 51

RAAB, Db, 40*a* ; Le, 47
Raab, R., He, 15
Raasay, Ab, 58*a*
Rabah, Df, 82–83
Rabat, Ca, 88*a*
Rabaul, Ib, 87
Raby, Dc, 35*b*
Race, C., Ic, 78–79
Rackstone, Db, 76
Radcot Bridge, Ee, 34
Raddenore (Radnor), Cd, 18
Radimiches, Jb, 14
Radnor, Cd, 34
Radnor, County, Ed, 75
Radom, Fc, 33 ; Nc, 47
Radstadt, Je, 25
Radzyn, Ec, 57
Rageneia (Rayleigh), Ge, 18
Ragnit, Fc, 33
Raglan, Bd, 54*a*
Ragusa, Ab, 40*b* ; Bd, 86*a*
Ragusa, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Ragusa, Rep. of, Lg, 37 ; Fd, 61
Rain, Da, 38*a*
Rainier, Mt., Ed, 51
Rainy R., Ec, 78–79
Rais, Ce, 36
Raisin R., Bb, 79*c*
Rajaharan, Inset, 65*b*
Rajputana, Bb, 65*a* ; Bb, 80
Rakka, Ba, 9*a*
Rakonitz, Jc, 47
Raleigh, Dc, 63 ; Dc, 81*b*
Raleigh's Virginia Colony, Bc, 52*a*
Ralick Is., Ec, 83*a*
Ralph, Bb, 11*d*
Ram Hormuz, Gb, 9
Rama, Hb, 78–79
Ramaniyeh, Aa, 88*b*
Ramapo, Dc, 66
Rambervillers, Gd, 46
Ramesyg (Ramsey), Fd, 18
Ramillies, Dd, 53*a*
Ramle, Bg, 23*c*
Rammekens, Cc, 53*a*
Ramnagar, Ba, 80
Rampur, Cb, 65*a* ; Cb, 80
Rampurwa, Cb, 2*a*
Ramsay's Mills, Bf, 66
Ramsbury, Inset, 44*a*
Ramsey, Fe, 44
Rand, Cc, 89*a*
Randalstown, Cc, 75
Randolph, Bc, 81*a*
Rangoon, Gd, 80
Rann of Cutch, Bc, 80
Rannoch, L., Bb, 58*a*
Rannoch Moor, Bb, 58*a*
Rapa I., Ge, 83*a*
Rapallo, Cb, 39*a*
Raphoe, Db, 20
Rapidan R., Bb, 81*c*
Rappahannock, Bb, 81*c*
Rappahannock, R., Ac, 52*b* ; Cd, 66
Rapperswyl, Ca, 38*b*
Rappoltstein, Db, 47*b*
Raritan, Dc, 66
Rarotonga, Fe, 83*a*
Ras Ain, Ca, 9*a*
Ras Hafun, Fg, 82–83
Rasgrad, Fd, 86*a*
Raslawice, Ec, 57
Rastatt, Ca, 38*a*
Rat Portage, Ec, 78–79
Ratack Is., Ec, 83*a*
Ratae (Leicester), Ed, 5
Rathcormack, Bd, 75
Rathfarnham, Ec, 58*b*
Rathlin I., Ea, 20
Rathmines, Ec, 58*b*
Rathmore, Ec, 45*b*
Rathmullan, Da, 58*b*
Ratibor, Mc, 47
Ratisbon, Ea, 38*a* ; Jd, 47
Ratisbon (Regensburg), Fd, 15
Ratisbon, Bp. of, Jd, 37
Ratoah, Cd, 75
Rattenberg, Ie, 46
Ratzeburg, Ib, 46
Ravenglass (Clanoventa), Cb, 5
Ravenna, Db, 8 ; Eb, 39*a*
Ravenna, Eccl. prov., Ec. 27
Ravensberg, Cty. of, Hb, 36
Ravensburg, He, 36 ; Bb, 67*a*
Ravenspur, Gc, 34
Ravenstein, Ac, 67*a*
Ravi, R., Ba, 80
Rawa, Nc, 25
Rawalpindi, Ba, 80
Rawson, Cg, 76
Ré, I. de, Cd, 60
Reading, Cc, 11*c* ; Fe, 34
Reading (Massachusetts), Eb, 63
Reams, Bc, 81*c*
Reate, Dc, 8
Recife (Pernambuco), Fc, 76
Recklinghausen, Gc, 24
Reculver (Regulbium), He, 5
Red R. (Louisiana), Ed, 78–79
Red R. (N. Dakota), Ec, 78–79
Red River Colony, Ec, 78–79
Red Russia, Ed, 56
Red Sea, Cd, 30 ; Bc, 88*b*
Red Tower, Dc, 86*a*
Redarians, Fb, 15
Redesdale, Da, 34
Redinges (Reading), Ee, 18
Redinha, Ab, 70
Ree, L., Dc, 20
Rees, Gc, 46
Reged, Ba, 11*a*
Regensburg (Ratisbon), Fd, 15
Reggio (Calabria), Ee, 28*a* ; Fe, 39*c*
Reggio, Eccl. prov., Fd, 27
Reggio (Rhegium), Ee, 8
Reggio (Modena), Cb, 28*a* ; Dc, 38*a* ; Cb, 39*c*
Reggio (Rhegium), Cb, 8
Regina, Db, 78–79
Regma, He, 2
Regni, Ff, 5
Regnum (Chichester), Ff, 5
Regulbium (Reculver), He, 5
Rehdaniya, Dd, 40*b*
Rei, Gb, 9
Reichenau, Db, 27
Reichenbach, Fc, 67*b*
Reichenburg, Fc, 32
Reichenhall, Je, 47
Reigate, Fe, 34
Reims, Fb, 16 ; Eb, 37*b*
Reims, Eccl. prov., Cb, 27
Reindeer L., Gc, 51
Remagen, Gc, 24
Remi (Durocortorum), Dd, 10
Remiremont, Cb, 47*b* ; Ba, 92*b*
Rendsburg, Aa, 72*f*
Renfrew, Dd, 19 ; Bc, 45*a*
Renfrew, County, Bc, 58*a*
Rennel I., Kd, 87
Rennes, Cb, 16 ; Cc, 60
Reno, Dc, 38*a*
Reno, R., Cb, 8
Rense, Gc, 36
Rensselaerwyck, Cb, 52*a*
Requena, Ec, 70
Rerigonius Sinus, Ba, 5
Resaca, Ac, 81*b*
Resaena, Bb, 2*b*
Resino, Fc, 27
Resistencia, De, 76
Resolution I., Jb, 51
Retford, Fc, 34 ; Cc, 54*a*
Rethel, Fd, 36 ; Fc, 60
Return Reef, Ca, 51
Réunion I., Lf, 77*a*
Reuss, Bc, 47*c* ; Ib, 60
Reuss, County of, Ic, 36
Reuss, R., Cb, 38*a*
Reutlingen, Hd, 36 ; Hc, 60
Reval, Gb, 33 ; Eb, 57
Revesby, Fd, 44
Rewah, Dc, 80
Reynosa, Ca, 70
Rha, R., Md, 4
Rhaetia, Ed, 4 ; Dc, 12
Rhaetian Alps, Cb, 38*a*
Rhaetian Leagues, Db, 38*b*
Rhaeto-Romanic (dialect), Fd, 94
Rhagae, Hd, 2
Rhayader, Ed, 75
Rhé, I., Cc, 16
Rhegium (Reggio), Cb, 8
Rhegium (Reggio, Bruttium), Ee, 8
Rheinau, Ca, 38*b*
Rheinberg, Fc, 53*a*
Rheinfelden, Bb, 38*a*
Rhenus, F., Ed, 4
Rhine Falls, Cb, 38*a*
Rhine Province, Ac, 67*b* ; Aa, 72*c*
Rhine, R., Cc, 15
Rhineland, Da, 92*a*
Rhodanus, F., Ee, 4
Rhode Island, Db, 52*b* ; Eb, 63 ; Ca, 73*b* ; Gc, 78–79
Rhodes, Db, 23*a* ; Gg, 86*a*
Rhodes Drift, Cb, 89*a*
Rhodesia, Da, 89*a*
Rhodesia, Northern, Ff, 88*a*
Rhodesia, Southern, Ff, 88*a*
Rhodope Mts., De, 86*a*
Rhodus, If, 4
Rhône, R., Gc, 16
Rhuddlan, Bb, 11*d* ; Ca, 35*a*
Rhynberg, Gb, 60
Riade, Ec, 15
Riazan, Fb, 26 ; Fd, 68
Ribble, R., Cc, 34
Ribchester (Bremetennacum), Dc, 5
Ribe, Cb, 33 ; Aa, 72*f*
Riberalta, Cd, 76
Riccall, Cb, 11*d*
Richborough (Rutupiae), He, 5
Richelieu, Dd, 60
Richelieu R., Ca, 52*a*
Richmond (Natal), Bb, 89*d*
Richmond (Surrey), Cd, 54*b*
Richmond (Virginia), Dc, 63 ; Gd, 78–79 ; Bc, 81*c*
Richmond (Yorkshire), Eb, 34 ; Cb, 54*b*
Ried, Bb, 72*b*
Rieneck, Hb, 60
Riet R., Cb, 89*b*
Rieti, Dc, 39*c*
Rieux, Cc, 27
Riez, Dc, 27
Riga, Fb, 33 ; Cc, 68
Riga, Eccl. prov., Ga, 27
Riga, G. of, Eb, 56
Rimini, Eb, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Rimini (Ariminum), Db, 8
Rincoede (Ringwood), Ef, 18
Ringgold Is., Cb, 83*e*
Ringmere, Db, 11*d*
Rio de Cantas, Ed, 76
Rio de Janeiro, Ef, 48*b* ; Ee, 76
Rio de la Hacha, Ec, 50*a*
Rio de la Plata, Dg, 48*b* ; Df, 76
Rio de Oro, Bb, 88*a*
Rio Grande (Brazil), Ee, 76
Rio Grande (Mexico), Bb, 50*a*
Rio Grande do Sul, Df, 76
Rio Grande Norte, Fc, 76
Rio Hacha, Bb, 48*b*
Rio Negro, Bc, 76*a*
Rio Pardo, Df, 76
Rio Pecos, Dd, 78–79
Rio Tinto, Bf, 94
Riom, Ef, 24 ; Ee, 60
Rion R., Le, 95
Ripa (Ribble), Dc, 18
Ripoll, Cc, 27
Ripon, Eb, 34 ; Ec, 44
Ripuarian Franks, Cb, 12*b*
Ripuarians, Ea, 6*a*
Ripuarii, Ec, 4
Ripun (Ripon), Eb, 18
Risti, Ec, 27
Ristovatz, Dd, 86*a*
Ritzebüttel, Hb, 36
Riu-Kiu Is., Mf, 82–83
Riva, Bb, 39*d* ; Inset, 77*d*
Rivadavia, Ce, 76
Rivaulx, Ec, 44
Riversdale, Bd, 89*a*
Riviera, Bd, 38*a*
Rivière du Loup, Da, 52*a*
Rivoli, Inset, 77*d*
Riyadh, Ef, 82–83
Rjef, Ec, 68
Roanne, Fe, 46
Roanoke I., Bc, 52*a*
Roanoke, R., Bc, 52*a*
Roanoke Sd., Ca, 62*b*
Robe, R., Bc, 20
Robertsbridge, Gf, 44
Robertson, Clan, Bb, 45*a*
Robogdii, Inset, 5*a*
Robogdium Prom., Aa, 5
Robson's Pk., Fc, 51
Roca, C. da, Ac, 70
Rocca San Casiano, Bb, 39*e*
Roccasecca, Ed, 39*a*
Rochdale, Bb, 74*a*
Roche, Ed, 44
Roche Bernard, Be, 46
Rochechouart, Df, 46
Rochefort, Ce, 60 ; Kb, 62*b*
Rochefoucauld, De, 60
Rochester, Dc, 11*b* ; Ge, 34
Rochester (Durobrivae), Ge, 5
Rochester, Bishopric, Gf, 44
Rochingeham (Rockingham), Fd, 18
Rochlitz, Jc, 47
Rockhampton, Hf, 87
Rockhill, Af, 66
Rockingham, Fd, 34
Rockingham B., He, 87
Rockingham Forest, Fd, 5
Rocky Mts., Fc, 51
Rocourt, Ed, 53*a*
Rocroy, Fd, 46 ; De, 53*a*
Rodel, Ab, 19*a*
Rodemackern, Ca, 47*b*
Rodez, Ed, 16 ; Ee, 60
Rodosto, Dd, 26 ; Fe, 86*a*
Roebuck B., Ce, 87
Roelent (Rhuddlan), Cc, 18
Roermonde, Cc, 33
Roeskilde, Db, 33 ; Cb, 56
Rogaguado, L., Cd, 76
Roger's Rock, Eb, 66
Roggeveld, Bc, 89*b*
Rohan, Bd, 24 ; Bc, 60
Rohilkhand, Cb, 65*c* ; Cb, 80
Roleca, Ac, 70
Rolla, Ab, 81*a*
Rolling Fork, Bb, 81*a*
Röm, Aa, 72*f*
Roma (Rome), Dd, 8
Romagna, Eb, 39*a*
Roman Britain, 5
Roman Empire, Id, 6*a*
Roman Empire (Syagrius), Db, 6*a*
Romaniola, Cb, 28*b*
Rome, Inset, 8*a* ; Dd, 28*a* ; Ed, 39*a*
Rome (Roma), Dd, 8
Rome, Eccl. prov., Ec, 27
Rome (Georgia), Bc, 81*a*
Romenel (Romney), Hf, 18
Romesey (Romsey), Ee, 18
Romney, Gf, 34 ; Db, 62*a*
Romney (W. Virginia), Db, 81*a*
Romsey, Eg, 44
Roncaglia, Df, 15 ; Bb, 28*b*
Roncesvalles, Bd, 12 ; Ea, 70
Ronciglione, Dc, 39*b*
Ronda, Cd, 70
Rood Eye, Inset, 35*c*
Roosebeke, Da, 37*b*
Roraima, Mt., Cb, 76
Rorke's Drift, Bb, 89*d*
Rosafa, Inset, 9*c*
Rosario, Cg, 48*b* ; Cf, 76
Rosas, Ga, 70
Rosas, G. of, Ga, 70
Roscommon, Cc, 20; Cc, 45*b*
Roscommon, County, Cc, 58*b*
Roscrea, Dd, 58*b*
Rose Castle, Cc, 35*b*
Roseires, Ae, 88*b*
Rosellae, Inset, 8*b*
Rosemarkie, Bb, 19*a*
Rosenberg, Kd, 47
Rosenheim, Id, 60
Rosetta, Ab, 9*a* ; Aa, 88*b*
Rosheim, Db, 47*b*
Röskilde, Ea, 61
Rosnay, Fb, 16
Rosoy, Ed, 46
Ross (England), De, 34
Ross (Ireland), Be, 20
Ross (Scotland), Db, 19
Ross, Clan, Bb, 45*a*
Ross, County, Bb, 58*a*
Rossano, Eccl. prov., Fd, 27
Rossbach, Cc, 67*a*
Rossitz, Ld, 47
Rosslare, Bc, 94
Rosslyn, Cb, 44

Rostock, Dc, 33 ; Da, 67*a*
Rostof, Fc, 26
Rostof (Muscovy), Fa, 26 ; Fc, 68
Roteland (Rutland), Fd, 18
Rothbury, Db, 35*b*
Rothenburg, Id, 46 ; Hc, 60
Rothenburg (Silesia), Ec, 67*a*
Rothesay, Bc, 45*a*
Rotomagus, Dd, 10
Rotterdam, Fc, 36 ; Dc, 53*a*
Rotterdam (Pacific), Inset, 49*c*
Rottweil, Hd, 36 ; Hc, 60
Rotuma I., Ed, 83*a*
Roubaix, Ba, 92*a*
Roucy, Ed, 36
Rouecestre (Rochester), Ge, 18
Rouen, Db, 16 ; Dd, 46
Rouen, Eccl. prov., Bb, 27
Rouergue, Gf, 22 ; Ef, 46
Rouergue, Cty. of, Ed, 16
Rough Castle, Ca, 5
Round City, The, Inset, 9*c*
Roundout, Cb, 52*a*
Roundway Down, Cd, 54*a*
Rouse Pt., Ea, 66
Roussillon, Ga, 28*c* ; Eg, 46
Roussillon, County of, Ee, 16 ; Dg, 24
Rouvray, Db, 37*b*
Rovereto, Dc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Rovigno, Db, 28*b* ; Db, 39*b*
Rovigo, Bb, 39*d* ; If, 46
Rovno, Ic, 95
Rowley, Da, 52*b*
Rowton, Bc, 54*b*
Roxburgh, Fd, 19
Roxburgh, County, Cc, 45*a*
Roxbury, Fb, 66
Roxolani, Fc, 2
Roxolans, Kb, 6*a*
Royan, Cf, 46
Roye, Ed, 24 ; Bb, 92*a*
Rozmital, Jd, 47
Ruapehu, Mt., Ni, 87
Rudchester (Vindobala), Inset, 5*b*
Rudolf, L., Gd, 88*a*
Rudolstadt, Ic, 36 ; Bc, 47*c*
Rueda, Cb, 70
Rufford, Ed, 44
Rufino, Cf, 76
Rugen Is., Fa, 15 ; Da, 67*b*
Rügenwalde, Ec, 33 ; La, 47
Rugians, Fb, 6*a*
Rugii, Fc, 4 ; Hd, 4
Ruhr, R., Cc, 15
Rullion Green, Cc, 58*a*
Rum, Bc, 19
Rum or Iconium, Kingdom of, Eb, 23*a*
Rum or Iconium, Seljuk Empire of, Fe, 26
Rumania, Ec, 40*a* ; Ec, 86*a*
Rumelia, Bb, 40*b* ; Ee, 56
Rummindei, Cb, 2*a*
Runcorn, Bb, 11*c*
Runnymede, Fe, 34
Rupel, Ea, 96*a*
Rupel P., Cd, 26
Rupert R., Gb, 78–79
Rupert's Land, Ba, 52*a* ; Fb, 78–79
Ruphia, R.. Cg, 86*a*
Rupnath, Bb, 2*a*
Ruppin, Jb, 25 ; Db, 67*a*
Ruremonde, Ec, 53*a*
Ruschuk, Fe, 56 ; Ed, 86*a*
Russell, Inset, 87*a*
Russia, Hb, 33 ; Gb, 56 ; Ec, 82–83 ; Da, 96*c*
Russia, Black, Ec, 56
Russia, Grand Duchy of, Ib, 21
Russia, Little, Gc, 57
Russia, Principalities of, Fa, 26
Russia, Principality of, Ja, 14
Russia, Red, Ed, 56
Russia, S.F.S.R., Kc, 95
Russia, White, Fc, 57
Russian Central Asia, Lc, 84*a*
Russian Empire, Mb, 59*a* ; 68
Russian States, Jb, 29
Russo-Japanese War, 84*c*
Rustenburg, Cc, 89*a*
Ruthenian (language), Hd, 95
Rutherfordton, Cc, 81*b*
Rutherglen, Bc, 58*a*
Ruthin, Ca, 35*a*
Ruthven, Cb, 45*a*
Rutland, Fd, 34 ; Fd, 75
Rütli, Cb, 38*b*
Rüttgen, Ca, 47*b*
Rutupiae (Richborough), He, 5
Rye, Gf, 18 ; Gf, 34
Rye (Little Harbour), Da, 52*b*
Ryknield Way, Ed, 5
Rymnik, Ce, 68
Ryswick, Fa, 60
Rzeszow, Fd, 33

Saale, R., Ec, 15
Saalfeld, Ic, 24 ; Ib, 60
Saar R., Db, 92*a*
Saar Basin, Db, 92*a* ; Ed, 94
Saarbrücken, Cd, 15 ; Da, 47*b* ; Db, 84*b*
Saareguemines, Ba, 92*b*
Saarlouis, Db, 84*b*
Saarunion, Db, 84*b*
Saarwerden, Db, 47*b*
Saaz, Jc, 25
Saba, Fc, 50*a*
Sabancuy, Cc, 50*a*
Sabanilla (Puerto Colombia), Ba, 76
Sabina, Inset, 27*a* ; Ec, 39*a*
Sabine, Ad, 81*a*
Sabine, R., Ac, 81*a*
Sabinensis, Inset, 8*b*
Sabino, Ea, 52*b*
Sable C., Db, 52*a* ; Hc, 78–79
Sable I., Ic, 78–79
Sabrina Aest. (Severn), Ce, 5
Sabugal, Bb, 70
Sachow, Jd, 82–83
Sachu (Sakion), Ib, 31
Sacile, Ec, 38*a*
Sacketts Harbor (Niaouré B.), Cb, 66
Säckingen, Ba, 38*b*
Saco, Da, 52*b*
Saco R., Da, 52*b* ; Fb, 66
Sacramento, Ee, 51 ; Bd, 78–79
Sacramento, R., Bd, 78–79
Saddell, Bc, 19*a*
Sadiya, Jf, 82–83
Sadowa, Ec, 67*b*
Saffarids, K. of, Hb, 9*b*
Sagan, Kc, 47
Saginaw B., Ab, 52*a*
Sagitta (Sidon), Ce, 23*c*
Sagona, Dc, 27
Saguenay R., Ca, 52*a*
Sagres, Ic, 42*a*
Sahagun, Ca, 70
Sahama, Mt., Cd, 76
Sahara Atlas Mts., Inset, 40*c*
Sahara Des., Db, 88*a*
Saigon, Kg, 82–83
St. Abbs Hd., Fd, 19
St. Aignan, Dd, 60
St. Albans, Fe, 34 ; Cd, 54*b*
St. Albans (Verulamium), Fe, 5
St. Amand, Cd, 53*a*
St. Andrew I., Dc, 50*a*
St. Andrews, Fc, 19 ; Cb, 45*a*
St. Andrews, Bishopric, Db, 44
St. Andrews, Eccl. prov., Bb. 19*a*
St. Angelo, Cas. of, Inset, 8*a*
St. Anns, Ec, 50*a*
St. Antoine, Inset, 60*c*
St. Antonin, Df, 46
St. Asaph, Ca, 35*a* ; Cd, 44
St. Asaph, Bishopric, Ce, 44
St. Augustine, Db, 50*a* ; If, 51
St. Austell, Ad, 54*b*
St. Avold, Db, 84*b*
St. Bartholomew, Fc, 50*a*
St. Bees, Cc, 44
St. Benedictus de Holme (St. Benedict's Abbey), Hd, 18
St. Bertrand, Dg, 46
St. Blazey, Ad, 54*b*
St. Brieuc, Bb, 16 ; Bb, 27
St. Cast, Bc, 62*a*
St. Charles, Ac, 63
St. Charles, R., Inset, 63*a*
St. Christopher, Dc, 50*b*
St. Clair, Ab, 52*a*
St. Clair, L., Ab, 52*a*
St. Claude, Fe, 24
St. Croix, R., Da, 52*a* ; Fa, 63
St. Davids, Ac, 35*a* ; Af, 44
St. Davids, Bishopric, Ce, 44
St. Denis (N. America), Bc, 63
St. Denis (Paris), Cb, 27 ; Inset, 60*c*
St. Dié, Db, 27 ; Cb, 47*b*
St. Dizier, Cb, 84*b*
St. Elias C., Db, 79*a*
St. Elias, Mt., Da, 79*a*
St. Etienne, Dd, 94
St. Eustatius, Fc, 50*a*
St. Fargeau, Ee, 24
St. Flour, Cc, 27 ; Ee, 60
St. Francis R., Ab, 66*b*
St. Francis de Sales Mission, Ca, 52*a*
St. Gall, De, 15 ; Da. 38*b*
St. Gallen, Db, 27 ; Da, 38*b*
St. Geneviève, Ac, 63
St. George's Chan., De, 75
St. George (Lydda), Bg, 23*c*
St. George, G. of, Cg, 76
St. George, Str. of, Inset, 23*e*
St. George's B., Bd, 52*a*
St. Germain, Inset, 60*c*
St. Germans, Bg, 44
St. Giles, Inset, 34*a*
St. Gilles, Fg, 24
St. Goar, Da, 27
St. Gotthard, Gb, 38*a* ; Db, 40*a*
St. Gotthard P., Ba. 8 ; Cb, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
St. Helena, Ie, 43*a*
St. Helena B., Ac, 89*b*
St. Ignace Mission, Aa, 52*a*
St. Ives (Cornwall), De, 75
St. Ives (Huntingdon), Fd, 18 ; Cc, 54*a*
St. Jacob, Ge, 36
St. Jacques, Inset, 60*c*
St. Jean d'Angely, Cf, 24
St. Jean de Luz, Ea, 70
St. Jean de Maurienne, Gd, 16
St. Jean Pied de Port, Ea, 70
Saint John, Hc, 78–79
St. John, Fc, 50*a*
St. John L., Gc, 78–79
St. John R., Da, 52*a*
St. John's, Ga, 52*a* ; Ic, 78–79
St. John's I., Dc, 81*a*
St. John's R., Da, 50*a*
St. John's (San Juan), Cd, 63
St. John's Town, Cc, 75
St. Johnstown, Cd, 75
St. Joseph, Ab, 81*a*
St. Joseph I., Aa, 52*a*
St. Kilda, Bb, 94
St. Kitts, Fc, 50*a*
St. Lawrence, G. of, Kd, 51 ; Hc, 78–79
St. Lawrence I., Aa, 79*a*
St. Lawrence R., Jd, 51 ; Da, 52*a* ; Hc, 78–79
St. Lazaro Arch., Pd, 43*a*
St. Lazarus (Philippine) Is., Kc, 48*a*
St. Lizier, De, 16
St. Lo., Bb, 27
St. Louis (Missouri), Ie, 51 ; Ed, 78–79
St. Louis (Senegal), Aa, 89*c*
St. Loup, Ge, 46
St. Lucia, Fc, 50*a*
St. Lucia (Florida), Db, 50*a*
St. Lucia B., Dc, 89*a*
St. Maixent, Bb, 27
St. Malo, Ab, 22*a* ; Cd, 46
St. Marcel, Inset, 60*c*
St. Margaret's Fields, Inset, 35*d*
St. Maria, Fd, 43*a*
St. Marie, Hf, 88*a*
St. Marks, Ca, 79*f*
St. Mark's B., If, 51
St. Martin, Fc, 50*a*
St. Martin (Paris), Inset, 60*c*
St. Martin, C., Ac, 89*b*
St. Mary C., Hg, 88*a*
St. Mary's, Ba, 52*a*
St. Mary's R., Ac, 52*b*
St. Mary's (Santa Maria), Cd, 63
St. Mary's Fields or South Field, Inset, 35*d*
St. Maur, Ed, 36
St. Maurice, Ab, 38*b*
St. Mawes, De, 75
St. Michael, De, 75
St. Michael (Alaska), Ba, 79*a*
St. Michel, Inset, 60*c*
St. Mihiel, Cb, 92*a*
St. Neots, Fe, 44
St. Omer, Da, 22*a* ; Bd, 53*a*
St. Osyth, Hf, 44
St. Paul, Fe, 60
St. Paul (French Guiana), Db, 76
St. Paul (Minnesota), Ec, 78–79
St. Paul's, Inset, 34*a*
St. Peter, Patrimony of, Ed, 39*a*
St. Peter's, Inset, 8*a*
St. Petersburg, Gb, 57 ; Ec, 68 ; Dc, 82–83
St. Philippe, Be, 63
St. Pierre (N. America), Ic, 78–79 ; Hd, 51
St. Pierre I., Fa, 52*a* ; Ic, 78–79
St. Pol, Ea, 16 ; Bd, 53*a*
St. Pol de Léon, Bd, 24
St. Polten, Kd, 25
St. Quentin, Eb, 16 ; Ec, 60
St. Regis, Da, 66
St. Sauveur, Db, 52*a*
St. Serf, Cb, 19*a*
St. Sêurin, Bc, 27
St. Sever, Cc, 27
St. Simon's I., Cd, 63
St. Sophia, Inset, 23*e*
St. Symeon (Seleucia), Cb, 23*c*
St. Terre, Cf, 46
St. Thomas, Ec, 48*a* ; Fc, 50*a*
St. Thomas I. (Portuguese), Dd, 88*a*
St. Thomas Tomb, He, 31
St. Trond, Ed, 53*a*
St. Urban, Ba, 38*b*
St. Vaast, Bb, 22*a*
St. Valery, Dd, 17
St. Veit, Ke, 25
St. Victor, Inset, 60*c*
St. Vincent, Fc, 50*a*
St. Vincent (C. Verde Is.), Ac, 88*a*
St. Vincent, C., Kc, 62*b* ; Ad, 70
Saimatsi, Ca, 84*c*
Saintes, Cd, 16 ; Cf, 24
Saintonge, Ef, 22 ; Cf, 46
Saintonge, Cty. of, Cd, 16
Saintonge and Angoumois, Ce, 60
Saipan, Dc, 83*a*
Sajits, K. of, Fa, 9*b*
Sakaria R., Ba, 96*c*
Sakas, Je, 3
Sakhalin, Oc, 82–83
Sakion (Sachu), Ib, 31
Salado, R., Ce, 76
Salaga, Cd, 88*a*
Salamanca, Cb, 28*c* ; Cb, 70
Salamis, Je, 14
Salaverry, Bc, 76
Salawam, Eb, 87
Salawati, Bb, 59*d*
Salces, Ef, 60
Saldanha, Ca, 70
Saldanha B., Ac, 89*b*
Salem (Illinois), Bb, 81*a*
Salem (Indiana), Bb, 81*a*
Salem (Madras), Ce, 80
Salem (Massachusetts), Eb, 63
Salem (Naumkeag), Da, 52*b*
Salem (New Jersey), Bc, 52*a*
Salem (Oregon), Bc, 78–79
Salem (Virginia), Bb, 81*c*
Salemi, Df, 39*c*
Salerno, Ed, 12 ; Fd, 39*a*
Salerno, Duchy of, Ed, 28*a*
Salerno, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Salerno, Principality of, Fd, 14
Salerno (Salernum), Ed, 8
Salford, Bb, 74*b*
Salian Franks, Ba, 12*b*
Salians, Da, 6*a*
Salii, Ec, 4
Salins, Fe, 46
Salisbury, Ee, 34 ; Cc, 74*a*
Salisbury, Bishopric, Ef, 44
Salisbury (New Hampshire), Da, 52*b*
Salisbury (N. Carolina), Af, 66
Salisbury (S. Rhodesia), Da, 89*a*
Salisbury (Sorbiodunum), Ee, 5
Salm, Aa, 72*b*
Salm (Alsace), Gd, 36 ; Db, 47*b*
Salm (Luxemburg), Fc, 36
Salmon Falls, Cb, 52*a*
Salo, Dc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Salona, Gc, 6*a*
Salonae, Ge, 4
Salonica, Ca, 23*a* ; Cd, 26 ; De, 86*a*
Salonica Front, 96*a*
Salonica, G. of, Db, 96*a*
Salonica, Kingdom of, Ba, 23*b* ; Ce, 26
Salsette I., Bd, 80
Salt Lake City, Cc, 78–79
Salt Lakes, Inset, 65*b*
Salta, Ce, 76
Saltash, De, 75
Saltillo, Bb, 50*a*
Salto, Df, 76
Salto Grande, De, 76
Saluda, R., Bc, 81*b*
Saluzzo, Ab, 28*b* ; Bb, 39*a*
Saluzzo, Marquisate of, Gf 24 ; Bb, 39*a* ; Gf, 46
Salvador, Cc, 50*c*
Salvatierra, Be, 22*a*
Salween, R., Jg, 82–83
Salza, Ic, 24
Salzach, R., Eb, 38*a*
Salzburg, Fe, 15 ; Je, 47
Salzburg, Archbishopric of, Je, 37 ; Cb, 40*a*
Salzburg, Eccl. prov., Eb, 27
Salzwedel, Eb, 15 ; Dc, 33
Samana, C., Fc, 50*a*
Samandar, Md, 14
Samanids, K. of, Ga, 9*b*
Samar, Cb, 83*c*
Samara, Id, 68
Samarkand, Pe, 13 ; Fc, 30
Samarra, Cb, 9*a*
Samatata, Kingdom of, Fc, 2*b*
Samborombon, Df, 76
Sambre, R., Dd, 53*a* ; Ca, 92*a*
Sambuca, Cb, 28*b*
Samoa, Inset, 83*d*
Samoa, W., Fd, 83*a*
Samogitia, Ca, 26 ; Fb, 33
Samos, Db, 23*a* ; Fg, 86*a*
Samos Theme, He, 14
Samosata, Je, 13
Samothrace, Ee, 86*a*
Samoyeds, Ha, 82–83
Samsun, Fd, 26 ; Eb, 40*b*
San, R., Cb, 26
San Agostino, Inset, 8*a*
San Ambrosio I., Be, 76
San Antonio, Ee, 78–79
San Antonio, C., Db, 50*a*
San Apollinaris in Classe, Db, 28*a*
San Bernardino Str., Bb, 83*c*
San Blas, G. of, Ed, 50*a*
San Borja, De, 76
San Cesareo, Inset, 8*a*
San Christobal, Cc, 50*a*
San Clemente, Inset, 8*a*
San Cosmo y Damiano, Ac, 27

San Cristoval, Kd, 87
San Daniele, Ca, 39*d*; Da, 96*b*
San Diego, Cd, 78–79
San Diego B., Fe, 51
San Domingo, Ec, 50*a*
San Felipe (Chile), Bf, 76
San Felipe (Venezuela), Fc, 50*a*
San Felix I., Ae, 76
San Fernando (Philippines), Ba, 83*c*
San Fernando (Venezuela), Cb, 76
San Francisco, Ee, 51; Bd, 78–79
San Francisco Pass, Ce, 76
San Germano, Ed, 28*b*
San Geronimo, Ba, 50*a*
San Gerónimo de Yuste, Ac, 27
San Gimignano, Bb, 39*e*
San Giovanni, Cc, 38*a*
San Giovanni de Medua, Be, 86*a*
San Grisogono, Inset, 8*a*
San Ildefonso, Db, 70
San José, Dd, 50*a*
San Juan (Argentina), Cf, 76
San Juan (Mexico), Bb, 50*a*
San Juan (Porto Rico), Fc, 50*a*
San Juan (St. John's), Cd, 63
San Juan de la Peña, Bc, 27
San Juan de los Remedios, Eb, 50*a*
San Juan de Nicaragua, Dc, 50*a*
San Juan de Ulloa, Cc, 50*a*
San Lorenzo, Bg, 76
San Lorenzo del Escorial, Bc, 27
San Lorenzo Fuori le Mura, Inset, 8*a*
San Lorenzo in Damaso, Inset, 8*a*
San Lorenzo in Lucina, Inset, 8*a*
San Lucas, Bb, 50*a*
San Luis (Argentina), Cf, 76
San Luis (Texas), Ca, 50*a*
San Luis Potosi, Cb, 50*a*
San Marco, Fd, 27
San Marino, Ec, 39*a*
San Marino, Rep. of, Dc, 39*c*
San Martin (Mexico), Bb, 50*a*
San Martin (Spain), Cd, 27
San Mateo, Da, 50*a*
San Matias, G. of, Cg, 76
San Michele, Fd, 28*a*
San Miguel, Bd, 48*b*
San Miguel (Cebu), Kc, 48*a*
San Miguel B., Bb, 83*c*
San Miniato, Bb, 39*e*
San Nicolas, Cf, 76
San Pablo I., Ce, 43*a*
San Pedro do Rio Grande, Dg, 48*b*
San Pietro, Inset, 8*a*
San Prassede, Inset, 8*a*
San Quattro Coronati, Inset, 8*a*
San Rafael, Cf, 76
San Roque, Ba, 70*a*
San Roque, C., Fc, 76
San Salvador, Dc, 50*a*
San Salvador (Watling) I., Jf, 51
San Salvador de Bahia, Fe, 48*b*
San Sebastian, Da, 70
San Sepolcro, Cb, 39*e*
San Silvestro, Inset, 8*a*
San Sisto, Inset, 8*a*
San Stefano (Rome), Inset, 8*a*
San Stefano (Turkey), Ge, 86*a*
San Thomé, Cc, 48*b*
San Valentine, Bg, 76
San Vito, Cb, 39*d*; Cb, 96*b*
San Xavier, Ca, 50*a*
San Zoilo, Bc, 27
Sana, Fd, 9
Sancerre, Ee, 24; Ee, 46
S. Achebrannus, Af, 18
S. Berrione (St. Buryan), Af, 18
S. Carentochus (Crantock), Af, 18
S. Cuthbertes-Lond (St. Cuthbert's Land, Durham County), Eb, 18
S. Edmundi (Bury St. Edmunds), Gd, 18
S. Germanus (St. Germans), Bf, 18
S. Michael (St. Michael's Mount), Af, 18
S. Neotus (St. Neot), Bf, 18
S. Pieranus (St. Piran), Af, 18
S. Probus (Probus), Bf, 18
Sand R., Cb, 89*b*
Sandakan, Lh, 82–83
Sandal, Ec, 34
Sandal Cas., Cc, 54*b*
Sandalwood (Sumba) I., Ac, 59*d*
Sanday, Ca, 58*a*
Sandec, Nd, 37
Sandomir, Cb, 26; Ec, 56
Sandusky, Bb, 79*c*
Sandwic (Sandwich), He, 18
Sandwich, He, 34; Ge, 75
Sandwich (Michigan Terr.), Bb, 79*c*
Sandwich (Plymouth), Db, 52*b*
Sandwich Is., Inset, 77*c*
Sandwich (Hawaii) Is., Gb, 83*a*
Sandy Hook, Ec, 66
Sanga, R., Ed, 88*a*
Sangarius, R., Ed, 26
Sangir, Is., Ba, 59*d*
Sanguessa, Ea, 70
Sankuru, Fe, 88*a*
Sanquhar, Cc, 58*a*
San-po, R., Eb, 65*a*
Santa Agata, Inset, 8*a*
Santa Balbina, Inset, 8*a*
Santa Barbara, Bb, 50*a*
Santa Barbara Chan., Ee, 51
Santa Barbara Is., Cc, 49*a*
Santa Cecilia, Inset, 8*a*
Santa Croce, Inset, 8*a*
Santa Cruz, Fc, 50*a*
Santa Cruz (Argentina), Ch, 76
Santa Cruz (Australasia), Ld, 87
Santa Cruz (Bolivia), Cd, 76
Santa Catalina, Cd, 63
Santa Catharina, De, 76
Santa Catharina I., Ee, 76
Santa Elena B., Dc, 50*d*
Santa Fé, Ge, 51; Dd, 78–79
Santa Fé (Argentina), Cf, 76
Santa Fé (Florida), Ce, 63
Santa Fé (Spain), Bd, 27
Santa Fé de Bogotá, Bc, 48*b*
Santa Inez I., Bh, 76
Santa Isabel Nova, Cb, 76
Santa Lucia B., Gg, 88*a*
Santa Luzia, Ee, 76
Santa Maria, De, 76
Santa Maria (St. Mary's), Cd, 63
Santa Maria de Antigua, Bc, 48*b*
Santa Maria Maggiore, Inset, 8*a*
Santa Maria in Trastevere, Inset, 8*a*
Santa Marta, Ec, 50*a*
Santa Maura, Ef, 56
Santa Prisca, Inset, 8*a*
Santa Rosa (Mexico), Bb, 50*a*
Santa Rosa (Peru), Bd, 76
Santa Sabina, Inset, 8*a*
Santa Severina, Eccl. prov., Fd, 27
Santa Susanna, Inset, 8*a*
Santander, Da, 28*d*; Da, 70
Santarem, Ac, 70
Santarem (Brazil), Dc, 76
Santas Creus, Cc, 27
Santee, R., Bg, 66*c*
Santiago (Spain), Aa, 70
Santiago, Eccl. prov., Ac, 27
Santiago (Chile), Bf, 76
Santiago (C. Verde Is.), Ac, 88*a*
Santiago (San Domingo), Ec, 50*a*
Santiago de Compostella, Ac, 27; Aa, 28*c*
Santiago de Cuba, Ec, 50*a*
Santorin, Eg, 86*a*
Santos, Ee, 76
São Amaro, Ef, 48*b*
São Antonio Falls, Cc, 76
São Francisco, Ed, 76; Ee, 76
São Francisco R., Ed, 76
São João das Duas Barras, Ec, 76
São Joaquim, Cc, 76
São José, Ee, 76
São Luis de Caceres, Dd, 76
São Luiz (Maranhão), Ec, 76
São Manoel, R., Dc, 76
São Paulo, Ef, 48*b*; Ee, 76
São Salvador, Ee, 88*a*
São Salvador (Bahia), Fd, 76
São Sebastião (Rio de Janeiro), Ee, 76
São Vicente (Brazil), Ef, 48*b*
São Vicente (Portugal), Ad, 27
Saône, R., Fc, 16
Saorgio, Inset, 77*d*
Saracanco, Md, 32
Saracen Empire, He, 7*b*
Saragossa, Eb, 28*c*; Eb, 70
Saragossa, Eccl. prov., Bc, 27
Saragossa, Emirate of, Eb, 28*c*
Sarai, Hc, 26; He, 68
Saraiyevo, Mg, 47; Bd, 86*a*
Saranac, R., Ea, 66
Sarandi, Df, 76
Sarangani, B., Bc, 83*c*
Saratof, Hd, 68; Ec, 82–83
Saratoga, Eb, 66
Sarawak, Lh, 82–83
Sardica, Hc, 6*a*
Sardinia, Bd, 8; Bd, 28*a*
Sardinia, Kingdom of, Ad, 39*b*; Dd, 69; Inset, 77*d*
Sardinian (dialect), Ee, 94
Sardis, Db, 9
Sarepta, Ce, 23*c*
Sargans, Da, 38*b*
Sargans, State, Da, 38*b*
Sari Bair, Inset, 96*d*
Sarikamish, Da, 96*c*
Sarisberie (Salisbury), Ee, 18
Sark, Bc, 60
Sarkel, Kc, 14
Sarlat, Df, 24; De, 60
Sarmatia, Jc, 4
Sarmizegethusa, Ec, 2
Sarnem, Cb, 38*b*
Sarnthal Alps, Ba, 96*b*
Saros, G. of, Inset, 96*d*
Saros-Patak, Eb, 40*a*
Sarthe, R., Cc, 16
Sarukhan, Cc, 40*b*
Sarzana, Aa, 39*e*
Saskatchewan, Db, 78–79
Sassanid Kingdom, Cb, 2*b*
Sassbach, Ca, 38*a*; Hc, 60
Sassnitz, Fc, 94
Satara, Bd, 65*a*; Bd, 80
Satiyaputra, K. of, Bc, 2*a*
Satpura Mts., Cc, 80
Saucourt, Cb, 14
Sauer, R., Cb, 92*a*
Saugerties, Eb, 63
Saugor, Cc, 80
Sault Ste Marie (Michigan), Id, 51; Fc, 78–79
Sault Ste Marie (Ontario), Fc, 78–79
Saumur, Cc, 16; Ce, 46
Saumurois, Cd, 60
Saurashtra, Je, 3
Sauveterre, Cg, 46
Savage (Niue) I., Fd, 83*a*
Savaii, Inset, 83*d*
Savannah, Ad, 52*a*; Cd, 63; Ce, 81*b*
Savannah (Tennessee), Bb, 81*a*
Savannah (Fort Prince George), Cd, 63
Savannah, R., Ie, 51
Save, R., Bc, 86*a*
Savona, Bb, 8; Cb, 39*a*
Savoy, Gf, 24; Ab, 28*b*; Ab, 39*a*
Savoy, County of, Fd, 16; Ff, 24
Savoy, Duchy of, Bb, 39*a*; Gf, 46; Inset, 77*d*
Sawantwari, Bd, 80
Sawley, Dd, 44
Saxe-Weimar, Cc, 57
Saxon States, Eb, 55; Ba, 72*e*
Saxones, Ec, 4
Saxonia, Fc, 17
Saxons, Fc, 10
Saxony, Hb, 24; Cc, 56; Ba, 72*a*
Saxony, Duchy of, Db, 15; Bb, 25*b*; Fc, 37*a*
Saxony, Duchies of, Ib, 60
Saxony, Electorate of, Jc, 37; Jc, 47
Saxony, Kingdom of, Ba, 72*b*
Say, Dc, 88*a*
Saybrook, Cb, 52*b*; Eb, 63
Sayda, Dc, 47*c*
Sayn, Gc, 24
Sayn, County of, Gc, 36
Sca Fell, Cc, 94
Scandalion, Ce, 23*c*
Scandia, Fa, 4
Scandinavia, Inset, 77*b*
Scania, Db, 33; Cb, 56
Scarborough, Fb, 34; Cb, 54*a*
Scardonia, Fc, 27
Sceptesberie (Shaftsbury), Df, 18
Schaffhausen, Ca, 38*b*
Schaffhausen, Canton, Ca, 38*q*
Schaffhausen, Falls of, Ca, 38*b*
Schärding, Jd, 25
Schässburg, Ed, 56
Schauenburg, Hb, 36
Schaumberg, Kd, 25
Schelde, R., Cd, 53*a*
Schemnitz, Md, 37
Schenectady, Eb, 66
Schenk, Gc, 46
Schesel, Eb, 12
Schio, Bb, 96*b*
Schirmeck, Db, 47*b*
Schladming, Je, 47
Schlei, R., Ba, 72*f*
Schleiden, Gc, 46
Schleiz, Bc, 47*c*
Schleswig, Da, 15; Ha, 46; Ba, 67*b*; Aa, 72*f*
Schleswig, Duchy of, Ha, 36; Aa, 72*c*
Schleswig, March of, Da, 15
Schlettstadt, Db, 47*b*; Db, 84*b*
Schleusingen, Ac, 47*c*
Schmalkalden, Ic, 46
Schmölln, Cc, 47*c*
Schneekoppe, Gc, 94
Schober, P., Fb, 38*a*
Schönhausen, Cb, 67*b*
Schoodic Lakes, Bc, 79*e*
Schoonhoven, Dc, 53*a*
Schouwen, Cc, 53*a*
Schuyler (or Fort Stanwix), Db, 66
Schuylkill, R., Cc, 66
Schwarzach, Id, 46
Schwarzburg, Bc, 47*c*
Schwarzenberg, Cc, 47*c*
Schwarzenburg, Bb, 38*b*
Schwechat, Db, 40*a*
Schwedt, Kb, 47
Schweidnitz, Lc, 37; Fc, 67*a*
Schweinfurt, Ic, 36; Da, 38*a*
Schwerin, Eb, 15; Ib, 46
Schwiebus, Kb, 47
Schwyz, Ca, 38*b*; He, 46
Schwyz, Canton, Ca, 38*b*
Sciptone (Skipton), Ec, 18
Scireburne (Sherborne), Df, 18
Scireburne (Sherburn), Ec, 18
Sciropesberie (Shrewsbury), Dd, 18
Sciropescire (Shropshire), Dd, 18
Scituate, Da, 52*b*
Scone, Ec, 19
Scoti, Bc, 4
Scotland, 19; 45*a*; 58*a*
Scots, Clan, Eb, 20
Scott, Clan, Cc, 45*a*
Scottish Borders, 35*b*
Scottsville, Ac, 81*c*
Scutari, Bd, 26; Bd, 86*a*
Scutari (Asia), Ge, 86*a*; Aa, 96*c*
Scyros, Ef, 86*a*
Scythia, Jb, 3
Seaford, Gf, 34
Seattle, Bc, 78–79
Sebago, L., Da, 52*b*
Sebaste, Cf, 23*c*
Sebastea, Theme, Ke, 14
Sebastian, Ed, 50*a*
Sebastopol, Id, 85
Sebastopolis (Colchis), Ke, 32
Sebenico, Kg, 25; Fc, 39*a*
Seckau, Eb, 27
Second Cataract of Nile, Ac, 88*b*
Sedalia, Ab, 81*a*
Sedan, De, 53*a*; Cb, 84*b*
Sedberuie (Sadberge), Eb, 18
Sedd el Bahr, Inset 96*d*
Sedgemoor, Bd, 54*b*
Sées, Cb, 27
Sega, Cc, 88*a*
Segauli, Eb, 80
Segeberg, Ib, 46
Segedunum (Wallsend), Ea, 5
Segelocum, Fc, 5
Segni, Inset, 27*a*
Segontium (Carnarvon), Bc, 5
Segorbe, Bd, 27
Segovia, Bc, 27; Cb, 70
Segre, R., Dh, 24
Segura, R., Cf, 94
Seihun, R., Kf, 95
Seilan (Ceylon), Hf, 31
Seine R., Db, 16
Seistan (Sijistan), Hb, 9; Of 13
Sejm, R., Jc, 95
Selby, Ed., 44; Cc, 54*a*
Selenga, R., Kd, 82–83
Seleucia, Eb, 23*a*
Seleucia Theme, Je, 14
Seleucia (St. Symeon), Cb, 23*c*
Selgovae, Ca, 5
Seljuk Empire, Jf, 21
Seljuk Empire of Rum or Iconium, Db, 23*b*
Seljuk Turks, If, 29
Selkirk, Cc, 45*a*; Cc, 58*a*
Selkirk, County Cc, 45*a*
Selkirk (Manitoba), Eb, 78–79
Selma, Bc, 81*a*
Selsey, Cc, 11*a*
Selsey, Bishopric, Inset, 44*a*
Selvas, Cc, 76
Selymbria, Dd, 26
Semeni R., Ab, 96*a*
Semendria, Cd, 26; Cc, 86*a*
Semipalatinsk, Ic, 82–83
Semlin, Ec, 40*a*; Cc, 86*a*
Semmering P., Fb, 38*a*
Semois R., Ob, 92*a*
Semoy, R., Ee, 53*a*
Sempach, Ca, 38*b*
Sempringham, Fe, 44
Sémur, Ec, 16; Fd, 60
Sena, Gf, 88*a*
Seneca Creek, Ba, 81*c*
Senecas, Bb, 52*a*
Seneffe, Dd, 53*a*
Senegal, Bc, 88*a*; Ab, 89*c*
Senegal (St. Louis), Aa, 89*c*
Senegal, R., Bc, 88*a*; Ba, 89*c*
Senez, Dc, 27
Senigaglia, Jg, 47
Senlis, Eb, 16; Db, 37*b*
Sennar, Ae, 88*b*
Senne, Inset, 53*b*
Senogalliae, Inset, 8*b*
Sens, Eb, 16; Db, 37*b*
Sens, Eccl. prov., Cb, 27
Seoul, Me, 82–83
Septimania, Dc, 6*a*; Cd, 12
Septimer P., Dd, 32
Sequana, F., Dd, 4
Serampore, Inset, 65*b*
Serbia, Ca, 96*a*
Serbian (language), Ge, 94

Serbs, Fd, 14
Serdica, He, 4 ; Inset, 86*b*
Seres, Cd, 26 ; De, 86*a*
Sereth, R., Dc, 26 ; Fb, 86*a*
Sergipe, Fe, 48*b* ; Fd, 76
Seringapatam, Ce, 65*a* ; Ce, 80
Seriphos, Eg, 86*a*
Serpent's Mouth, Dd, 50*b*
Serra do Mar, Ee, 76
Serra do Piauhy, Ec, 76
Serra dos Pyreneos, Ed, 76
Serra de Santa Marta, Dd, 76
Serres, Ff, 46
Serrey, Ia, 67*a*
Servia, Fd, 14 ; Aa, 23*b* ; Ee, 56 ; Cd, 86*a*
Servia, Kingdom of, Bd, 26
Servian Princes, Ge, 29
Seseltre (Seasalter), He, 18
Sesia, R., Cc, 38*a*
Sessa, Fd, 39*a*
Seteia Aest., Cc, 5
Setif, Bb, 9
Seton Family, Bb, 35*b* ; Cb, 45*a*
Setubal, Ac, 70
Sevastopol, Ef, 68
Seven Pines, Bc, 81*c*
Severn, R., Bc, 54*a*
Severn (Sabrina Aest.), R., Ce, 5
Severn, R. (Canada), Fb, 78–79
Severski, Principality of, Eb, 26
Severyans, Jb, 14
Sevilla, Jg, 51
Seville, Cd, 28*c* ; Bd, 70
Seville, Eccl. prov., Ad, 27
Seville, Emirate of, Cd, 28*c*
Seward, Db, 79*a*
Seychelles, Le, 84*a*
Sfax, Eg, 32
Shaftesbury, Df, 34 ; Bd, 54*b*
Shahbazgarhu, Ba, 2*a*
Shahjahanpur, Db, 80
Sha-ho, R., Ba, 84*c*
Sham (Syria), Bb, 9*a*
Shamo (Gobi) Des., Kd, 82–83
Shan, Jf, 82–83
Shanghai, Me, 82–83
Shanki, Pb, 82–83
Shannon, R., Bd, 20
Shansi, Kc, 31
Shantung, Kc, 31
Shap, Cc, 58*a*
Shar Dagh, Mt., Cd, 86*a*
Shari, R., Ed, 88*a*
Sharks B., Af, 87
Sharpsburg, Ba, 81*c*
Shash, Ia, 9
Shasta, Mt., Ed, 51
Shatt el Hai, Ec, 96*c*
Shavli, Hb, 95
Shawnees, Ac, 52*a*
Sheelin, L., Dc, 20
Sheen, Ff, 44
Sheerness, Cb, 61
Sheffield, Ec, 34 ; Cb, 74*a*
Shelburne, Hc, 78–79
Shelbyville, Bb, 81*a*
Shelif R., Df, 94
Shenandoah, R., Bd, 66 ; Db, 81*a*
Shendi, Ad, 88*b*
Sherborne, Bc, 11*b* ; Dg, 44
Sherborne, Bishopric, Inset, 44*a*
Sherbro I., Bc, 89*c*
Sherbrooke, Gc, 78–79
Sherburn, Cc, 54*b*
Sheriffmuir, Cb, 58*a*
Sherston, Bc, 11*d*
Sherwood Forest, Ec, 5
Shetland Is., Ca, 10 ; Aa, 33
Shiel, L., Cc, 19
Shigatse, If, 82–83
Shikoku, Ne, 82–83
Shiliho, Ba, 84*c*
Shilka, R., Lc, 82–83
Shiloh, Bb, 81*a*
Shin, L., Da, 19
Shingeti, Bb, 88*a*
Ship I., Bc, 81*a*
Shipka, P., Ed, 86*a*
Shiraz, Mg, 13 ; Fe, 82–83
Shirley, Ad, 52*b*
Sholangur, Ce, 65*a*
Sholapur, Cd, 65*c* ; Cd, 80
Shoreditch, Inset, 34*a*
Shoreham, Ff, 34
Shoreham (New York), Eb, 66
Shoshong, Cb, 89*a*
Shott el Hodna, Ef, 94
Shott esh Shergui, Dg, 94
Shotts, Plateau of, Df, 94
Shreveport, Ac, 81*a*
Shrewsbury, Db, 35*a* ; Bc, 54*a*
Shrewsbury (New Jersey), Cb, 52*a*
Shropshire, Dd, 34
Shropshire, Suppressed Palatinate of, Db, 35*a*
Shumla, Fd, 86*a*
Shushan (Sus), Db, 9*a*
Shushtar, Eb, 95*a*
Shuster, Bb, 2*b*
Siak, Inset, 83*f*
Sialkot, Ba, 80
Siam, Gd, 80 ; Kg, 82–83
Siam (Ayodhia), Je, 31
Siam, G. of, Je, 31
Sian, Ke, 82–83
Siberia, Lb, 82–83
Siberia, Khanate of, Ga, 30
Sibin (Hermannstadt), Cc, 26
Sibir, Ma, 43*a*
Sibton, He, 44
Sicilia, Ff, 4
Sicilian (dialect), Ff, 94
Sicilies, Kingdom of the Two, Jg, 25 ; Fe, 39*b* ; De, 56
Sicily, Df, 8 ; Ee, 12 ; Inset, 28*a* ; Df, 39*b*
Sicily, County of, Ee, 21
Sicily, Kingdom of, Ef, 29 ; Ee, 69
Siddapura, Bc, 2*a*
Sidlaw Hills, Ec, 19
Sidnacester, Bishopric, Inset, 44*a*
Sidnacester (Stow), Cb, 11*a*
Sidon (Sagitta), Ce, 23*c*
Siegburg, Gc, 24
Siegen, Hb, 60
Siena, Cc, 8 ; Cc, 28*a*
Siena, Eccl. prov., Ec, 27
Siena, Rep. of, Dc, 39*a*
Sieradz, Ec, 33
Sierra de Guadarrama, Db, 70
Sierra d'Estrella, Bb, 70
Sierra Leone, Bd, 88*a* ; Bc, 89*c*
Sierra Madre (Mexico), Bb, 50*a*
Sierra Madre (Philippine Is.), Ba, 83*c* ; Bb, 50*a*
Sierra de Merida, Bb, 76
Sierra Morena, Cc, 70
Sierra Nevada, Dd, 70
Sierra Nevada (N. America), Ee, 51
Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, Ba, 76
Sierra Pacaraima, Cb, 76
Sievershausen, Ib, 46
Siffin, Eb, 9
Sigmaringen, Dd, 15 ; Inset, 67*b*
Sigüenza, Bc, 27
Sijistan (Seistan), Hb, 9 ; Of, 13
Sikhs, Ba, 65*c*
Si-kiang R., Kf, 82–83
Sikkim, Eb, 80
Sikri, Ab, 30*a*
Silchester (Calleva Atrebatum), Fe, 5
Silesia, Gc, 15 ; Lc, 25 ; Da, 40*a*
Silesia, Austrian, Fc, 67*a*
Silesia, Duchy of, Lc, 37
Silesia, Lower, Fc, 67*a*
Silesia, Upper, Fc, 67*a*
Silesian (dialect), Gc, 94
Silistria, Dd, 26 ; Fc, 86*a*
Siljan L., Fa, 94
Sillery, Ca, 52*a*
Silures, Ce, 5
Silves, Ad, 27
Simancas, Bd, 14
Simbach, Ea, 38*a*
Simbirsk, Hd, 68
Simcoe, L., Bb, 52*a*
Simferopol, Inset, 68*b*
Simkala (Ceylon), Fe, 2*b*
Simla, Ca, 80
Simnitza, Ed, 86*a*
Simonstown, Ac, 89*b*
Simplon P., De, 15 ; Bb, 38*a*
Simsport, Ac, 81*a*
Sinai Pen., Ed, 23*a* ; Ab, 88*b*
Sinaloa, Gf, 51
Sinclair, Clan, Ca, 45*a*
Sind, Ie, 3 ; Ab, 65*a* ; Ab, 80
Sindifu (Ching-tu), Jc, 31
Si-ngan (Quensanfu), Jc, 31
Singapore, Inset, 83*f*
Singapore, Str. of, Inset, 83*f*
Singara, Lf, 4
Singidunum, Hb, 6*a*
Singui (Si-ning), Jc, 31
Sinigaglia, Ec, 39*a*
Si-ning (Singui), Jc, 31
Sin kai lin P., Ba, 84*c*
Sinkat, Bd, 88*b*
Sinkiang, Id, 82–83
Sinmintun, Ba, 84*c*
Sinnamarie, Db, 76
Sinope, Jd, 13 ; Eb, 40*b*
Sinsheim, Ca, 38*a* ; Hc, 60
Sinus Arabicus, Kh, 4
Sinus Oxianus, Hc, 2
Sinus Persicus, He, 2
Sion, Aa, 8 ; Ge, 46
Sion (Sitten), Bb, 38*b*
Siponto, Fd, 28*a*
Sipontum, Ed, 8
Sir Daria (Jaxartes), Fb, 30
Sirhind, Ca, 80
Sirji Arjengaon, Cc, 80
Sirmium, Ge, 4
Sis, Ca, 23*c* ; Fe, 26
Siscia, Gd, 4
Sissek, Lf, 37 ; Aa, 40*b*
Sissonne, Bb, 92*a*
Sisteron, Gf, 36
Sistova, Fc, 40*a* ; Ed, 86*a*
Sita, Fa, 26
Sitabaldi, Cc, 80
Sitcha, Ee, 68
Sitka (New Archangel), Eb, 79*a*
Sitten (Sion), Bb, 38*b*
Sitvatorok, Db, 40*a*
Siuyen, Ba, 84*c*
Sivas, Jf, 32 ; Ec, 40*b*
Siwah, Fb, 88*a*
Six Nations, Cb, 66
Sixth Cataract of Nile, Ad, 88*b*
Skager Rak, Fb, 10 ; Cb, 33
Skagway, Cb, 79*b* ; Eb, 79*a*
Skara, Db, 33
Skaw, The, Fb, 17
Skeena R., Bb, 78–79
Skelleftea, Fa, 33
Skelton, Fb, 34
Skenesborough, Eb, 66
Skenfrith, Dc, 35*a*
Skeninge, Eb, 33
Skhumbi, R., Be, 86*a*
Skibbereen, Be, 58*b*
Skipsea, Fc, 18
Skipton, Dc, 34 ; Bc, 54*b*
Skodra (Scutari), Bd, 86*a*
Skog, Da, 56
Skoplie, Cd, 26
Skoplie (Uskub), Cd, 86*a*
Skreen, Ec, 20
Skye, Bb, 19
Slachter's Nek, Cd, 89*a*
Slane, Ec, 58*b*
Slaney, R., Ed, 20
Slave Coast, Ec, 89*c*
Slavinia, Fd, 12
Slavinia, Duchy of, Kb, 25
Slavonia, Dd, 56
Slavonic Peoples, Ha, 6*a*
Slavonic Tribes, Gb, 12
Slavs, Fc, 12
Sleat, Cb, 19
Sleat, Sound of, Cb, 19
Slieve Bloom, Dc, 20
Slieve League, Cb, 20
Sligo, Cb, 45*b* ; Cb, 58*b*
Sligo, County, Cb, 58*b*
Slivnitza, Dd, 86*a*
Slovenes, Fc, 14
Sluys, Da, 22*a* ; Eb, 62*a*
Slyne Hd., Ac, 58*b*
Smaland, Db, 33 ; Cb, 56
Smerwick, Ad, 58*b*
Smith Sound, Ja, 51
Smithfield Crossing, Aa, 81*c*
Smithland, Bb, 81*a*
Smithville, Ae, 81*b*
Smolensk, Hc, 33 ; Ed, 68
Smolensk, Pr. of, Ea, 26
Smyrna, De, 26 ; Ff, 86*a*
Snake Hill, Inset, 79*d*
Snake R., Fd, 51
Sneeuw Mts., Fb, 87
Snotingeham (Nottingham), Ed, 18
Snotinghamscire (Nottinghamshire), Fc, 18
Snowdon, Mt., Ba, 35*a*
Soana, Cc, 28*a*
Soar, R., Inset, 35*d*
Sobral, Inset, 70*b*
Sobraon, Ba, 80
Society (Tahiti) Is, Be, 96
Socorro, Dd, 78–79
Söderhamn, Ea, 33
Söderköping, Db, 56
Södermanland, Eb, 33 ; Db, 56
Sodor and Man, Bishopric, Bc, 44
Soest, Cc, 33 ; Hb, 60
Sofala, Db, 89*a*
So-fang, Mc, 3
Sofia, Cd, 26 ; Dd, 86*a*
Soghdiana, Ha, 9
Sogne Fiord, Ea, 10
Sohar, Nh, 13
Soignes, Forest of, Inset, 53*b*
Soignies, Dd, 53*a*
Soissons, Eb, 16 ; Ec, 50
Sokno, Eb, 88*a*
Sokol, Bc, 86*a*
Sokoto, Dc, 88*a*
Sokotra, Ee, 30 ; Cc, 48*a*
Soldaia, Fd, 26
Soldaia (Sudak), Id, 32
Soldin, Kb, 25
Sole, B., Da, 62*a*
Soleure (Solothurn), Ba, 38*b*
Solferino, Dc, 38*a* ; Cb, 39*c*
Solikamsk, Jc, 68
Solms, Hc, 36
Solomon Is., Kc, 87
Solor, Ac, 59*d*
Solothurn (Soleure), Ba, 38*b*
Solothurn, Canton, Ba, 38*b*
Solsona, Cc, 27
Solway Firth, Ee, 19
Solway Moss, Cc, 45*a*
Somaliland, Eh, 82–83
Somaliland, Brit., Hd, 88*a*
Somaliland, French, Hc, 88*a*
Somaliland, Ital., Hd, 88*a*
Somberete, Bb, 50*a*
Somerset, Ce, 34
Somerset (New Jersey), Dc, 66
Somerset East, Cc, 89*b*
Somme, R., Eb, 16
Somnath, Fd, 30
Somosierra, Db, 70
Son, R., Dc, 80
Sonchön, Cb, 84*c*
Soncino, Ab, 39*d*
Sonderburg, Aa, 72*f*
Sondershausen, Ab, 47*c*
Sondrio, Db, 38*b*
Song Empire, Jd, 31
Sonora, Ab, 50*a*
Sonora, R., Ab, 50*a*
Sontheim, Id, 46
Soor, Ec, 67*a*
Sopara, Bc, 2*a*
Sora, Inset, 8*b*
Sorata, Vol., Cd, 76
Sorauren, Ea, 70
Sorb (language), Fc, 94
Sorbiodunum (Salisbury), Ee, 5
Sorbonne, Inset, 60*c*
Sorbs, Eb, 12
Sorel, Gc, 78–79
Soria, Db, 70
Sorrento, Ed, 8 ; Fd, 39*a*
Sorrento, Eccl. prov., Ec, 27
Soule, Cg, 36
Soulseat, Bc, 19*a*
Sound, The, Db, 33
South or Meddle I. (New Munster), Inset, 87*a*
South Africa, 89*a*
South Africa, Union of, Fg, 88*a*
South African Rep., Ca, 89*b*
South America, 48*b* ; 76
South America, North-west, 76*a*
South Angles, Cc, 11*a*
South Anna R., Bc, 81*c*
South Australia, Fg, 87
South Beveland, Cc, 53*a*
South Carolina, Ad, 52*a* Bb, 73*b* ; Fd, 78–79
South China Sea, Lg, 82–83
South Dakota, Dc, 78–79
South Downs, Ff, 34
South Esk R., Fc, 19
South Field or St. Mary's Fields, Inset, 35*d*
South Folk, Db, 11*a*
South Georgia, Inset, 77*c*
South Gyrwas, Cb, 11*a*
South Kanara, Ac, 30*a*
South Konkan, Ac, 30*a* ; Bd, 80
South Molton, Cf, 34
South Orkney Is., Inset, 77*c*
South Pacific Ocean, Gd, 83*a*
South Potomac R., Bd, 66
South Prussia, Fb, 67*a*
South Ronaldsay, Ca, 58*a*
South Saskatchewan R., Db, 78–79
South Saxons, Cc, 11*a*
South Sea, Ed, 43*a*
South Shetland Is., Inset, 77*c*
South Shields, Fc, 75
South Uist, Ab, 19
South West Africa, Jf, 96
Southampton, Ef, 34 ; Cc, 74*a*
Southampton (Long Island), Cb, 52*b*
Southampton I., Fa, 78–79
Southern Alps, Mj, 87
Southern Hiung-nu, Mc, 3
Southern Is. (Sudreys), Bc, 19
Southern Nigeria, Fc, 89*c*
Southern Rhodesia, Ff, 88*a*
Southern Slavs, Inset, 12*c*
Southland, Inset, 87*a*
Southold, Cb, 52*b*
Southwark, Dc, 11*c* ; Fe, 34
Southwell, Fd, 44 ; Cc, 54*b*
Southwold, Da, 62*a*
Souvigny, Cb, 27
Soyon, Jc, 82–83
Sozusa, He, 6*a*
Spa, Ed, 53*a* ; Ca, 92*a*
Spain, Db, 70
Spain, Diocese of, Inset, 4*a*
Spain, Kingdom of, Ch, 46
Spain, March of, Cd, 14
Spalato, Fc, 8 ; Ad, 86*a*
Spalato, Ecc. prov., Fc, 27
Spalding, Fd, 34
Spallinge (Spalding), Fd, 18
Spandau, Db, 67*a*
Spanish Guinea, Ed, 88*a*
Spanish Main, Ec, 50*a*
Spanish March, Cd, 12
Spanish Netherlands, Ec, 46 Ac, 56
Spanish Town, Ec, 50*a*
Sparta, Dg, 86*a*
Spartel, C., Bb, 70*a*
Spectacle I., Inset, 63*b*

Spencer G., Fh, 87
Sperrin Mts., Db, 20
Spey, R., Eb, 19
Speyer, Dd, 15 ; Hd, 46
Speyer (Spires), Hd, 24
Spezia, Cb, 39*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Spezzia, Dg, 86*a*
Spice Is., Pe, 59*a*
Spichern, Db, 84*b*
Spilimberg, Ca, 96*b*
Spinae, Ee, 5
Spion Kop, Ab, 89*d*
Spires (Speyer), Hd, 24
Spital Field, Inset, 35*c*
Spithead, Cb, 62*a*
Spitsbergen, Inset, 77*b*
Spitsbergen Sea, Ea, 82–83
Spittle, Inset, 35*d*
Splügen P., De, 15 ; Cb, 38*a*
Spoleto, Dc, 28*b* ; Ec, 39*a*
Spoleto (Spoletium), Dc, 8
Spoleto, Duchy of, Dc, 8 ; Jg, 25 ; Dc, 28*a*
Sponheim, Gd, 86
Sporades, Df, 86*a*
Spotsylvania Court House, Bb, 81*c*
Spratley, Lh, 82–83
Spree, R., Fb, 15 ; Db, 67*b*
Spring Hill, Bb, 81*a*
Springbokfontein, Ab, 89*b*
Springfield (Illinois), Bb, 81*a*
Springfield (Kentucky), Bb, 81*a*
Springfield (Massachusetts), Ca, 52*b* ; Eb, 66
Springfield (Missouri), Ab, 81*a*
Spurn Head, Da, 62*a*
Squillace, Fe, 8
Sravasti, Ke, 3
Srinagar, Ba, 2*a* ; Ca, 80
Staaten Land, Rf, 49*a*
Stablo, Fc, 46
Stadacona (Quebec), Jd, 51
Stade, Cc, 33 ; Bb, 67*a*
Stadford (Stafford), Dd, 18
Stadfordscire (Staffordshire), Dd, 18
Stadtlohn, Gb, 46
Staete Land, Inset, 49*c*
Staffarda, Bc, 38*a*
Stafford, Bb, 11*c* ; Bc, 54*a*
Stafford, County, Dd, 34
Stagno, Fc, 27
Stamford, Cb, 11*c* ; Fd, 34
Stamford (Connecticut), Cb, 52*b*
Stamford Bridge, Ca, 11*d*
Standerton, Cc, 89*a*
Stanes (Staines), Fe, 18
Stanford (Stamford), Fd, 18
Stanfordbrycge (Stamford Bridge), Fb, 18
Stangebro, Eb, 33
Stanley, Dh, 76
Stanleyville, Fd, 88*a*
Stantune (Long Stanton), Dd, 18
Stanwix, Inset, 5*b*
Stanz, Cb, 38*b*
Star Fort, Inset, 68*a*
Stara Zagora, Ed, 86*a*
Staraya Russa, Ec, 68
Starbuck I., Gd, 83*a*
Stargard, Dc, 33 ; Kb, 47
Starodub (Chernigof), Ed, 68
Starodub (Suzdal), Ga, 26 ; Ed, 68
Staten I., Bb, 52*b* ; Dc, 66
Staten I. (Argentina), Ch, 76
States of the Church, Ec, 39*a*
Stau (Stow), Fc, 18
Staufen, Dd, 15 ; Bc, 25*b*
Staunton, Dc, 63 ; Db, 81*a*
Staunton R., Be, 66
Stavanger, Eb, 17 ; Cb, 33
Stavelot, Ed, 53*a*
Stavoren, Cc, 33
Stavropol (Astrakhan), Ge, 68
Stavropol (Kazan), Hd, 68
Stavros, Eb, 96*a*
Stavuchanak, De, 68
Stayninges (Steyning), Ff, 18
Steelpoort, Cb, 89*a*
Steenkerque, Dd, 53*a*
Steenwyk, Fb, 53*a*
Steier, Kd, 25
Steiereck, Kd, 47
Steinamanger, Le, 25
Steinau, Lc, 47
Stellaland, Bc, 89*a*
Stellenbosch, Ac, 89*b*
Stellenbosch Dist., Ac, 89*b*
Stelvio P., Db, 38*a* ; Aa, 96*b*
Stenay, Ba, 47*b* ; Fc, 60
Stendal, Ib, 24 ; Cb, 67*a*
Sternberg, Kb, 25
Stettin, Gb, 15 ; Dc, 33
Steubenville, Ca, 81*a*
Stevening, Fe, 75
Stewart, Clan, Bb, Bc, 45*a*
Stewart I. (New Leinster), Inset, 87*a*
Steyning, Ff, 34
Stikhum Kale, Ed, 82–83
Stikine R., Db, 79*b*
Stillwater, Eb, 66
Stirling, Ec, 19 ; Bb, 58*a*
Stirling, County, Bb, 45*a*
Stockach, Cb, 38*a*
Stockbridge, Fe, 75
Stockholm, Eb, 33 ; Db, 56
Stockport, Ed, 75
Stoke, Ed, 75
Stoke Courcy, Ce, 34
Stokesay, Db, 35*a*
Stolbova, Gb, 56 ; Eb, 68
Stollhofen, Ba, 38*a*
Stolp, La, 25 ; Ec, 33
Stolpen, Eb, 47*c*
Stonehaven, Cb, 58*a*
Stonington, Cb, 52*a*
Stony Creek, Bd, 81*c*
Stony Pt., Dc, 66
Stony Tunguska, R., Jb, 82–83
Storkow, Db, 67*a*
Storkyro, Ea, 56
Storm B., Hj, 87
Stormberg, Mt., Cb, 89*b*
Stornoway, Aa, 58*a*
Stoss P., Da, 38*b*
Stour, R., Ge, 34
Stourbridge, Db, 74*a*
Stourbridge (Cambridge), Cc, 32
Stow (Sidnacester), Cb, 11*a*
Strabane, Db, 58*b*
Stradella, Cc, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Strait of Dover, Db, 60
Stralsund, Dc, 33 ; Ja, 47
Strand, Inset, 34*a*
Strängnäs, Eb, 33
Stranraer, Bc, 58*a*
Strasburg, Aa, 81*c*
Strassburg, Cd, 15 ; Ba, 38*a* ; Db, 47*b*
Strata Florida, Ce, 44
Strata Marcella, Ce, 44
Stratford, Cb, 52*b*
Strath Earn, Ec, 19
Strath Oykell, Ba, 45*a*
Strath Spey, Eb, 19
Strathaven, Dd, 19
Strathclyde, Dd, 19
Strathfillan, Bb, 19*a*
Strathmore, Ec, 19
Strathnaver, Da, 19
Stratton, Ad, 54*a*
Straubing, Jd, 47
Streletska B., Inset, 68*a*
Strelitz, Db, 67*b* ; Ba, 72*b*
Stromboli, Ff, 94
Stromness, Ca, 58*a*
Stronsay, Ca, 58*a*
Stroud, Ee, 75
Struma, R., De, 86*a* ; Ea, 96*a*
Strumnitza, De, 86*a*
Strymon Theme, Gd, 14
Stuart Town, Ad, 52*a*
Stuhlweissenburg, Db, 40*a*
Stuhm, Mb, 47
Stuhmsdorf, Dc, 56
Stuttgart, Hd, 36 ; Ca, 38*a*
Styr R., Ic, 95
Styria, Cb, 40*a* ; Cd, 56
Styria, Duchy of, Ke, 25 ; Ke, 47
Styria, March of, Ge, 15
Styrian Alps, Fb, 38*a*
Suakin, Bd, 88*b*
Suana, Inset, 8*b*
Subiaco, Dd, 28*a*
Subotitsa (Maria Theresiopel), Hd, 95
Su-chow, Ke, 82–83
Suck, R., Cc, 20
Sucre, Bd, 76*a*
Sucre (La Plata), Cd, 76
Suda, Eh, 86*a*
Sudak (Soldaia), Id, 32
Sudan, Db, 89*c*
Sudberie (Sudbury), Gd, 18
Sudbury, Gd, 75
Sudbury (Massachusetts), Eb, 63
Sudbury (Ontario), Fc, 78–79
Sudetes, Mts., Hc, 15
Sudfulc (Suffolk), Gd, 18
Sudras, Inset, 65*d*
Sudreys (Southern Is.), Bc, 19
Sudrie (Surrey), Fe, 18
Sudsexe (Sussex), Ff, 18
Sud-Treding (South Riding), Gc, 18
Sudwelle (Southwell), Ec, 18
Sudwerca (Southwark), Fe, 18
Suevi, Ed, 4
Suevi-Semnones, Db, 2
Suez, Ec, 9 ; Aa, 88*b*
Suez Canal, Bc, 96*c*
Suffolk, Gd, 34 ; Gd, 75
Suffolk (Virginia), Ce, 66 ; Db, 81*a*
Sugar Hill, Eb, 66
Suir, R., Dd, 20
Suklestad, Fa, 17
Sula Is., Ab, 59*d*
Sulaiman Mts., Aa, 80
Sulina, Gc, 86*a*
Sully, Ee, 46
Sulu, Mh, 82–83
Sulu Sea, Bc, 83*c*
Sulzbach, Id, 24 ; Ic, 60
Sumatra, If, 31 ; Inset, 83*f*
Sumatra (Java Minor), If, 31
Sumba (Sandalwood), Je, 48
Sumbawa, Li, 82–83
Sumorsaetan, Bc, 11*a*
Sumorsete (Somerset), Ce, 18
Sumterville, Cd, 81*b*
Sumy, Jc, 95
Sunart, Cc, 19
Sunbury, Cd, 63
Sundarbans, Ec, 80
Sunderland, Ca, 74*b*
Sunday R., Bb, 89*d*
Sundgau, Ge, 36 ; Dc, 47*b*
Sungari, R., Md, 82–83
Superior, L., Id, 51
Süpplingenburg, Ib, 24
Sur (Tyre), Ce, 23*c*
Surabaya, Li, 82–83
Surashtra, Ec, 2*b*
Surat, Bc, 65*a* ; Bc, 80
Surinam, Dc, 48*b*
Surinam, R., Ef, 62*b*
Surrey, Cc, 11*a* ; Fe, 34
Susa, Ab, 8 ; Bb, 39*a*
Susa (N. Africa), Cb, 9
Susa (Shushan), Db, 9*a*
Sushak, Fd, 94
Susiana, Gd, 2
Susquehanna, R., Bb, 52*a*
Sussex, Cc, 11*b* ; Ff, 34
Sutherland, Da, 19 ; Ba, 58*a*
Sutherland Berg, Ab, 89*d*
Sutlej, R., Ca, 80
Sutri, Cc, 28*a*
Sutrium, Dc, 8
Suva, Bc, 83*e*
Suvla B., Inset, 96*d*
Suwanee, Ca, 79*f*
Suwanee R., Ca, 79*f*
Suzdal, Fa, 26 ; Gc, 68
Suzdal, Principality of, Fa, 26
Sveaborg, Fa, 57
Svendborg, Dc, 33
Sverdlovsk, Gc, 82–83
Swaanendael, Bc, 52*b*
Swabia, De, 15 ; He, 24
Swabia, Duchy of, Bc, 25*b*
Swabian (dialect), Ed, 94
Swabian Jura, Mts., Dd, 15
Swakopmund, Eg, 88*a*
Swale, R., Dc, 35*b*
Swan, R., Of, 77*a*
Swan River Colony, Bh, 87
Swanage, Cc, 11*c*
Swansea, Ce, 34 ; Cc, 35*a*
Swansea (Rhode Island), Cb, 52*a*
Swart Berg, Bc, 89*b*
Swat, R., Ba, 80
Swatow, Lf, 82–83
Swaziland, Ba, 89*d*
Sweden, Ga, 17 ; Da, 56
Sweden and Norway, Ea, 71
Sweden, Kingdom of, Ea, 14 ; Db, 33
Swedish Pomerania, Cc, 57
Swedes, Ea, 12
Sweetheart Abbey, Cc, 44
Swellendam, Bc, 89*b*
Swellendam, Dist., Bc, 89*b*
Swilly, L., Da, 20
Swiss Confederation, Ge, 36 ; 38*b* ; Bd, 56
Switzerland, Gd, 60 ; Dc, 69 ; Dd, 71 ; Inset, 77*d*
Swords, Cd, 75
Syagros Prom., Hf, 2
Sycamore Shoals, Cb, 66*a*
Sydney, Ih, 87
Sylt, Aa, 72*f*
Syracusae, Gf, 4
Syracuse, Fe, 12 ; Inset, 28*a*
Syracuse (New York), Cb, 66
Syracuse (Syracusa), Ef, 8
Syr Daria (Jaxartes), R., Pd,13
Syria, Kg, 4 ; Jf, 13 ; Ed, 40*b* ; De, 82–83
Syria Deserta, Gd, 2
Syria, Latin States in, 23*c*
Syria (Sham), Bb, 9*a*
Syriam, Nd, 43*a*
Syrian Des., Cc, 30 ; Cc, 96*c*
Syrtis Major, Gg, 4
Syrtis Minor, Fg, 4
Szabacs, Dc, 40*a*
Szamos R., Hd, 95
Szathmar, Eb, 40*a* ; Ed, 56
Szcelankemen, Dc, 40*a*
Szczebrzeszyn, Fc, 33
Szczeckociny, Ec, 57
Sze Chow, Nd, 3
Szegedin, Db, 40*a* ; Ne, 47
Szegedin (Szeged), Gd, 974
Sziget, Db, 40*a*

TABARISTAN, Gb, 9
Tabasco, Cc, 50*a*
Tabatinga, Cc, 76
Table B., Ad, 89*a*
Taboga I., Ed, 50*a*
Tabor, Cb, 40*a* ; Kd, 47
Tabora, Ge, 88*a*
Tabriz, He, 26 ; Dc, 30
Tacna, Bd, 76
Tacuba, Cc, 50*a*
Tacutu, R., Bb, 76*b*
Tadcaster, Cb, 11*d* ; Cc, 54*a*
Tadcaster (Calcaria), Ec, 5
Tadmor, Bb, 9*a* ; Jf, 13
Tadoussac, Jd, 51 ; Ca, 52*a*
Tafilelt, Ca, 88*a*
Tafosoho, Inset, 59*c*
Taganrog, Fe, 68 ; Dd, 82–83
Taghmon, Cd, 75
Taginae, Dc, 8
Tagliacozzo, Dc, 28*b*
Tagliamento, R., Eb, 38*a*
Tagus, R., Bc, 70
Tahirids, K. of, Ga, 9*b*
Tahiti (Society) Is., Be, 96
Tai Yuan, Nd, 3
Taidu (Peking), Kc, 31
Taif, Fc, 9
Taillebourg, Cf, 24 ; Cf, 46
Tain, Bb, 58*a*
Tainfu, Kc, 31
Taitze-ho, R., Ba, 84*c*
Taiwan (Formosa), Mf, 82–83
Tai-yuan, Le, 82–83
Takhires Gol., Eb, 96*a*
Takla Makan Des., Hc, 31
Takrit, Cb, 9*a*
Taku R., Cb, 79*b*
Takushan, Bb, 84*c*
Talangama, Inset, 59*c*
Talapoosa, R., Bd, 63
Talavera, Cb, 70
Talca, Bf, 76
Talcahuano, Bf, 76
Talienwan, Ab, 84*c*
Talienwan B., Ab, 84*c*
Talikot, Ec, 48*a*
Taling-ho, R., Aa, 84*c*
Talladega, Ba, 79*f*
Tallagh, Cd, 75
Tallahachee, R., Bc, 81*a*
Tallahassee, Fd, 78–79
Tallapoosa R., Ba, 79*f*
Tallard, Ff, 46
Talmont, Ce, 46
Taltal, Be, 76
Tamai, Bd, 88*b*
Tamale, Cd, 88*a*
Tamandua, C., Ec, 76
Tamar, R., Bf, 34
Tamara, Ca, 28*c*
Tamatave, Hf, 88*a*
Tambof, Gd, 68
Tamesa, Ge, 5
Tamesa Aest., Inset, 5*a*
Tammersfors, Ha, 95
Tampa, Db, 50*a*
Tampa B., If, 51
Tampico, Cb, 50*a*
Tamralipti, Cb, 2*a*
Tamraparni (Ceylon), Cd, 2*a*
Tamrush, Ee, 86*a*
Tamsui, Mf, 82–83
Tamworde (Tamworth), Ed, 18
Tamworth, Cb, 11*b* ; Cc, 54*a*
Tana, Fc, 26
Tana (Azof), Jd, 32
Tanais, R., Ld, 4
Tanaro, R., Cc, 38*a*
Taneytown, Ba, 81*c*
Tanga, Ge, 88*a*
Tanganyika, L., Fe, 88*a*
Tanganyika Ter., Ge, 88*a*
Tangermünde, Ib, 36
Tangier, Cd, 28*d* ; Cd, 70
Tangut, Ic, 31 ; Je, 82–83
Tanjore, Ce, 65*a* ; Ce, 80
Tann, Ea, 38*a*
Tannenberg, Nb, 37 ; Hb, 67*a*
Tantallon Castle, Ca, 35*b*
Tantone (Taunton), Ce, 18
Taormina, Ee, 28*a*
Taormina (Tauromenium), Ef, 8
Tapajoz, R., Dc, 76
Tapti, R., Bc, 80
Taquary, R., Dd, 76
Tara, Ec, 20
Tara (Siberia), Hc, 82–83
Taranchi, Jd, 82–83
Taranto, Fd, 28*a* ; Gd, 39*a*
Taranto, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Taranto, G. of, Fd, 39*b*
Tarapaca (Chile), Cd, 76
Tarapaca (Colombia), Bc, 76
Tarascon, Dg, 46
Tarasp, Eb, 38*b*
Tarazona, Bc, 27
Tarbes, Ce, 16 ; Dg, 46
Tarentaise, Eccl. prov., Db, 27
Tarentum, Fd, 8
Tarifa, Cd, 28*d* ; Ba, 70*a*
Targowica, Gd, 57
Tarija, Ce, 76
Tarim, R., Hb, 31
Tarki, Hd, 26
Tarn, R., Ed, 16
Tarnof, Fc, 33
Tarnopol, Fb, 40*a* ; De, 68
Tarnow, Ea, 40*a*
Tarracina, Ed, 39*a*
Tarraco, De, 4
Tarragona, Fb, 28*c* ; Fb, 70
Tarragona, Eccl. prov., Cc, 27
Tarsus, Bb, 23*c* ; Dc, 40*b*
Tartars, Kc, 29
Tartary, Mb, 43*a*
Tartary, G. of, Od, 82–83
Tartas, Cg, 36
Tartu (Dorpat), Ib, 95
Tas B., Hb, 82–83

Tashihkiao, Ba, 84*c*
Tashkent, Fb, 30 ; Gd, 82–83
Tashkurgan, Gc, 30
Tasman Sea, Ki, 87
Tasmania, Gj, 87
Tata, Ic
Tateshale (Tanshelf), Ec, 18
Tati, Cb, 89*a*
Tati, R., Cb, 89*a*
Tatra Mts., Md, 37
Tattershall, Fc, 34
Tatungkow, Cb, 84*c*
Tau, Inset, 83*d*
Taudeni, Cb, 88*a*
Taufers, Aa, 96*b*
Taunton, Ce, 34 ; Bd, 54*b*
Taunton (Rhode Island), Db, 52*b*
Taunus Mts., Ea, 92*a*
Taupo, L., Inset, 87*a*
Tauranaki (New Plymouth), Inset, 87*a*
Tauranga, Inset, 87*a*
Taurica, Jd, 4
Tauroggen, Ia, 67*a*
Tauromenium (Taormina), Ef, 8
Taurus, Jf, 4
Taurus Mts., Ie, 13
Taus, Jd, 37
Tavastehus, Fa, 33
Tavestoche (Tavistock), Bf, 18
Tavira, Bd, 28*c*
Tavistock, Bf, 34 ; Ad, 54*b*
Taviuni, Bb, 83*e*
Tavoy, Ge, 80
Taxila, Eb, 2*b*
Tay, Firth of, Fc, 19
Tay, L., Dc, 19
Tay, R., Ec, 19
Taytao Pen., Bg, 76
Tayua, Ab, 83*e*
Tchesmé, Ff, 57
Tchirman, Cb, 40*b*
Tebessa, Ef, 94
Tebuk, Ec, 9
Tecklenburg, Gb, 46 ; Ab, 67*a*
Tees, R., Eb, 34
Teesdale, Cc, 35*b*
Teffe, Cc, 76
Tegesta, If, 51
Tehama, Ec, 9
Teheran, Hc, 40*b* ; Fe, 82–83
Tehri, Cc, 80
Tehuantepec, Cc, 50*a*
Tehuantepec, Isthmus of, Cc, 50*a*
Teifi, R., Bd, 34
Teith, R., Dc, 19
Tekke, Dc, 40*b*
Tekrit, Dc, 96*c*
Telingana, He, 31
Tell-basher (Torbessel), Eb, 23*c*
Tell el Kebir, Aa, 88*b*
Teller, Ba, 79*a*
Tellicherri, Ce, 80
Tembuland, Cd, 89*a*
Tembus, Cb, 89*b*
Teme, R., Cb, 35*a*
Temesvar, Eb, 40*a* ; Cc, 86*a*
Temesvar, Banat of, Eb, 40*a* ; Ed, 56
Tempelburg, Lb, 47
Temple, Inset, 34*a*
Temple Bar, Inset, 34*a*
Templeborough, Ec, 5
Templin, Jb, 37
Tempsford, Cb, 11*c*
Temuco, Bf, 76
Tena Aest., Inset 5*a*
Tenasserim, Ge, 80
Tenby, Be, 34 ; Ad, 54*b*
Tenda, Bb, 39*a*
Tenda, Col di, Bc, 38*a*
Tenda P., Inset, 77*d*
Tenduf, Cb, 88*a*
Tenduk, Kb, 31
Tenedos, Fe, 56 ; Ef, 86*a*
Tenerife, Bb, 88*a*
Tenes, Ce, 21
Tengri Nor, Fa, 80
Tennessee, Bb, 73*b*. Fd, 78–79
Tennessee, R., Ie, 51
Tenterden, Ge, 34
Teodekesberie (Tewkesbury), De, 18
Teplitz, Ca, 40*a* ; Dc, 67*b*
Tepul, Eb, 27
Terek, R., Hd, 26 ; Hf, 68
Terek Cossacks, Hf, 68
Tergovist, Hd, 29
Terminal Pt., Bb, 84*c*
Termini, Df, 39*c*
Termoli, Fc, 39*a*
Ternate, Kd, 48*a* ; Inset, 59*c*
Terni, Jg, 47
Terra da Vera Cruz, He, 43*a*
Terra di Lavoro, Ed, 39*a*
Terracina, Dd, 8
Terschelling, Ea. 53*a*
Tertry, Ba, 12*b*
Teruel, Bc, 27
Teschen, Db, 40*a* ; Md, 47
Teslin, L., Aa, 78–79
Tete, Gf, 88*a* ; Da, 89*a*
Tetford (Thetford), Gd, 18
Tettenhall, Dd, 18
Tetuan, Ae, 21
Teupitz, Db, 67*a*
Teviot, R., Fd, 19
Teviotdale, Fd, 19
Tewkesbury, De, 34 ; Df, 44
Texas, Ba, 50*a* ; Db, 73*c* ; Ed, 78–79
Texel, Da, 53*a* ; Fa, 62*a*
Tezcuco, Cc, 50*a*
Thaba Bosigo, Cb, 89*b*
Thaba'nchu, Cb, 89*b*
Thalaba, Ge, 2
Thame, Ff, 44
Thames, R., Ge, 34
Thames, R. (Connecticut), Cb, 52*b*
Thames R. (Ontario), Bb, 79*c*
Thanet, I. of, Dc, 11*c*
Thann, Dc, 47*b*
Thapsus, Ff, 4
Thar Desert, Bb, 65*a*
Tharandt, Dc, 47*c*
Thasos, Ee, 86*a*
Theanum, Inset, 8*b*
Thebes, Ce, 26
Theiss, R., Gc, 12 ; Cc, 26
Theodoro, R., Cc, 76
Theodosia, Ke, 95
Theodosiopolis, Lc, 6*a*
Theophilo Ottoni, Ed, 76
Theopolis, Cc, 89*b*
Therezina, Ec, 76
Thérouanne, Cb, 14 ; Bd, 53*a*
Thessalonica, He, 4 ; Ba, 23*b*
Thessalonica Theme, Gd, 14
Thessaly, Df, 86*a*
Thetford, Db, 11*c* ; Ge, 44
Thiers, Ef, 36
Thikombia, Ca, 83*e*
Thimer, Db, 16
Thionville, Ca, 47*b* ; Fc, 60
Thionville (Diedenhofen), Cd, 15
Thira (Santorin), If, 95
Third Cataract of Nile, Ad, 88*b*
Thirsk, Eb, 34
Tholen, Dc, 53*a*
Tholey, Da, 47*h*
Thomar, Ac, 70
Thomastown, Cd, 58*b*
Thomond, Bd, 20
Thompson's I., Inset, 63*b*
Thorn, Ec, 33 ; Gb, 67*a*
Thorney, Fe, 44
Thoroughfare Gap, Bb, 81*c*
Thouars, Cc, 16 ; Ce, 46
Thrace, Ic, 6*a* ; Fe, 86*a*
Thrace Theme, Hd, 14
Thracesian Theme, He, 14
Thracia, Ie, 4
Thracia, Diocese of, Inset, 4*a*
Threave, De, 19
Threave Castle, Ac, 35*b*
Three Kings Is., Ee, 83*a*
Three Points, C., Dd, 89*c*
Three Rivers, Ca, 52*a* ; Gc, 78–79
Thule, Inset, 5*a*
Thun, Bb, 38*a* ; Inset, 77*d*
Thun, L., Bb, 38*b*
Thur, R., Ca, 38*b*
Thurgau, De, 15 ; Da, 38*b*
Thuringia, Ec, 15 ; Ac, 47*c*
Thuringia, Landgraviate of, Ic, 24
Thuringia, March of, Fc, 15
Thuringian (dialect), Fc, 94
Thuringian Forest, Ec, 15
Thuringians, Fa, 6*a*
Thurles, Dd, 58*b*
Thurn, Kc, 47
Thurso, Ea, 19
Tibbu, Ec, 88*a*
Tiber, R., Dc, 8
Tiberias, Cf, 23*c*
Tibesti, Eb, 88*a*
Tibet, Hc, 31 ; Ie, 82–83
Tiburon, C., Ec, 50*a*
Tiburones, I. de los, Be, 43*a*
Ticino, R., Bb, 8
Ticino, State, Cb, 38*b*
Tickhill, Ec, 34
Ticonderoga, Eb, 66
Tidor, Inset, 59*c*
Tien Shan Mts., Gb, 30
Tientsin, Le, 82–83
Tierra del Fuego, Ch, 76
Tierra Firme, Fd, 50*a*
Tiflis, Gd, 26 ; Da, 96*c*
Tigre, Be, 88*b*
Tigris, R., Fb, 9 ; Ee, 82–83
Till, R., Bb, 54*a*
Tilsit, Ha, 67*a* ; Cd, 68
Timahoe, Dd, 20
Timbuktu, Cc, 88*a*
Timbuktu (Tombuto), Id, 42
Timor, Cd, 83*a* ; Bc, 59*d*
Timor Laut, Cc, 59*d*
Tin Tellast, Dc, 88*a*
Tinchebrai, Ed, 22
Tinemuthe (Tynemouth), Ea, 18
Tingis, Bd, 2
Tingitana, Cg, 4
Tinnevelly, Cf, 80
Tinos, Eg, 86*a*
Tintagel, Bf, 18 ; Bf, 34
Tintern, Df, 44
Tintina, Ce, 76
Tippecanoe, Ab, 79*c*
Tipperah, Fc, 80
Tipperary, Cd, 45*b*
Tipperary, County, Dd, 58*b*
Tippermuir, Cb, 45*a*
Tiraspoli, Id, 95
Tiree, Ac, 19
Tirlemont, Dd, 53*a*
Tirnova, Cb, 40*b* ; Ed, 86*a*
Tishit, Cc, 88*a*
Titicaca, L., Cd, 76
Titus, Baths of, Inset, 8*a*
Tiumen, Gc, 82–83
Tiverton, Cf, 34 ; Bd, 54*b*
Tivoli, Dc, 28*a* ; Ed, 39*a*
Tlaxcala, Cc, 50*a*
Tlemsen, Ab, 9 ; Cg, 94
Tmatarakhan, Kc, 14
Toay, Cf, 76
Tobago, Fc, 50*a*
Tobermory, Ab, 58*a*
Tobol, R., Gc, 82–83
Tobolsk, Gc, 82–83
Tocantins (Porto Imperial), Ed, 76
Toce, R., Cb, 38*b*
Tocopilla, Be, 76
Togean Is., Ab, 59*d*
Toggenburg, Da, 38*b*
Toggenburg, State, Da, 38*b*
Togo, Ec, 89*c*
Tohopeka (Horseshoe Bend), Ba, 79*f*
Tokar, Bd, 88*b*
Tokat, Eb, 40*b*
Tokay, Eb, 40*a* ; Ed, 57
Tokelau (Union) Is., Fd, 83*a*
Tokharistan, Hb, 9
Tokio (Yedo), Mc, 31
Tokyo, Db, 83*a*
Toledo, Cb, 28*c*; Dc, 70
Toledo, Eccl. prov., Bc, 27
Toledo, Emirate of, Cc, 28*c*
Toledo, Mts. of, Cc, 70
Toledo (Ohio), Fc, 78–79
Tolia, Hg, 88*a*
Tolima, Mt., Bb, 76
Toliman, Inset, 59*c*
Tollhuys, Gb, 60
Tolmezzo, Da, 96*b*
Tolmino, Da, 96*b*
Tolna, Me, 47
Tolosa, De, 4
Tols, Id, 60
Tolu, Ed, 50*a*
Toluca, Gg, 51
Tombigbee R., Ba, 79*f*
Tombuto (Timbuktu), Id, 42*a*
Tomen-y-mur, Cd, 5
Tomi, Ic, 6*a*
Tomini, G. of, Ab, 59*d*
Tomsk, Ic, 82–83
Tonale, P., Db, 38*a* ; Aa, 96*b*
Tondern, Aa, 72*f*
Tonebridge (Tonbridge), Ge, 18
Tonga (Friendly). Is., Fd, 83*a*
Tongaland, Ca, 89*d*
Tongatabu, Fe, 83*a*
Tongking, Kf, 82–83
Tongland, Cc, 19*a*
Tongueland, Bc, 44
Tonk, Cb, 80
Tonnai, Ce, 24
Tonnerre, Fc, 16 ; Fe, 46
Tönning, Aa, 72*f*
Tonsberg, Db, 33
Toome, Eb, 45*b*
Topeka, Ed, 78–79
Topra, Bb, 2*a*
Tor B., Bb, 62*a*
Torbessel (Tell-basher), Eb, 23*c*
Torchesey (Torksey), Fc, 18
Tordesillas, Cb, 28*d* ; Cb, 70
Torgau, Jc, 47 ; Dc, 67*a*
Torjok, Ea, 26
Torksey, Cb, 11*c*
Tormentoso, C. (C. of Good Hope), Jf, 42*a*
Tormes, R., Bb, 70
Torni (Thorney), Fd, 18
Toro, Cb, 70
Toron, Ce, 23*c*
Toronto, Gc, 78–79
Toropets, Ea, 26
Torre (Devon), Cg, 44
Torre (Somerset), Ce, 18 ; Cg, 44
Torrens, L., Fh, 87
Torres, Dc, 27
Torres, Eccl. prov., Dc, 27
Torres Str., Gc, 87
Torres Vedras, Ac, 70
Torridon, L., Cb, 19
Torrington, Bf, 34 ; Ad, 54*b*
Torris, Bd, 8
Tortola, Fc. 50*a*
Tortona, Bb, 8 ; Cb, 39*a*
Tortosa, Fb, 28*c* ; Fb, 70
Tortosa (Syria), Cd, 23*c*
Tortuga, Eb, 50*a*
Tortuga (Venezuela), Fc, 50*a*
Tory I., Ca, 20
Toski, Ac, 88*b*
Tostar, Fb, 9
Toteberie (Tutbury), Ed, 18
Totenais (Totnes), Cf, 18
Totnes, Cf, 34
Totoya, Cc, 83*e*
Toul, Fb, 16 ; Bb, 47*b*
Toul, Bishopric of, Fd, 36
Toulon, Fe, 16 ; Ff, 60
Toulouse, De, 16 ; Dg, 46 ; Fa, 70
Toulouse, County of, De, 16 ; Dg, 24
Toulouse, Eccl. prov., Cc, 27
Touraine, Dc, 16 ; Fe, 22
Tourcoing, Cd, 53*a*
Tournai, Ea, 16 ; Cd, 53*a*
Tournon, Df, 46
Tours, Dc, 16 ; Dd, 60
Tours, Eccl. prov., Bb, 27
Toury, Ab, 84*b*
Towcester, Cb, 11*c* ; Cc, 54*b*
Tower, Inset, 34*a*
Townsville, He, 87
Towton, Ec, 34
Towy, R., Cb, 35*a*
Trachenberg, Lc, 47
Trafalgar, Kc, 62*b*
Trafalgar, C., Bd, 70
Trajan's Wall, Gc, 86*a*
Tralee, Bd, 45*b* ; Bd, 58*b*
Trani, Fd, 28*a* ; Gd, 39*a*
Trani, Eccl. prov., Fc, 27
Tranquebar, Md, 77*a*
Trans Baikal, Lc, 82–83
Trans-Caucasian S.F.S.R., Le, Me, 95
Trans Tiberis, Inset, 8*a*
Transjordan, Ga, 88*a*
Transkei, Dc, 89*b*
Transylvania, Cc, 26 ; Eb, 40*a* ; Eb, 86*a*
Transylvania (N. America), Bb, 66*a*
Transylvanian Alps, Dc, 86*a*
Transvaal, Cb, 89*a*
Trapani, De, 8
Trapezus, Ke, 4
Traquair, Cc, 45*a*
Tras os Montes, Bb, 70
Trasimene, L., Dc, 8
Trastamara, Aa, 28*c*
Trau, Fc, 27
Traungau, Fe, 15
Traunstein, Jd, 60
Trautenau, Ec, 67*b*
Travancore, Cf, 65*a* ; Cf, 80
Travendal, Bc, 56
Travnik, Ac, 86*a*
Trebbio R., Bb, 8
Trebinje, Fc, 27
Trebizond, Fd, 26 ; Eb, 40*b*
Trebizond, Empire of, Ea 23*b* ; Fd, 26
Trebnitz, Fa, 27
Tregony, Bf, 34
Tréguier, Bb, 16 ; Bc, 60
Trelleborg, Fb, 94
Tremetone (Trematon), Bf, 18
Trencsen, Md, 25
Trent, Ca, 8 ; Da, 39*a*
Trent, Bishopric of, Ie, 36; Inset, 77*d*
Trent, R., Fc, 34
Trentino, Fd, 94 ; Aa, 96*b*
Trenton, Cb, 52*a* ; Dc, 66
Treptow, Ec, 33
Tres Puntas, C., Cg, 76
Tresch (Thirsk), Eb, 18
Treveri, Ed, 10
Trèves, Cd, 15 ; Gc, 60
Trèves, Archbishopric of, Gc, 46 ; Cb, 53*c*
Trèves, Eccl. prov., Db, 27
Treviglio, Cb, 39*a*
Treviso, Db, 8 ; Eb, 39*a*
Treviso, March of, Db, 28*b*
Trévoux, Fe, 60
Trezzo, Cb, 39*a*
Tribulation, C., He, 87
Tribur, Dd, 15
Tricameron, Dd, 7*a*
Trichinopoly, Ce, 65*a* ; Ce, 80
Triebel, Jd, 47
Trieste, Db, 8 ; Eb, 39*a*
Triglav, Fb, 38*a*
Trim, Ec, 20 ; Ec, 45*b*
Trimontium, Da, 5
Trincomali, Df, 65*a* ; Df, 80
Trinidad, Fc, 50*a*
Trinidad (Cuba), Eb, 50*a*
Trinity B. (Newfoundland), Ga, 52*a*
Trinity B. (Queensland), He, 87
Trinovantes, Ge, 5
Tripoli, Cb, 9 ; Ac, 23*a* Ea. 88*a*
Tripoli (Libya), Eb, 88*a*
Tripoli (Syria), Cd, 23*c*
Tripoli (Volhynia), Dc, 26
Tripoli, County of, Dd, 23*c*
Tripolis, Fg, 4 ; Ed, 40*b*
Tripolitana, Fe, 6*a*
Tripolitza, Dg, 86*a*
Trisanna, R., Ea, 38*b*
Tristan da Cunha, If, 77*a*

Trivadee, Inset, 65*d*
Trivandrum, Cf, 65*c*; Cf, 80
Trivento, Ec, 27
Trobriand Is., Ic, 87
Trocala, Df, 8
Troitzkoi, Fc, 68
Troja, Ed, 28*a*
Trollhätta Falls, Fb, 94
Trombetas, R., Dc, 76
Trondhjem, Fa, 10; Ca, 56
Trondhjem (Nidaros), Fa, 17; Da, 33
Tropea, Fd, 27
Troppau, Ed, 33; Da, 40*a*; Fd, 67*b*
Trostan, Mt., Ea, 20
Trotternish, Bb, 19
Troy, Eb, 66
Troyes, Eb, 16; Fd, 36
Troyes, County of, Eb, 16
Trujillo (Peru), Bc, 76
Trujillo (Spain), Cc, 70
Trujillo (Venezuela), Bb, 76
Truk Is., Dc, 83*a*
Truro, Ag, 44; Ad, 54*b*
Truxillo (Honduras), Dc, 50*a*
Truxillo (Peru), Bd, 48*b*
Truxillo (Venezuela), Bc, 48*b*
Tsana, L., Be, 88*b*
Tsang-Wu, Ne, 3
Tsanpo (Brahmaputra), R., Eb, 80
Tsaribrod, Dd, 86*a*
Tsaritsin, Ld, 95
Tschaslau, Kd, 37
Tsi-nan, Le, 82–83
Tsitsihar, Md, 82–83
Tsympe, Cb, 40*b*
Tuam, Cc, 20; Cc, 45*b*
Tuam, Eccl. prov., Inset, 20*a*
Tuareg, Db, 88*a*
Tuat, Cb, 88*a*
Tübingen, Dd, 15; Ca, 38*a*
Tubuai (Austral) Is., Ge, 83*a*
Tucaras, Ca, 76
Tucson, Cd, 78–79
Tucuman, Cf, 48*b*; Ce, 76
Tudela, Ea, 28*c*; Ea, 70
Tuder, Dc, 8
Tugela, R., Db, 89*b*
Tugurt, Da, 88*a*
Tula, Kc, 95
Tulbagh, Ac, 89*b*
Tulbagh, Dist., Bc, 89*b*
Tulcea, Gc, 86*a*
Tullagh, Ec, 45*b*
Tullahoma, Bb, 81*a*
Tullamore, Dc, 58*b*
Tulle, Df, 36; Df, 46
Tulske, Bd, 75
Tulunid Dominions, Jf, 14
Tulunids, K. of, Da, 9*b*
Tumac Humac Mts., Db, 76
Tumbez, Bd, 48*b*; Ac, 76
Tumen, R., Nd, 82–83
Tummel, R., Bb, 58*a*
Tunbridge, Ge, 34
Tunbridge Wells, Dc, 74*a*
Tunga Bhadra, R., Cd, 80
Tungchow, Me, 82–83
Tung-hai, Nd, 3
Tunguses, Kb, 82–83
Tunguska R., Lower, Jb, 82–83
Tunguska R., Stony, Jb, 82–83
Tunguska R., Upper, Jc, 82–83
Tun-Huang, Ld, 3
Tunis, Inset, 40*c*; Da, 88*a*
Tunis, Pashalik of, De, 55
Tunis, Sultanate of (Hafsids), Ee, 41
Tunja, Fd, 77*a*
Tunja, R., Fd, 86*a*
Tupelo, Bc, 81*a*
Tupiza, Ce, 76
Turan, Pg, 13
Turbigo, Inset, 77*d*
Turenne, Dd, 16; Df, 36
Turenne, V. of, Dd, 16
Turfan, Id, 82–83
Turgai, Gd, 82–83
Turin, Ab, 28*b*; Bc, 38*a*; Bb, 39*a*
Turin (Augusta Taurinorum), Ab, 8
Turkestan, Gd, 82–83
Turkey in Europe, Aa, 96*c*
Turkheim, Ba, 38*a*; Db, 47*b*
Turkish Hungary, Dd, 56
Turkoman (language), Ld, 95
Turkomans, Kf, 29
Turks Is., Eb, 50*a*
Turnberry, Dd, 19
Turneffe I., Dc, 50*a*
Turnham Green, Cd, 54*a*
Turnhout, Dc, 53*a*
Turof, Db, 26; Gc, 33
Turones, De, 10
Turriff, Cb, 45*a*
Turukhansk, Ib, 82–83
Tus, Gb, 9
Tusayan, Ge, 51
Tuscaloosa, Fd, 78–79
Tuscaluça, Da, 50*a*
Tuscan (dialect), Fe, 94
Tuscan Presidios, Ed, 55
Tuscana, Inset, 8*b*
Tuscany, Cc, 8; Cc, 28*b*
Tuscany, Duchy of, Cc, 28*a*
Tuscany, Grand Duchy of, Cc, 39*b*; Ig, 46; Inset, 77*d*
Tuscaroras, Bc, 52*a*
Tuscumbia, Bc, 81*a*
Tutbury, Ed, 34
Tutuila, Inset, 83*d*
Tuy, Ac, 27
Tuz Chollu, Jf, 95
Tuz Gol, Bb, 96*c*
Tuzi, Bd, 86*a*
Tver, Ib, 33; Fc, 68
Tver, Principality of, Fa, 26
Tvinam (Twineham, Christchurch), Ef, 18
Tweed, R., Fd, 19
Twelve Pins, Mts., Bc, 20
Two Sicilies, Kingdom of the, Ee, 85
Tyana, Eb, 9
Tyburn, Inset, 34*a*
Tyne, R., Eb, 34
Tynedale, Da, 34
Tynedale, Franchise of, Cb, 35*b*
Tynemouth, Ea, 34
Tyr Connell, Cb, 20
Tyr Owen, Db, 20
Tyras R., Id, 4
Tyre, Kg, 4
Tyre (Sur), Ce, 23*c*
Tyree I., Ab, 45*a*
Tyrnau, Ld, 47
Tyrol, Bb, 72*a*; Inset, 77*d*
Tyrol, County of, Ie, 24; Ie, 46
Tyrone, Db, 45*b*; Db, 58*b*
Tyrrell, Family, Dc, 45*b*
Tyrrhenian Sea, Dd, 8
Tyrus, Fd, 2
Tzurulum (Chorlu), Dd, 26

Uaupes, R., Bb, 76
Ubá, Ee, 76
Ubangi-Shari, Fd, 88*a*
Überlingen, He, 46; Hd, 60
Ucayali, R., Bc, 76
Uclès, Dc, 28*c*
Udaipur, Bc, 65*a*; Bc, 80
Udine, Eb, 39*a*; Je, 47
Udinsk, N., Jc, 82–83
Udskoi, Nc, 82–83
Uexküll, Fb, 33
Ufa, Jd, 68; Fc, 82–83
Ufa, R., Ja, 26
Uganda, Gd, 88*a*
Uighur, Hb, 31
Uitenhage, Cc, 89*b*
Uitenhage, Dist., Cc, 89*b*
Ujiji, Ge, 88*a*
Ujjain, Je, 3
Ukermark, Db, 67*a*
Ukraine, Ed, 68
Ukraine, Principality of, Eb, 26
Ukraine S.S.R., Jd, 95
Ukrians, Fb, 15
Uladh (Ultunia, Ulster), Db, 20
Ulagh, Bc, 10
Uleaborg, Da, 68
Uliassutai, Jd, 82–83
Ullapool, Bb, 58*a*
Ulleis, Db, 9*a*
Ulm, Dd, 15; Hd, 46
Ulster, Bc, 17; Db, 45*b*
Ulster Irish, Inset, 58*c*
Ulster (Uladh, Ultonia), Db, 20
Ultonia (Uladh, Ulster,) Db, 20
Ulundi, Bb, 89*d*
Ülzen, Dc, 33
Um er Rebia, R., Ca, 88*a*
Uman, Jd, 95
Umarkot, Ab, 30*a*
Umbria, Dc, 8; Ec, 39*a*
Umea, Fa, 33
Umfraville, Family, Cb, 35*b*
Umfuli, R., Ca, 89*a*
Umkomaas R., Db, 89*b*
Umtali, Da, 89*a*
Umzimkulu R., Db, 89*b*
Umzimvubu, R., Db, 89*b*
Umzimyati (Buffalo) R., Bb, 89*d*
Una, R., Dc, 40*a*
Ungava, Gb, 78–79
Ungava B., Hb, 78–79
Union City, Bb, 81*a*
Union (Tokelau) Is., Fd, 83*a*
Union of South Africa, Fg, 88*a*; Kf, 92
Union of S.S. Republics, Ca, 83*a*; Mb, 96
United Kingdom, Ab, 71; 75; Aa, 93
United Provinces, Bc, 56; Fa, 60
United Provinces, Rep. of, Fb, 46
United Provinces of Rio de la Plata, Ce, 76
United States, Ie,
United States, South Eastern, 81*a*
Unkiar Skelessi, He, 71
Unterwalden, Cb, 38*b*
Upland, Ea, 33; Da, 56
Upland (New Sweden), Bc, 52*b*
Upolu, Inset, 83*d*
Upper Alsace, Landgraviate of, Ge, 24
Upper Austria, Bb, 72*c*
Upper Burgundy (Regnum Jurense), Gc, 16
Upper Canada, Cb, 79*c*
Upper Doab, Cb, 65*c*
Upper Lausitz, Ec, 67*a*
Upper Lausitz, Margraviate of, Kc, 37
Upper Lough Erne, Db, 58*b*
Upper Lorraine, Fd, 24
Upper Lotharingia, Cd, 15
Upper Lotharingia, Duchy of, Bc, 25*b*
Upper Palatinate, Jd, 37; Jd, 47; Ic, 60
Upper Peru, Ce, 48*b*; Cd, 76
Upper Saxon (dialect), Fc, 94
Upper Senegal and Niger, Da, 89*c*
Upper Silesia, Fc, 67*a*
Upper Tunguska, R., Jc, 82–83
Upper Volta, Cc, 88*a*
Upsala, Eb, 33; Db, 56
Uraba, G. of, Ed, 50*a*
Uraipur, Bc, 2*a*
Uraiyu, Jf, 3
Ural Mts., Kb, 68
Ural, R., Id, 68
Ural (Yaik) R., Ea, 30
Uralsk, Id, 68
Urbana, Cc, 81*c*
Urbino, Dc, 8; Ec, 39*a*
Urbinum, Inset, 8*b*
Urfa, Kf, 95
Urga, Kd, 82–83
Urgel, De, 16; Fa, 28*d*
Urgenj, Eb, 30
Uri, Cb, 38*b*; Inset, 77*d*
Uriel (Oirghealla), Db, 20
Urmia, L., He, 26; Fc, 40*b*
Urot, Kd, 82–83
Urquhart, Cb, 19*a*
Urseren, Cb, 38*b*
Urubamba, R., Bd, 76
Uruguay, Dg, 48*b*
Uruguay, Rep. of, Df, 76
Uruguay, R., De, 76
Uruguayana, De, 76
Urumchi, Id, 82–83
Usedom, Gb, 15; Jb, 47
Ushant, Ab, 16; Ac, 60
Usingen, Aa, 72*b*
Usk, Dc, 35*a*
Usk, R., Cc, 35*a*
Uskub, Bb, 40*b*; Ee, 56
Uskub (Skoplie), Cd, 86*a*
Ust Yurt, If, 68
Ustyug, Hb, 68
Ust Zylma, Ia, 68
Usunada, R., Fe, 82–83
Usuri, Nd, 82–83
Utah, Cd, 78–79
Utah Ter., Bb, 73*d*
Utica, Cb, 79*c*
Utrecht, Bb, 15; Eb, 53*a*
Utrecht, Bishopric of, Gb, 36; Ba, Ca, 53*c*
Utrecht, Province, Eb, 53
Utrecht (Natal), Ba, 89*d*
Uttoxeter, Cc, 54*b*
Uxbridge, Cd, 54*b*
Uxellodunum (Maryport), Cb, 5
Uyuni, Ce, 76
Uzès, Fe, 16; Ff, 46; Fe, 60
Uzes or Cumans, Mc, 14
Uznach, Da, 38*b*

Vaal R., Ca, 89*b*
Vabres, Cc, 27
Vacilnen, Cg, 76
Vado, Inset, 77*d*
Vadstena, Eb, 33
Vaduz, He, 46
Vaigeu, Ca, 59*d*
Vailima, Inset, 83*d*
Vaison, Dc, 27
Val Leventina, Cb, 38*b*
Val Maggia, Cb, 38*b*
Val Sugana, Inset, 77*d*
Val Tellina, Ba, 8; Cb, 38*a*
Valabhi, Ec, 2*b*
Valais, Bb, 38*b*; Ba, 39*a*
Valais, County of, Gc, 16
Valdez, Da, 79*a*
Valdez Pen., Cg, 76
Valdivia, Bf, 76
Vale Royal, Dd, 44
Valence, Fd, 16; Ff, 46
Valence, Family, Ed, 45*b*
Valencia, Fc, 28*c*; Ec, 70
Valencia (Venezuela), Ca, 76
Valencia, Eccl. prov., Bd, 27
Valencia, Emirate of, Fc, 28*c*
Valenciennes, Ea, 16; Cd, 53*a*
Valentia I., Ae, 58*b*
Valetta, Ff, 94
Valladolid, Cb, 28*c*; Cb, 70
Valle Crucis, Ce, 44
Vallenar, Ce, 76
Valley Forge, Dc, 66
Vallombrosa, Ec, 27; Dc, 39*a*
Valls, Fb, 70
Vallum Antonini, Ba, 5
Vallum Hadriani, Da, 5
Valmy, Cc, 69
Valognes, Cb, 16; Cd, 46
Valois, County of, Eb, 16; Ed, 24
Valona, Be, 86*a*; Ab, 96*a*
Valparaiso, Bg, 48*b*; Bf, 76
Valromey, Fe, 60
Valsainte, Bb, 38*b*
Valsch, R., Ca, 89*b*
Valyevo, Fe, 32
Van, Ge, 26; Fc, 40*b*
Van, L., Ge, 26; Db, 96*c*
Van Buren, Ab, 81*a*
Van Diemen's Ld., Inset, 49*c*; Gj, 87
Van Reenen's P., Ab, 89*d*
Vancouver, Bc, 78–79
Vancouver I., Ed, 51; Bc, 78–79
Vandal Kingdom, Ed, 6*a*
Vandali, Gc, 4
Vandalia, Eb, 73*c*
Vandals, Bd, 6*a*
Vanga, Cb, 2*a*
Vanua Levu, Bb, 83*e*
Vannes, Bc, 16; Be, 46
Var, R., Bd, 38*a*; Inset, 77*d*
Värälä, Fa, 57
Varazdin, Le, 25
Vardar, R., De, 86*a*
Varennes, Aa, 38*a*
Varese, Inset 77*d*
Varey, Ff, 24
Varilhes, Dg, 46
Varkinskil, Bc, 52*b*
Varna, Df, 68; Fd, 86*a*
Vasa, Fa, 33
Vasconia, Cc, 6*a*
Vassy, Fd, 46
Vasvar, Aa, 40*b*; Db, 40*a*
Vasvar (Eisenburg), Gb, 38*a*
Vaternish, Bb, 19
Vatersay, Ab, 58*a*
Vatican, Inset, 8*a*
Vauclair, Cb, 27
Vaucouleurs, Eb, 37*b*
Vaucoux, I. de, Ea, 66
Vaud, Ab, 38*b*
Vaud, County of, Gc, 16
Vaudémont, Gd, 36; Cb, 47*b*
Vaudreuil, Ea, 66
Vechte, R., Gb, 53*a*
Vectis, Ef, 5
Veglia, Eb, 27
Veile, Aa, 72*f*
Velay, Ff, 36
Velay, County of, Fd, 16
Velikaya R., Ib, 95
Velikie Luki, Ec, 68
Velletri, Dd, 39*b*
Vellinghausen, Ac, 67*a*
Vellore, Ce, 65*a*; Ce, 80
Veltae, Eb, 2
Venaissin, Ff, 36; Fe, 60
Venango, Bc, 66
Vendée, Cd, 60
Venden, Da, 26; Gb, 33
Vendôme, Dc, 16; De, 46
Venedae, Ib, 4
Venersborg, Eb, 32
Venetia, Db, 8; Db, 39*c*; Cb, 96*b*
Venetian (dialect), Fd, 94
Venetian Alps, Eb, 38*a*
Venezuela, Cc, 48*b*; Cb, 76
Venezuela Boundary, Inset, 76*b*
Venezuela, G. of, Ec, 50*a*
Vengi, K. of, Fd, 2*b*
Vengipura, Fd, 2*b*
Venice, Db, 8; Eb, 39*a*
Venice, Duchy of, Ff, 15
Venice, Eccl. prov., Eb, 27
Venice, G. of, Ec, 38*a*
Venice, Rep. of, Ea, 39*a*; Jf, 47; Inset, 77*d*
Venlo, Fc, 53*a*
Venonae, Ed, 5
Venta, Inset, 5*a*
Venta Belgarum (Winchester), Ee, 5
Venta Cruz (Cruces), Dd, 50*a*
Venta Icenorum, Hd, 5
Venta Silurum, De, 5
Ventadour, Df, 24; Ee, 60
Ventersdorp, Cc, 89*a*
Ventimiglia, Ac, 8; Bc, 39*a*
Vera Cruz, Cc, 50*a*; Ae, 62*b*
Veragua, Dd, 50*a*
Vercelli, Bb, 8; Cb, 39*a*
Verchères, Ab, 66*b*
Verchni Udinsk, Kc, 82–83
Verde, C., Je, 62*b*; C., Ab, 89*c*
Verden, Db, 15; Bb, 67*a*
Verden, Bp. of, Hb, 36; Hb, 46
Verdon, R., Bd, 38*a*
Verdun, Fb, 16; Ba, 47*b*; Cb, 84*b*
Verdun (Gascony), Dg, 46

Verdun, Bishopric of, Fd, 36
Vereeniging, Cc, 89*a*
Veria, De, 86*a*
Verkhoyansk, Nb, 82–83
Verkne Kolimsk, Pb, 82–83
Verkni, Jc, 68
Verlucio, De, 5
Vermandois, Gd, 22
Vermandois, County of, Eb, 16; Ed, 24
Vermland, Db, 33; Cb, 56
Vermont, Fa, 73*c*; Gc, 78–79
Vernemetum, Ed, 5
Verneuil, Dd, 24; Cb, 37*b*
Vernon, Bb, 81*a*
Verona, Cb, 8; Db, 39*a*
Verona, March of, Ef, 15; Da, 28*a*
Verria, Db, 96*a*
Versailles, Dc, 60; Bb, 84*b*
Verterae (Brough), Db, 5
Veruela, Bc, 27
Verulamium (St. Albans), Fe, 5
Verviers, Ed, 53*a*
Vervins, Ce, 53*a*; Ed, 46
Vesle, R., Bb, 92*a*
Vesoul, Ge, 24; Dc, 84*b*
Vester Gotland, Db, 33
Vesteras, Eb, 33
Vesterbotten, Fa, 33
Vestmanland, Eb, 33; Db, 56
Veszprem, Bc, 26; Le, 47
Vet (Sand), R., Cc, 89*a*
Vevey, Ab, 38*b*
Vexin, Fd, 22
Vexin, County of, Db, 16
Vézelay, Ee, 24
Vezeronce, Cb, 12*b*
Vezins, Ce, 46
Via Dolorosa, Inset, 23*d*
Viadua, F., Gc, 4
Vianen, Ec, 53*a*
Vianna, Ab, 70
Viatka, Ha, 26; Ic, 68
Viazma, Ea, 26; Ec, 68
Viborg (Denmark), Cb, 33
Viborg (Finland), Ga, 33; Db, 68
Vic, Cb, 47*b*
Vic Bigorre, Fa, 70
Vicenza, Cb, 8; Db, 39*a*
Vich, Ef, 16
Vichy, Dd, 94
Vicksburg, Ac, 81*a*
Victoria, Gi, 87
Victoria (Brazil), Ee, 76
Victoria (British Columbia), Bc, 78–79
Victoria, Dist. (S. Africa), Cc, 89*b*
Victoria Falls, Ff, 88*a*
Victoria I., Fa, 51
Victoria, L., Ge, 88*a*
Victoria Ld., Inset, 77*c*
Victoria, R., Ee, 87
Victoria da Conquista, Ed, 76
Viedma, Cg, 76
Viedma, L., Bg, 76
Vienna, Hd, 15; Db, 40*a*; Ld, 47
Vienna (Vienne), Dd, 4
Vienne, Fd, 16; Ff, 46
Vienne, Eccl. prov., Cc, 27
Vienne, R., Dc, 16
Viervoet, Cb, 89*b*
Vierzon, Dc, 22*a*; Bc, 84*b*
Vigan, Ba, 83*c*
Vigo, Kb, 62*b*; Aa, 70
Vijayanagar, Ge, 30
Vilagos, Eb, 40*a*
Vilaine, R., Be, 36
Vilkomir, Fb, 33
Villa Bella (Matto Grosso), Dd, 76
Villa del Pilar, De, 76
Villa do Conde, Ab, 70
Villa Dolores, Cf, 76
Villa Maria, Cf, 76
Villa Rica, Df, 48*b*
Vª. S. Albani (St. Albans), Fe, 18
Villa Viciosa (Portugal), Bc, 70
Villa Viciosa (Spain), Db, 70
Villa Vicoza, Fe, 48*b*
Villach, Fe, 15; Eb, 38*a*
Villafranca (Spain), Ba, 70
Villafranca (Venetia), Cb, 39*c*
Villefranche (Guyenne), Ee, 60
Villefranche (Lyonnais), Fe, 50
Villena, Ec, 70
Villeneuve (Toulouse), Df, 24*d*
Villeneuve (Valais), Inset, 77
Villengen, Hd, 46
Villers Bretonneux, Bb, 84*b*
Villers Cotterets, Bb, 92*a*
Villersexel, Dc, 84*b*
Vilna, Gc, 33; Dd, 68
Vilyuisk, Lb, 82–83
Vimeiro, Ac, 70
Viminacium, He, 4
Vimy, Ba, 92*a*
Vincennes, Bc, 63; Bb, 66*a*
Vinchy, Ba, 12*b*
Vindhya Mts., Cc, 80
Vindobala (Rudchester), Inset, 5*b*
Vindolanda (Chesterholm), Inset, 5*b*
Vindomora (Ebchester), Inset, 5*b*
Vinegar Hill, Ed, 58*b*
Vinland, Fb, 42*a*
Vinnitsa, Id, 95
Vinovia, Eb, 5
Vionville, Cb, 84*b*
Vire, Cc, 60
Virginia, Bc, 52*a*; Dc, 63; Bb, 73*a*; Gd, 78–79
Virginia, West, Fd, 78–79; Cb, 81*a*
Virgin Is., Fc, 50*a*
Virgins, C., Ch, 76
Viroconium (Wroxeter), Dd, 5
Visé, Ca, 92*a*
Visegrad, Me, 47
Vishegorod, Da, 26
Visigothi, Hd, 4
Visigothic Kingdom, Cc, 6*a*
Visp, Bb, 38*b*; Ge, 46
Vistritza R., He, 95
Vistula, R., Bb, 26
Vitebsk, Hb, 33; Ec, 68
Viterbo, Dc, 8; Ec, 39*a*
Viti Levu, Ab, 83*e*
Vitichef, Jb, 14
Vitim, R., Lc, 82–83
Vitoria, Da, 70
Vitré, Cd, 46
Vitry, Fb, 16; Cb, 84*b*
Vitry, County of, Fb, 16
Vittorio, Cb, 96*b*
Viviers, Fd, 16; Ff, 46
Vizagapatam, Dd, 65*a*; Dd, 80
Vizcaya, Da, 28*d*
Vizéu, Ab, 28*c*; Bb, 70
Vizianagram, Dd, 65*a*
Vizye, Dd, 26
Vlach (language), He, 95
Vlachs, Dc, 26
Vladikavkaz, Hf, 68
Vladimir, Ga, 26; Gc, 68
Vladimir (Volhynia), Cd, 68
Vladimir Volinski, Cb, 26
Vladimirovka, Md, 95
Vladivostok, Nd, 82–83
Vlieland, Da, 53*a*
Vodena, Db, 96*a*
Vogtland, Jc, 25; Jc, 47
Voguls, Gb, 82–83
Volga, R., Hc, 26; Hc, 68
Volhynia, Dd, 68
Volhynia, Principality of, Db, 26
Volkhov, R., Hb, 33
Volkovisk, Gb, 69
Volksrust, Aa, 89*d*
Volmeringen, Ca, 47*b*
Volo, Df, 86*a*
Vologda, Ga, 26; Gc, 68
Volta R., Dc, 89*c*
Volterra, Cc, 28*b*; Dc, 39*a*
Voltri, Inset, 77*d*
Volturno, R., Dd, 39*c*
Voltutara, Fc, 27
Vonitza, Ge, 61
Vorarlberg, Bb, 40*a*; Ab, 72*b*
Voronesh, Fd, 68
Vosges, Mts., Gb, 16
Vostok I., Be, 92
Votyaks, Ia, 26
Vouillé, Bb, 6*b*
Voznesensk, Jd, 95
Vrania, Cd, 86*a*
Vryburg, Bc, 89*a*
Vryheid, Ba, 89*d*
Vyatiches, Ja, 14
Vyernoi, Hd, 82–83
Vyrnwy, R., Cb, 35*a*

Waag, R., Md, 25
Waal, R., Ec, 53*a*
Wabash, R., Ba, 66*a*
Wachefeld (Wakefield), Ec, 18
Wadai, Ec, 88*a*
Wadan, Bb, 88*a*
Waddan, Cc, 9
Wadelai, Gd, 88*a*
Wadern, Db, 84*b*
Wadesborough, Cc, 81*b*
Wadi Draa, Cb, 88*a*
Wadi Halfa, Ac, 88*b*
Wadi Saura, Cb, 88*a*
Wagadugu, Cc, 88*a*
Wagram, Ga, 38*a*; Cb, 72*b*
Wagrians, Ea, 15
Wah el Beharieh, Fb, 88*a*
Wahlstatt, Ec, 67*b*
Waialeale, Mt., Ba, 83*b*
Waianae, Bb, 83*b*
Waiblingen, Dd, 15; Hd, 24
Waidhaus, Jd, 47
Waidhofen, Ke, 25; Ke, 47
Waigen, Ea, 87
Waikato R., Inset, 87*a*
Wailuku, Cb, 83*b*
Waimea, Bb, 83*b*
Wairau, R., Inset, 87*a*
Waitara, Inset, 87*a*
Waitemata (Auckland), Inset, 87*a*
Waitzen, Bc, 26; Db, 40*a*
Wake I., Ec, 83*a*
Wakefield, Ec, 34; Cc, 54*a*
Wakkerstroom, Ba, 89*d*
Walata, Cc, 88*a*
Walcheren, Gc, 22; Cc, 53*a*
Waldburg, He, 46
Waldeck, Hc, 36; Hb, 60
Waldeck, County of, Hc, 46
Walden, Ge, 44
Waldsassen, Eb, 27
Waledana (Saffron Walden), Gd, 18
Walenstadt, Da, 38*b*
Wales, Cc, 17
Wales and the Marches, 35*a*
Wales, Principality of, Cd, 34
Walingeford (Wallingford), Ee, 18
Wallachia, Bb, 40*b*; Ee, 56; Cf, 68; Ec, 86*a*
Walla Walla, Cc, 78–79
Wallhof, Eb, 56
Wallingford, Ec, 22; Ee 34
Wallis I., Fd, 83*a*
Wallsend (Segedunum), Ea, 5
Walpole, Eb, 66
Walsall, Fd, 75
Walsingham, Ge, 44
Walsleben, Eb, 15
Waltham, Ge, 18; Gf, 44
Walton Castle, He, 5
Walvisch B., Ab, 89*a*
Wanborough, Cc, 11*a*
Wandatin, Bb, 84*c*
Wandiwash, Ce, 65*a*
Wanganui, Inset, 87*a*
Wangen, He, 36; Hd, 60
Wantage, Cd, 54*b*
Warberg, Db, 33
Warburg, Bc, 67*a*
Wardha, R., Cc, 65*c*
Wardour Cas., Bd, 54*a*
Wareham, Bc, 11*c*; Df, 34
Wargaon, Bd, 65*a*
Wargla, Da, 88*a*
Warham (Wareham), Df, 18
Wark, Cb, 35*b*
Warkworth, Ea, 34
Warnabians, Eb, 15
Warneton, Bd, 53*a*
Warnstedt, Ec, 15
Warrenton, Bb, 81*c*
Warrington, Dc, 5; Bc, 54*a*
Warsaw, Fc, 33; Cd, 68
Warsaw, Grand Duchy of, Gb, 69; Ca, 72*b*
Warsheikh, Hd, 88*a*
Warta, R., Mc, 37
Wartburg, Ic, 24; Ac, 47*c*
Wartenberg, Lc, 47
Warthe, R., Hb, 15
Warwic (Warwick), Ed, 18
Warwick, Ed, 34; Cc, 54*a*
Warwick, County, Ed, 34
Warwick (Rhode Island), Db, 52*b*
Warwick Court House, Cc, 81*c*
Warwicscire (Warwickshire), Ed, 18
Wash, The, Gc, 34
Wash, The (Metaris Aest.), Gc, 5
Washington, Cb, 73*b*; Gd, 78–79; Bb, 81*c*
Washington, State, Bc, 78–79
Washington I., Gc, 83*a*
Washington Ter., Aa, 73*d*
Washita, R., Ac, 81*a*
Wasit, Db, 9*a*
Watasios (Sultanate of Fez), Be, 41
Watchet, Bc, 11*c*; Ce, 34
Waterboer's Ld., Bc, 89*a*
Wateree R., Af, 66*c*
Waterford, Dd, 20; Dd, 45*b*
Waterford, County, Dd, 58*b*
Waterloo, Inset, 53*b*
Watertown, Fb, 66
Watford, Cd, 54*b*
Watkin's Pt., Bd, 52*b*
Watling (San Salvador) I., Jf, 51
Watling Street, Dd, 5
Wattignies, Dd, 53*a*
Watton, Fc, 44
Waverley, Ff, 44
Wavre, Dd, 53*a*
Waxhaw Creek, Af, 66
Waynesboro (Georgia), Cd, 81*b*
Waynesboro (Virginia), Db, 81*a*
Wear, R., Cc, 10
Weardale, Cc, 35*b*
Weare, De, 34
Wearmouth, Ec, 44
Webi Shabela, R., Hd, 88*a*
Wedmore, Bc, 11*c*
Wedone (Weedon), Ed, 18
Weenen, Bb, 89*d*
Wehlau, Na, 47
Weihaiwei, Me, 82–83
Weil, Hd, 36; Hc, 60
Weilburg, Aa, 72*b*
Weilerthal, Db, 47*b*
Weimar, Ec, 15; Bc, 47*c*
Weinsberg, Dd, 15
Weissenburg, Id, 36; Da, 38*a*
Weissenburg (Alsace), Gd, 36; Eb, 84*b*
Weissenfels, Cb, 47*c*
Welbeck, Ed, 44
Weldon, Db, 81*a*
Welfesholz, Ec, 15
Wella (Wells), Gd, 18
Welland R., Fd, 34
Welle, R., Fd, 88*a*
Welle (Wells), De, 18
Wellesley, Ec, 45*b*
Wellesley Is., Fe, 87
Wellesley, Prov., Kh, 82–83
Wellington, Inset, 87*a*
Wellington (Britannia), Inset, 87*a*
Wellington I., Bg, 76
Wells, Bc, 11*d*; De, 34; Df, 44
Wells (Maine), Eb, 63
Welshpool, Cd, 34; Bb, 74*a*
Wenchow, Mf, 82–83
Wend (language), Fc, 94
Wendover, Fe, 34
Wends, Ea, 7*b*
Wener, L., Db, 33
Wenloch (Much Wenlock), Dd, 18
Wenlock, Dd, 34; De, 44
Weobley, Dd, 34
Werben, Eb, 15
Werc (Wark), Da, 18
Werden, Aa, 72*a*
Werdenfels, Id, 60
Weremuthe (Wearmouth), Eb, 18
Werle, Jb, 25
Wernigerode, Cc, 67*a*
Werra, R., Ec, 15
Wertheim, Hc, 60
Wes-Treding (West Riding), Ec, Fc, 18
Wesel, Cc, 15; Fc, 53*a*
Weser, R., Db, 15
Wessan, Bg, 94
Wessex, Bc, 11*b*
West Africa, 89*c*
West Australia, Of, 96
West C., Lk, 87
West Chester, Dd, 66
West Florida, Bd, 63; Bb, 73*b*; Fd, 78–79
West Franconia, Dd, 15
West Ham, Dc, 74*b*
West Indies and Central America, 50*a*
West Looe, Bf, 34; De, 75
West March, Bb, 35*b*
West Point, Dc, 66
West Pomerania, Ja, 47; Db, 67*a*
West Prussia, Lb, 37; Ma, 47; Fb, 67*a*
West Saxons (Gewissal), Cc, 11*a*
West Schelde, R., Cb, 61
West Virginia, Eb, 73*d*; Fd, 78–79; Cb, 81*a*
West Wales, Ac, 11*a*
Westbury, Ee, 75
Westderbei (West Derby), Dc, 18
Wester Wald, Cc, 15
Western and Central Europe, 24–25; 27; 36–37; 46–47
Western Australia, Cg, 87
Western Front, 92*a*; 92*b*
Western Germany and France, 60
Western Ghats, Bd, 80
Western Samoa, Inset, 83*d*
Western Satraps, Ec, 2*b*
Westerwald, Da, 92*a*
Westland, Inset, 87*a*
Westmeath, Dc, 58*b*
Westminster, Inset, 34*a*; Ff, 44; Fe, 75
Westminster (Maryland), Ca, 81*c*
Westminster Abbey, Inset, 34*a*
Westminster Palace, Inset, 34*a*
Westmonasterium (Westminster), Fe, 18
Westmorland, Ba, 11*d*; Db, 34
Westover, Ad, 52*b*
Westphalia, Cb, 15; Hc, 46; Ac, 67*b*
Westphalia, Duchy of, Hc, 36; Aa, 72*a*
Westphalia, Kingdom of, Aa, 72*b*
Westphalian (dialect), Ec, 94
Westport, Ed, 78–79
Westray, Ca, 58*a*
Wethersfield, Cb, 52*b*
Wetherby, Cc, 54*b*
Wetter I., Bc, 59*d*
Wetter, L., Db, 33
Wettin, Ec, 15; Bb, 47*c*
Wettingen, Ca, 38*b*
Wetzlar, Dc, 15; Hc, 46
Wexford, Ed, 20; Ed, 45*b*

Wexford, County, Ed, 58b
Wexiö, Eb, 33 ; Db, 57
Weymouth, Df, 34 ; Bd, 54b
Weymouth (Wessaugusset), Da, 52b
Weymouth B., Gd, 87
Whalley, Dd, 44
Wharfe, R., Ca, 11d
Wheeling, Ac, 66 ; Cb, 81a
Wherwell, Ef, 44
Whitby, Fb, 34 ; Fc, 44
Whitchurch, Cd, 54b ; Fe, 75
White Castle, Dc, 35a
White Croats, Gb, 14
White Horse, Aa, 78–79
White Horse Vale, Cc, 11b
White House, Bc, 81c
White Mts., Cb, 52a
White Nile, R., Gc, 88a
White Pass, Cb, 79b
White Plains, Ec, 66
White R., Ab, 81a
White Russia, Fc, 57
White Russia S.S.R., Ic, 95
White Russian (dialect), Ic, 95
White Sea, Fb, 68 ; Inset, 77b
White Umvolosi R., Bb, 89d
Whitehall, Inset, 34a
Whitehaven, Ba, 74a
Whitesburg, Cb, 81a
Whithorn, De, 19 ; Bc, 45a
Whitland, Bf, 44
Whitney, Mt., Fe, 51
Whitsand B., Ab, 62a
Whydah, Ec, 89c
Wiceford (Witchford), Gd, 18
Wich (Nantwich), Dc, 18
Wiche (Droitwich), Dd, 18
Wick, Ea, 19 ; Ca, 58a
Wicklow, Ed, 20 ; Fd, 45b
Wicklow, County, Ed, 58b
Wicklow Hd., Ed, 20
Wicklow Mts., Ed, 20
Wicumbe (High Wycombe), Fe, 18
Widin, Cd, 26 ; Dc, 86a
Wied, Gc, 24
Wied, County of, Gc, 46
Wielun, Ab, 68c
Wiesloch, Hd, 46
Wiestaden, Ac, 67b
Wigan, Dc, 34 ; Bc, 54a
Wigan (Coccium), Db, 5
Wigemore (Wigmore), Cd, 18
Wight, Isle of, Ef, 34 ; Cd, 54b
Wigmore, Db, 35a
Wigtown, De, 19 ; Bc, 45a
Wigtown B., Bc, 58a
Wigtown, County, Bc, 58a
Wiju, Ca, 84c
Wilderness, Db, 81a
Wildhaus, Da, 38b
Wildspitze, Mt., Db, 38a
Wilge, R., Da, 89b
Wilhelmshaven, Ga, 62a ; Aa, 72e
Wilkesbarre, Db, 63
Willebroek, Dc, 53a
Willemstadt, Inset, 59c
Williamsburg, Dc, 63 ; Cc, 81c
Williamsport, Gc, 78–79
Willis Creek, Inset, 63b
Willmanstrand, Fa, 57
Willsboro, Ea, 66
Wilmington (Delaware), Dc, 63
Wilmington (N. Carolina), Dd, 63 ; Dc, 81b
Wilsaetan, Cc, 11a
Wilson's Creek, Ab, 81a
Wiltberg, Ic, 24
Wilten, Ee, 15
Wiltescire (Wiltshire), Ee, 18
Wilton, Ee, 34 ; Ef, 44
Wiltshire, Ee, 34
Wiltunie (Wilton), Ee, 18
Wiltzes, Eb, 12 ; Fb, 15
Wimbledon, Cc, 11a
Wimpfen, Dd, 15 ; Ca, 38a
Winburg, Cb, 89b
Winburne (Wimborne Minster), Df, 18
Winceby, Cc, 54a
Wincelcumbe (Winchcomb), Ee, 18
Winchelsea, Fc, 22 ; Gf, 34
Winchester, Cc, 11a ; Ee, 34
Winchester, Bishopric, Ef, 44
Winchester (Venta Belgarum), Ee, 5
Winchester (Virginia), Dc, 63 ; Aa, 81c
Windau, Fb, 33 ; Cc, 68
Windesores (Windsor), Fe, 18
Windhoek, Eg, 88a
Windsheim, Id, 36 ; Ic, 60
Windsor, Fe, 34 ; Cd, 54b
Windsor (Connecticut), Cb, 52b
Windward Is., Gd, 84a
Windward Pass., Ec, 50a
Winnebago, L., Bb, 63
Winnepesaukee L., Da, 52b
Winnipeg, Ec, 78–79
Winnipeg, L., Hc, 51
Winnipegosis, L., Db, 78–79
Winnipiseogee, L., Fb, 66
Winnisimet, Inset, 63b
Winnsborough, Af, 66c
Winter Hill, Inset, 63b
Winterberg Mts., Cc, 89b
Winterthur, Ca, 38b
Wintonia (Winchester), Ee, 18
Winwedfield, Cb, 11a
Wirecestre (Worcester), Dd, 18
Wirecestrescire (Worcestershire), Dd, 18
Wirksworth, Cb, 74a
Wisbeche (Wisbech), Gd, 18
Wisby, Ba, 26 ; Eb, 33
Wischehrad, Kd, 37
Wisconsin, Ea, 73d ; Ec, 78–79
Wisconsin, R., Bb, 63
Wislica, Nc, 47
Wismar, Dc, 33 ; Cb, 67b
Wismar (Brit. Guiana), Db, 76
Wissembourg, Ba, 92b
Wiston, De, 75
Witebi (Whitby), Fb, 18
Witham (Essex), Dc, 11c ; Df, 44
Witham (Wiltshire), Df, 44
Witham R., Fc, 34
Witney, Ee, 34
Witteland, Inset, 49c
Witteland, W., Bf, 87
Wittelsbach, Id, 24 ; Id, 36
Wittenberg, Jc, 25 ; Cb, 47c
Wittenberg Mts., Cb, 89b
Wittgenstein, Hc, 36
Wittstock, Jb, 47
Witu, He, 88a
Wloclawek, Ec, 33
Woburn, Ff, 44
Woerden, Db, 53a
Woevre, The, Cb, 92a
Wohlau, Lc, 47 ; Fc, 67a
Wolfenbüttel, Ib, 24 ; Hb, 46
Wolgast, Ja, 25 ; Ja, 47
Wollaston Ld., Ba, 59b
Wollaston Pen., Fb, 51
Wollin, Kb, 25
Wollin (Jomsburg), Gb, 15
Wolmar, Fb, 56
Wölpe, Hb, 24
Wolverhampton, Cb, 74b
Woodbury, Dd, 66
Woodstock, Ec, 22 ; Ee, 34
Woodstock (Virginia), Ab, 81c
Wooler, Cc, 58a
Wootton Bassett, Fe, 75
Worcester, Dd, 34 ; Bc, 54b
Worcester, Bishopric, De, 44
Worcester, County, Dd, 34
Worcester (Massachusetts), Eb, 63
Worcester (S. Africa), Ac, 89b
Wordingborg, Db, 33
Worksop, Ed, 44
World, The, 42a ; 49a ; 59a ; 64a
World (Behaim), 43b
World (Edrisi), 42c
World (Fra Mauro), 42d
World (Ptolemy), 42b
World (Schöner), 43c
Worms, Dd, 15 ; Hd, 46
Wörth, Ea, 47b ; Db, 84b
Wragby, Ed, 44
Wrangel I., Ra, 82–83
Wrath, C., Ca, 19
Wrexham, Bc, 54b ; Bb, 74a
Wroxeter (Viroconium), Dd, 5
Wu-chang, Le, 82–83
Wuchun, Nd, 3
Wu-hu, Le, 82–83
Würtemberg, Dd, 15 ; Hc, 60 ; Ab, 72a
Würtemberg, Duchy of, Dd, 37a ; Hd, 46
Würtemberg, Kingdom of, Ab, 72c
Würzburg, Dd, 15 ; Da, 38a
Würzburg, Bishopric of, Hd, 36
Würzburg, Grand Duchy of, Ba, 72b
Wurzen, Cb, 47c
Wu-Wei, Md, 3
Wycombe, Fe, 34
Wye, R., De, 34
Wymondham, Ge, 44
Wynaad Malabar, Ce, 80
Wyndham, De, 87
Wynendael, Bc, 53a
Wyoming (Pennsylvania), Dc, 66
Wyoming (State), Dc, 78–79
Wytheville, Ca, 81b

Xanten, Gc, 46 ; Fc, 53a
Xanten, Cc, 15
Xeres, Bc, 28c ; Bd, 70
Xingu, R., Dc, 76
Xuala, Ie, 51

Y Gaer, Cd, 5
Yablunka P., Gd, 94
Yadkin R., Ae, 66
Yaik (Ural), R., Ea, 30
Yakutat B., Bb, 79b
Yakuts, Lb, 82–83
Yakutsk, Mb, 82–83
Yalta, Inset, 68b
Yalu, R., Ca, 84c
Yamary, R., Cd, 76
Yamasees, Ad, 52a
Yanam, Ig, 82–83
Yanaon, Dd, 80
Yanbo, Gb, 88a
Yandabu, Gc, 80
Yandheya, Ec, 2b
Yandua, Bb, 83e
Yang Chow, Ne, 3
Yang-tse-Kiang, Me, 82–83
Yanselin P., Ba, 84c
Yantra, R., Ed, 86a
Yao, Gf, 88a
Yap, I., Cc, 83a
Yapura, R., Cc, 76
Yarkand, Jd, 3 ; He, 82–83
Yarm, Eb, 34
Yarmouth, Hd, 34 ; Gd, 75
Yarmouth (Isle of Wight), Ef, 34 ; Fe, 75
Yarmouth (Plymouth), Db, 52b
Yarmuk, Bb, 9a
Yarmuk (El Wakusa), Jf, 13
Yaroslavl, Fc, 68
Yary, R., Db, 76
Yasawa Is., Ab, 83e
Yatreb (Medina), Fc, 9
Yaunde, Ed, 88a
Yavanas, Id, 2
Yavary, R., Bc, 76
Yazoo, R., Ac, 81a
Yecla, Ec, 70
Yedo (Honshiu), Ne, 82–83
Yedo (Tokio), Mc, 31
Yeisk, Kd, 95
Yekaterinburg, Kc, 68
Yekaterinodar, Ke, 95
Yekaterinoslaf, Gd, 57
Yelets, Kc, 95
Yelisavetgrad, Jd, 95
Yelizavetpol, Me, 95
Yellow Ford, Eb, 58b
Yellow Sea, Me, 82–83
Yellowhead P., Fc, 51
Yellowstone National Park, Dc, 78–79
Yellowstone, R., Gd, 51
Yemana (Akraba), Fc, 9
Yemen, Fd, 9 ; Eg, 82–83
Yenisei, R., Ia, 31
Yeniseisk, Jc, 82–83
Yentowwa B., Bb, 84c
Yeu, Bd, 60
Yewin, Bg, 87
Yezd, Nf, 13 ; Fe, 82–83
Yih Chow, Md, 3
Ying-chuan, Nd, 3
Yingkow, Ba, 84c
Yokohama, Ne, 82–83
Yola, Ed, 88a
Yonne, R., Ec, 16
York, Ca, 6a ; Ec, 34 ; Ed, 44 ; Ca, 74a
York, Archbishopric, Ed, 44
York, Eccl. prov., Ba, 27
York (Eburacum), Eb, 5
York (Maine), Fb, 66
York (Pennsylvania), Cd, 66
York (Toronto), Cb, 79c
York, C., Gd, 87
York Factory, Hc, 51 ; Eb, 78–79
York Moors, Fb, 34
York R., Cc, 81c
York Wolds, Fb, 34
Yorkshire, Eb, 34
Yorktown, Ce, 66 ; Cc, 81c
Yoruari Ter., Aa, 76b
Yosgad, Kf, 95
Youghal, De, 45b ; De, 58b
Ypres, Bc, 33 ; Bd, 53a
Ysabel, Jc, 87
Ystad, Fb, 94
Ystrad Meurug, Cd, 18
Yu Chow, Nd, 3
Yucatan, Db, 50a
Yu-chang, Ne, 3
Yueh-Sui, Me, 3
Yugoslavia, He, 94
Yukairs, Ob, 82–83
Yukon, Ba, 79b
Yukon R., Ca, 79a
Yun Chow, Nd, 3
Yun-chung, Nc, 3
Yunnan, Kf, 82–83
Yunnan (Jazi), Jd, 31
Yurief, Ie, 68
Yuriev (Dorpat), Ha, 93
Yurimagua, Bc, 76
Yuruá, R., Cc, 76
Yverdon, Ab, 38b
Yxninga (Exning), Gd, 18

Zab R., Gt. and Lit., Ca, 9a
Zabern, Db, 47b ; Ba, 92b
Zablat, Jd, 47
Zabulistan, Hb, 9
Zacatecas, Bb, 50a
Zacatula, Bc, 50a
Zacynthos (Zante), Cg, 86a
Zafra, Bc, 70
Zagreb (Agram), Gd, 94
Zähringen, Cd, 15 ; Gd, 24
Zaitha, Bb, 2b
Zaitun, Kd, 31
Zallaca, Bc, 28c
Zambesi, R., Ba, 89a
Zamboanga, Bc, 83c
Zamora, Cb, 28c ; Cb, 70
Zamosc, Ec, 56
Zande (Niamniam), Fd, 88a
Zanesville, Bc, 79c
Zante, Cb, 23a ; Ce, 26
Zante (Zacynthos), Cg, 86a
Zanzibar, Le, 43a ; Ge, 88a
Zapetra, Je, 13
Zara, Eb, 8 ; Fb, 39a
Zara, Eccl. prov., Ec, 27
Zator, Md, 37
Zduny, Ec, 33
Zealand, Ba, 72f
Zeebrugge, Ba, 92a
Zeeland, Ec, 46 ; Cc, 53a
Zeeland, Cty. of, Ec, 36
Zehdenick, Ea, 27
Zeila, Eg, 82–83 ; Hc, 88a
Zeitz, Jc, 24 ; Cb, 47c
Zeitz, March of, Fc, 15
Zell (Baden), Hd, 46
Zell (Tyrol), Ie, 46
Zengg, Kf, 37 ; Kf, 47
Zenta, Eb, 40a
Zerbst, Jb, 47 ; Ja, 60
Zernetz, Inset, 77d
Zettin, Db, 40a
Zevenbergen, Dc, 53a
Zichians, Kc, 6a
Zidon, Fc, 23a
Ziegenhain, Hc, 24
Zierikzee, Cc, 53a
Zinder, Ec, 88a
Zipangu (Japan), Mc, 31 La, 48a
Zips, Cc, 26 ; Eb, 40a
Zittau, Kc, 25
Ziyanids, Cg, 2?
Zizandra, Inset, 70b
Znaim, Ld, 47
Zobor, Fc, 14
Zollern, Dd, 15 ; Hd, 36
Zombor, Gd, 94
Zorndorf, Fb, 61 ; Eb, 67a
Zornosa, Da, 70
Zossen, Db, 67a
Zoutpansberg Mts., Cb, 89a
Zug, Ca, 38b
Zug, Canton, Ca, 38b
Zug, L., Ca, 38b
Zuider Zee, Eb, 53a
Zula, Bd, 88b
Zullichau, Eb, 67a
Zulpich, Da, 7a
Zulu, Bb, 89d
Zululand, Bb, 89d
Zumbo, Da, 89a
Zungeru, Fc, 89c
Zuni, Ge, 51
Zurawno, Ed, 56
Zürich, De, 15 ; Ca, 38b
Zürich, Canton, Ca, 38b
Zürich, L. of, Ca, 38b
Zutphen, Fb, 53a
Zutphen, Province, Fb, 53a
Zvenigorod, Dc, 26
Zweibrücken, Ba, 38a ; Gd, 46
Zwettl, Kd, 47
Zwickau, Cc, 47c
Zwolle, Cc, 33 ; Fb, 53a

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY GEORGE PHILIP AND SON, LTD., LONDON.

UNT LIBRARY
3 2066 00015 3468

DUE DATE

DEC 8 1991

Printed
in USA

T2-DVA-123